

Western Australia Parliamentary Library

2021 Census Results
Kingsley

Comparison year: 2016
Benchmark area: Western Australia



community profile

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Welcome to the Western Australia Parliamentary Library Electorate Profiles

This site provides Census data based on the electoral boundaries current in Western Australia for the March 2021 state election.

New information from the 2021 Census is being progressively rolled out across this site.
The ABS has released two batches of data from the Australian 2021 Census since June 2022. Most Census-based topics on this community profile include 2021 data. The remaining topics are being updated progressively. Look for the orange indicators in the menu to see which topics have been updated. [Read more about the Census.](#)

[Sign up for regular alerts on updates to this site. >>](#)

The Western Australia Parliamentary Library Electorate Profiles provides demographic analysis for the State and smaller areas within it based on results from the 2021, 2016 and 2011 Censuses of Population and Housing. The profile is updated with population estimates when the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) releases new figures.

Population

2,749,864

ABS ERP 2021

Land area

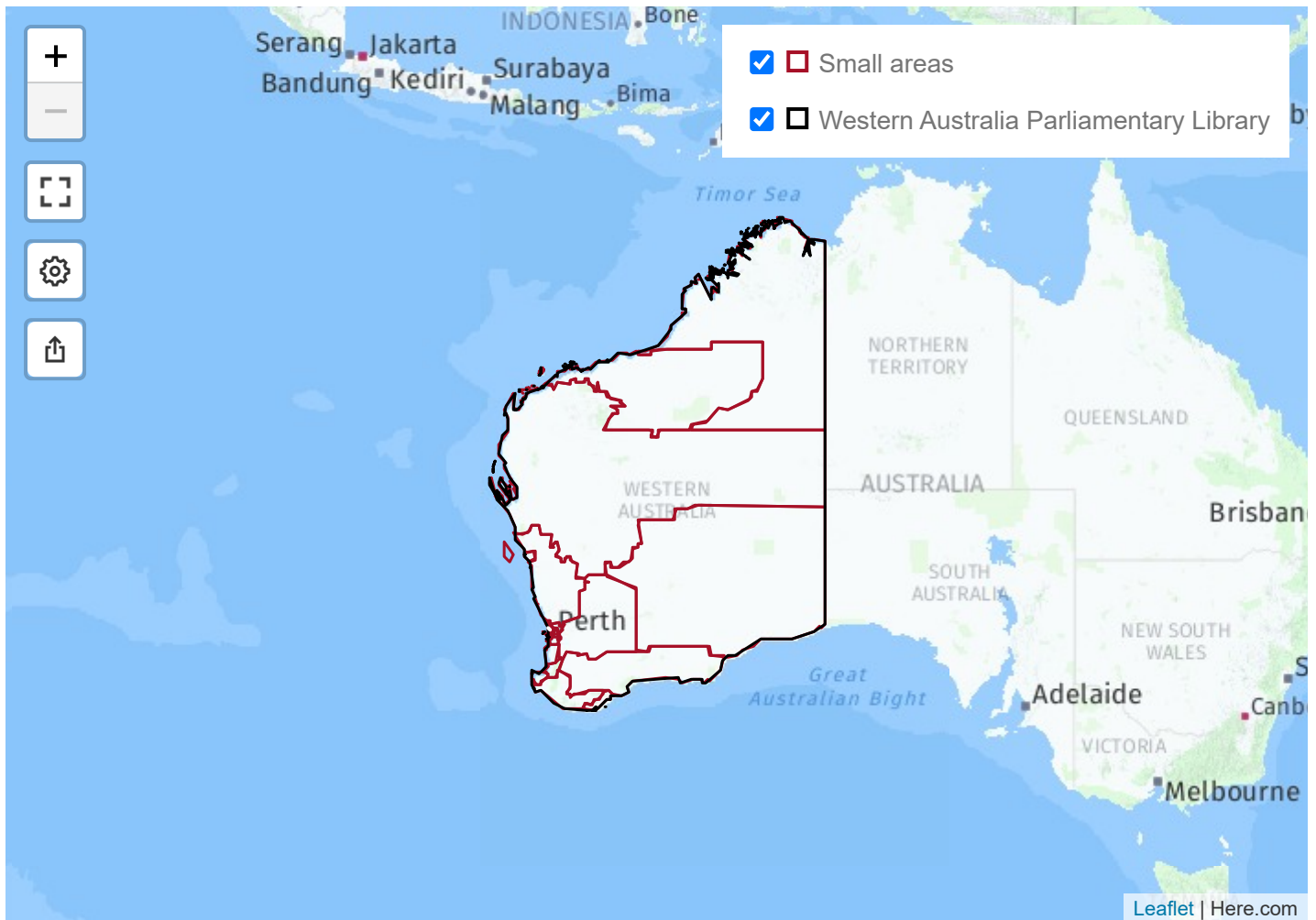
2,531,514

square km

Population density

1.09

persons per square km



Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

News

[more >](#)

Census insight: Working from home

What does the Census tell us about our changing work habits?

27 October 2022

eBook: Understanding liveability

Key considerations for policy makers.

20 September 2022

Health of a nation

How long-term health conditions data can inform local government decisions.

11 August 2022

'Vacant' dwellings – keep calm and dig deeper

The nuances of unoccupied dwellings are sometimes overlooked by media reports.

3 August 2022

Kingsley

Population highlights

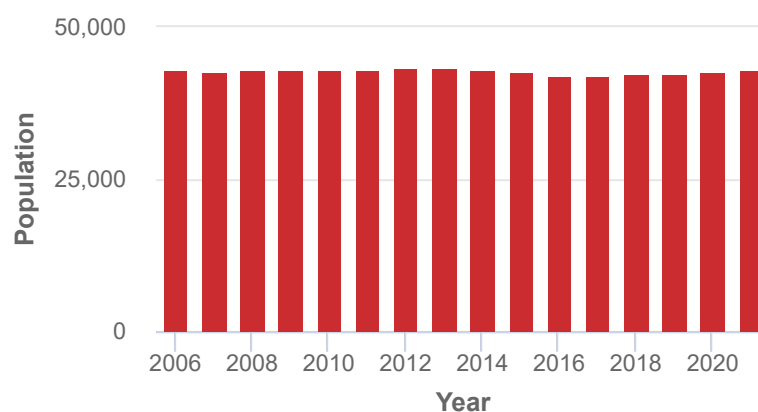
Population

43,006

ERP, 2021

▲ Grown by 176 from the previous year.

Estimated Resident Population Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0).
Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions)

2021 data with change from 2016 unless otherwise stated.

◀ No significant change since previous Census (less than +/-0.5%) ▲ Increased since previous Census
▼ Decreased since previous Census

Median age

42 ▲ (1)

Greater Perth	37 ▲
WA	38 ▲
Australia	38 ◀

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population

0.9% ◀ (0.2%)

Greater Perth	2.0% ◀
WA	3.3% ◀
Australia	3.2% ◀

Couples with children

36% ▼ (-1.3%)

Greater Perth	32% ◀
WA	30% ▼
Australia	30% ▼

Older couples without children

15% ▲ (2.1%)

Greater Perth	10% ▲
WA	10% ▲
Australia	10% ▲

Lone person households

20% ▲ (1.5%)

Greater Perth	24% ▲
WA	24% ▲
Australia	24% ▲

Medium and high density Housing

10% ▲ (0.7%)

Greater Perth	24% ▼
WA	21% ▼
Australia	28% ▲

Median weekly household income

\$2,015 ▲ (\$204)

Greater Perth	\$1,866 ▲
WA	\$1,834 ▲
Australia	\$1,740 ▲

Median weekly mortgage repayment

\$461 ▼ (\$-10)

Greater Perth	\$440 ▼
WA	\$425 ▼
Australia	\$432 ▲

Median weekly rent

\$400 ▼ (\$-27)

Greater Perth	\$350 ▼
WA	\$340 ▼
Australia	\$380 ▲

Households renting

13% ◀▶ (-0.2%)

Greater Perth	26% ▲
WA	26% ▲
Australia	30% ▲

Households with a mortgage

44% ▲ (0.5%)

Greater Perth	40% ▲
WA	38% ▲
Australia	33% ▲


Overseas born

32% ◀▶ (-0.4%)

Greater Perth	36% ◀▶
WA	32% ◀▶
Australia	28% ▲




Language at home other than English

11%  (0.3%)

Greater Perth	21% 
WA	18% 
Australia	22% 



University attendance

4%  (-0.3%)

Greater Perth	5% 
WA	4% 
Australia	5% 


University qualification

26%  (3.4%)

Greater Perth	26% 
WA	24% 
Australia	26% 


Trade qualification (certificate)

22%  (0.6%)

Greater Perth	20% 
WA	21% 
Australia	19% 



Unemployment rate

4.3%  (-2.1%)

Greater Perth	5.3% 
WA	5.1% 
Australia	5.1% 


Participation rate (population in labour force)

65%  (-0.2%)

Greater Perth	65% 
WA	64% 
Australia	61% 



Worked at home

9%  (4.9%)

Greater Perth	8% 
WA	8% 
Australia	21% 

SEIFA index of disadvantage 2016

1072

Greater Perth	1026 
WA	1015 
Australia	1002 

Kingsley

About the profile areas

Important Statistics

Population

43,006

2021 ABS ERP

Land area

26.76

square km

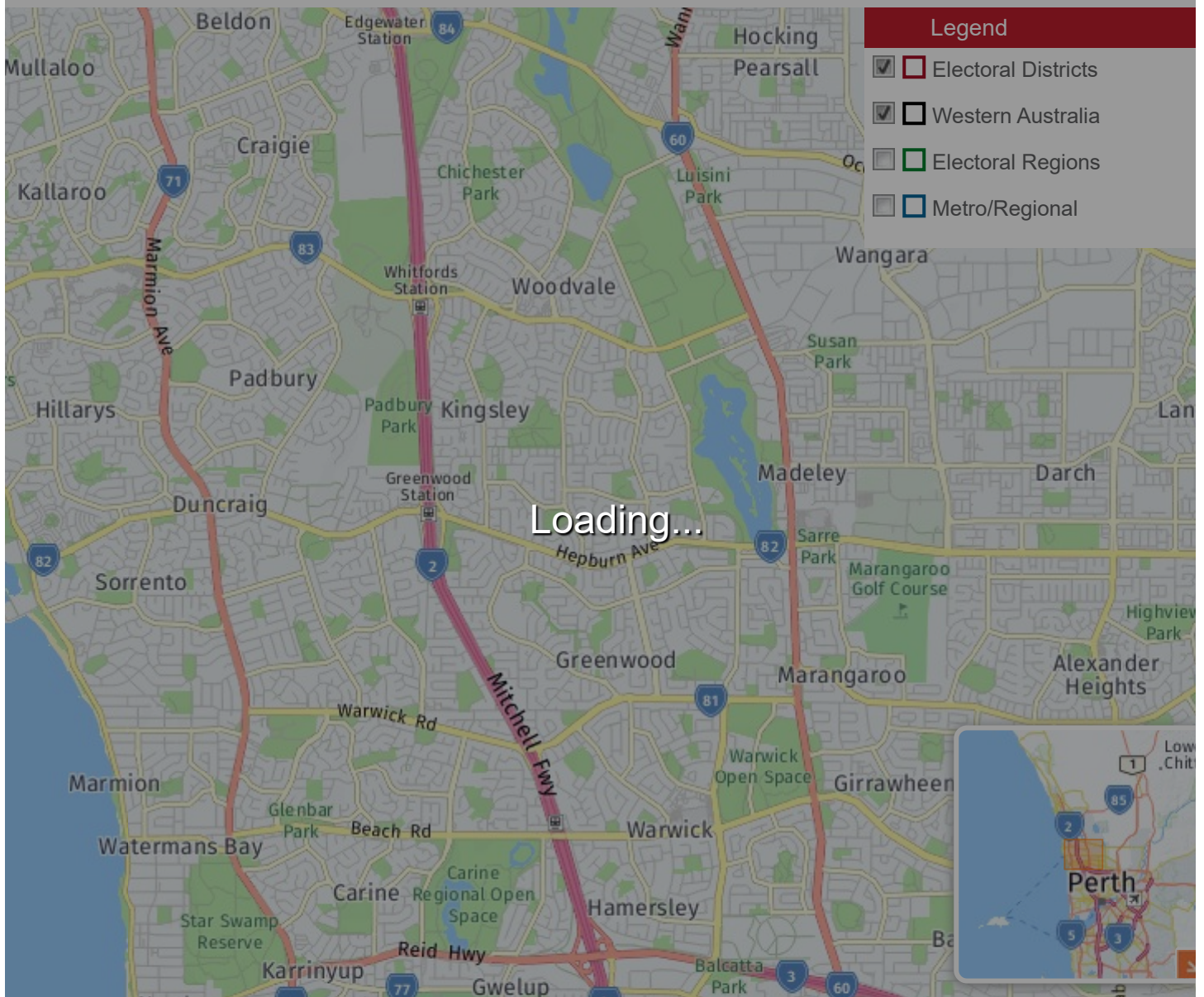
Population density

1,607

persons per square
km

Profile areas

Kingsley



Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Kingsley

Population and dwellings

There are a number of different ways of measuring the population of an area, all of which give an insight into the size of the place and its rate of growth over different time periods. The Census counts people where they are on the night of the Census (enumerated population) and also by where they usually live (usual residence). Both these populations are useful and form the basis for a range of characteristics collected in the Census.

However, the most accurate count of the total population is Estimated Resident Population, which factors in an estimate of those missed in the Census and those who were overseas on Census night. It is usually higher than either Census count, and is also updated annually after the Census, providing preliminary estimates for up to 5 years.

This page provides the three population counts for Kingsley at the last Census, with comparisons to previous Census years for the Census counts only. The current estimate for Kingsley at the most recent year available is shown at the top of the page. This figure is a preliminary estimate only and is subject to review after the next Census data are released. Please use with caution.

Also included are a range of sub-population groups and key statistics from the Census (usual resident) population, such as citizens, employed persons and Indigenous population.

These figures all provide the context for the size of the population and growth rate within Kingsley and should be looked at in conjunction with other basic demographic information, such as **Age Structure**, **Dwelling Type** and **Household Size**.

The data on this page are sourced from a variety of different tables and designed to give a range of population and dwelling numbers for the area.

Population

Kingsley - Total persons				2021			2016			Change
Population				Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Estimated Resident Population				43,006	--	--	42,074	--	--	+932
Enumerated Population				40,692	--	--	39,809	--	--	+883
Usual Resident Population				41,711	--	--	40,664	--	--	+1,047

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#) 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

Selected subpopulation categories

Kingsley - Total people (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Population group	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Males	20,431	49.0	49.7	20,074	49.4	50.0	+357
Females	21,278	51.0	50.3	20,591	50.6	50.0	+687
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population	385	0.9	3.3	280	0.7	3.1	+105
Australian citizens	37,455	89.8	82.8	34,998	86.1	79.0	+2,457
Eligible voters (citizens aged 18+)	28,634	68.7	62.7	26,855	66.0	59.5	+1,779
Population over 15	33,912	81.3	81.0	33,079	81.3	80.7	+833
Employed Population	21,260	95.7	94.9	20,340	93.6	92.2	+920
Overseas visitors (enumerated)	53	--	--	247	--	--	-194

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Dwellings

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Dwellings	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Total dwellings	16,409	100.0	100.0	16,053	100.0	100.0	+356
Occupied private dwellings	15,662	95.4	89.5	15,002	93.5	87.4	+660
Population in non-private dwellings	361	--	--	450	--	--	-89
Average household size (persons per dwelling)	2.58	--	2.48	2.64	--	2.52	-0.07

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

*Note that this is an estimate based on ERP at the SA1 level. It is subject to review after the next Census data release and may not match .id's population forecasts.

Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

The Estimated Resident Population (ERP) is the Australian Bureau of Statistics' official 2021 population figure for all Local Government Areas (LGAs) - but is subject to review after the next Census release. For areas smaller than LGAs, the ERP is derived from SA1 geographies based on population distribution from the previous Census. As such, these smaller geographies are subject to a greater level of revision each Census due to the change in actual numbers and in population distributions.

Populations are counted and estimated in various ways. The most comprehensive population count available in Australia is derived from the Census of Population and Housing conducted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics every five years. However the Census count is generally an under-estimate of the actual population, due to people missed in the Census and people overseas on Census night. To provide a more accurate population figure more frequently, the ABS also produces ERP numbers.

See **data notes** for a detailed explanation of different population types, how they are calculated and when to use each one.

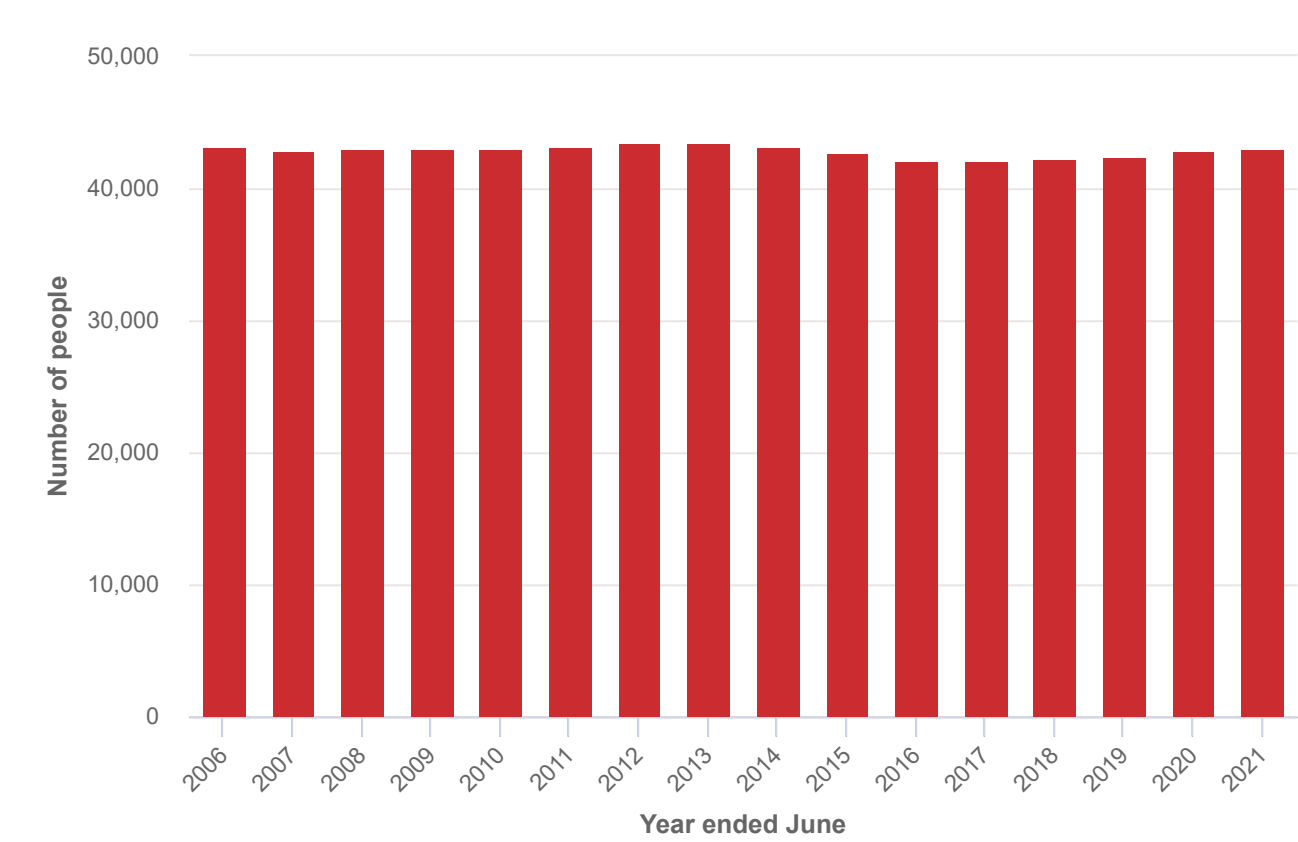
Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

Year (ending June 30)	Number	Change in number	Change in percent	Western Australia change in percent
2006	43,180	--	--	--
2007	42,913	-267	-0.62	+2.71
2008	42,988	+75	+0.17	+3.11
2009	43,005	+17	+0.04	+3.16
2010	43,018	+13	+0.03	+2.26
2011	43,249	+231	+0.54	+2.73
2012	43,418	+169	+0.39	+3.06
2013	43,523	+105	+0.24	+2.53
2014	43,223	-300	-0.69	+1.23
2015	42,731	-492	-1.14	+0.92
2016	42,074	-657	-1.54	+0.60
2017	42,172	+98	+0.23	+1.24
2018	42,300	+128	+0.30	+1.29
2019	42,447	+147	+0.35	+1.63
2020	42,830	+383	+0.90	+2.05
2021	43,006	+176	+0.41	+1.16

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed

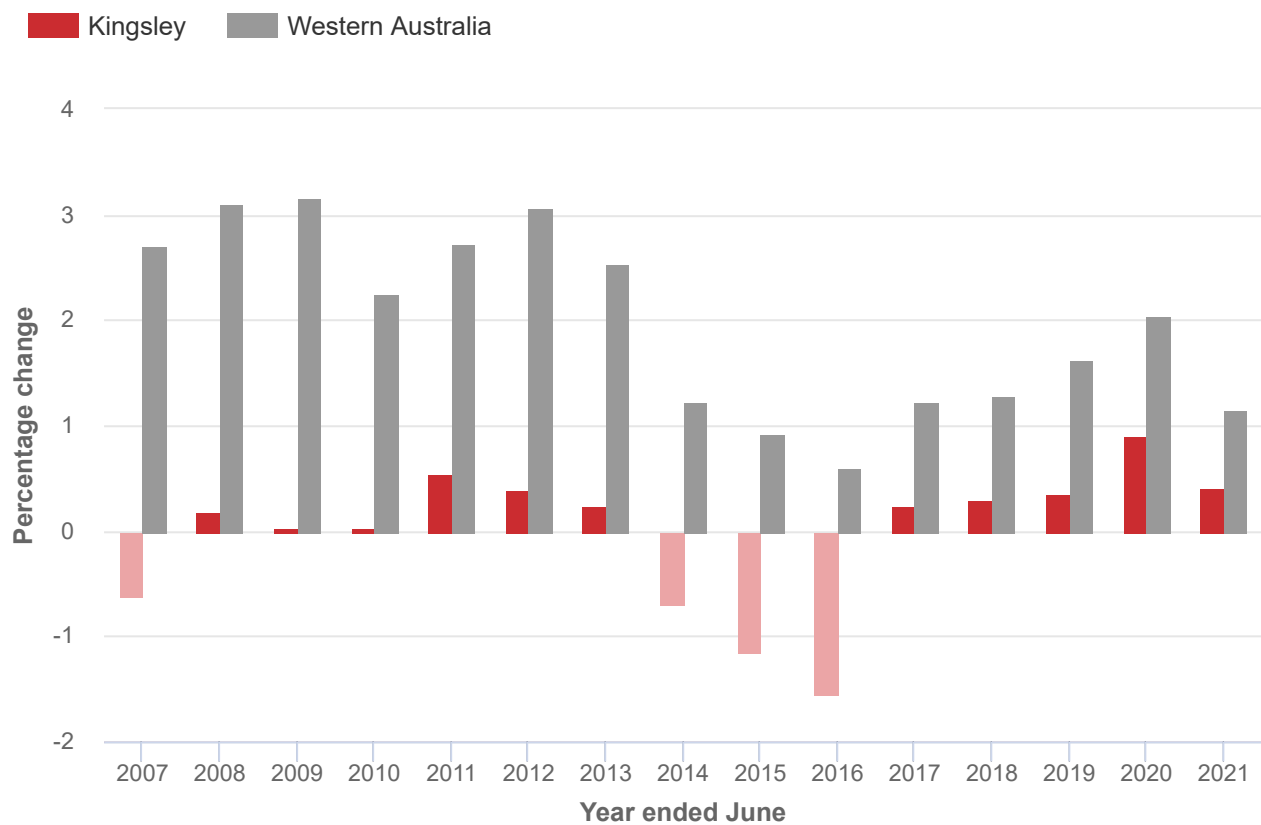
Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions)

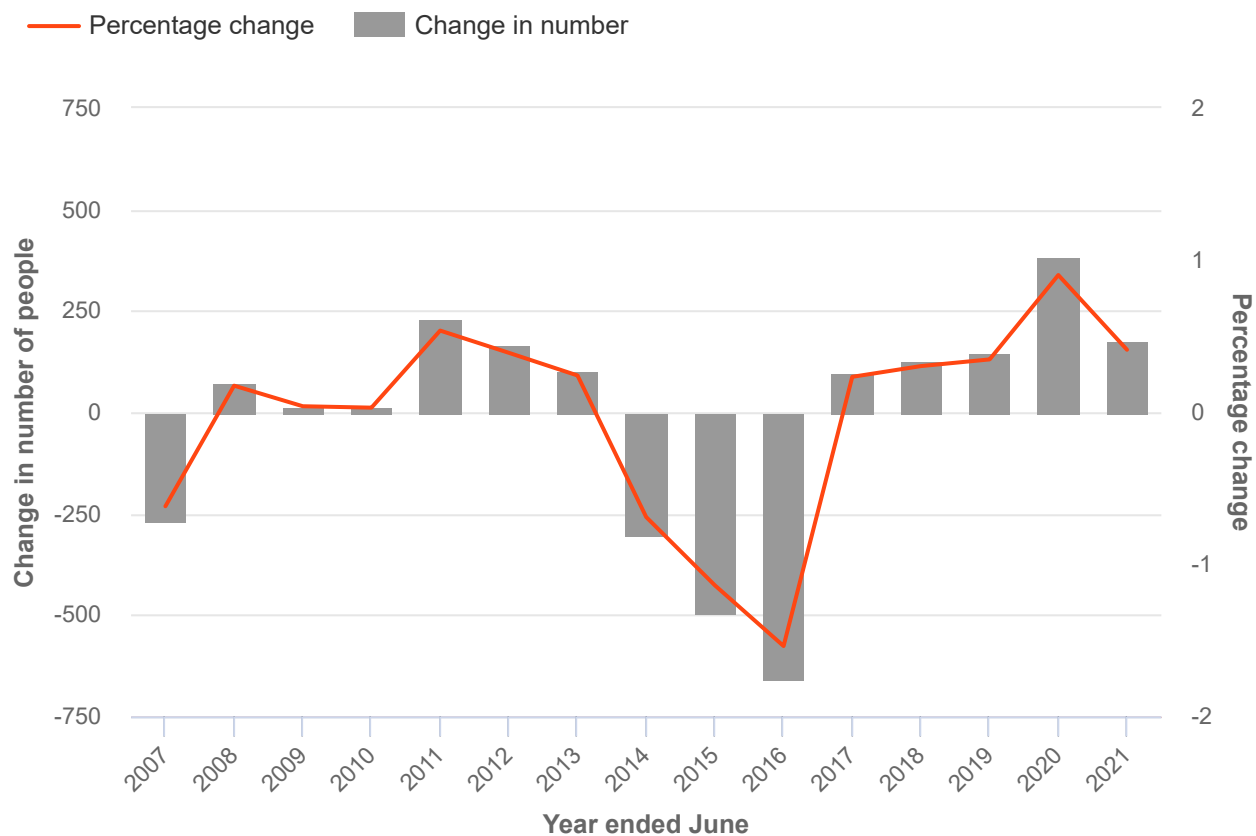
Percentage change in ERP - Kingsley compared to Western Australia



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by [.id](#) (informed decisions)

Annual change in Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions)

The Age Structure of Kingsley provides key insights into the level of demand for age based services and facilities such as child care. It is an indicator of Kingsley's residential role and function and how it is likely to change in the future.

Service age groups divide the population into age categories that reflect typical life-stages. They indicate the level of demand for services that target people at different stages in life and how that demand is changing.

To get a more complete picture Kingsley's Age Structure should be viewed in conjunction with Household Types and Dwelling Types.

Age structure - Service age groups

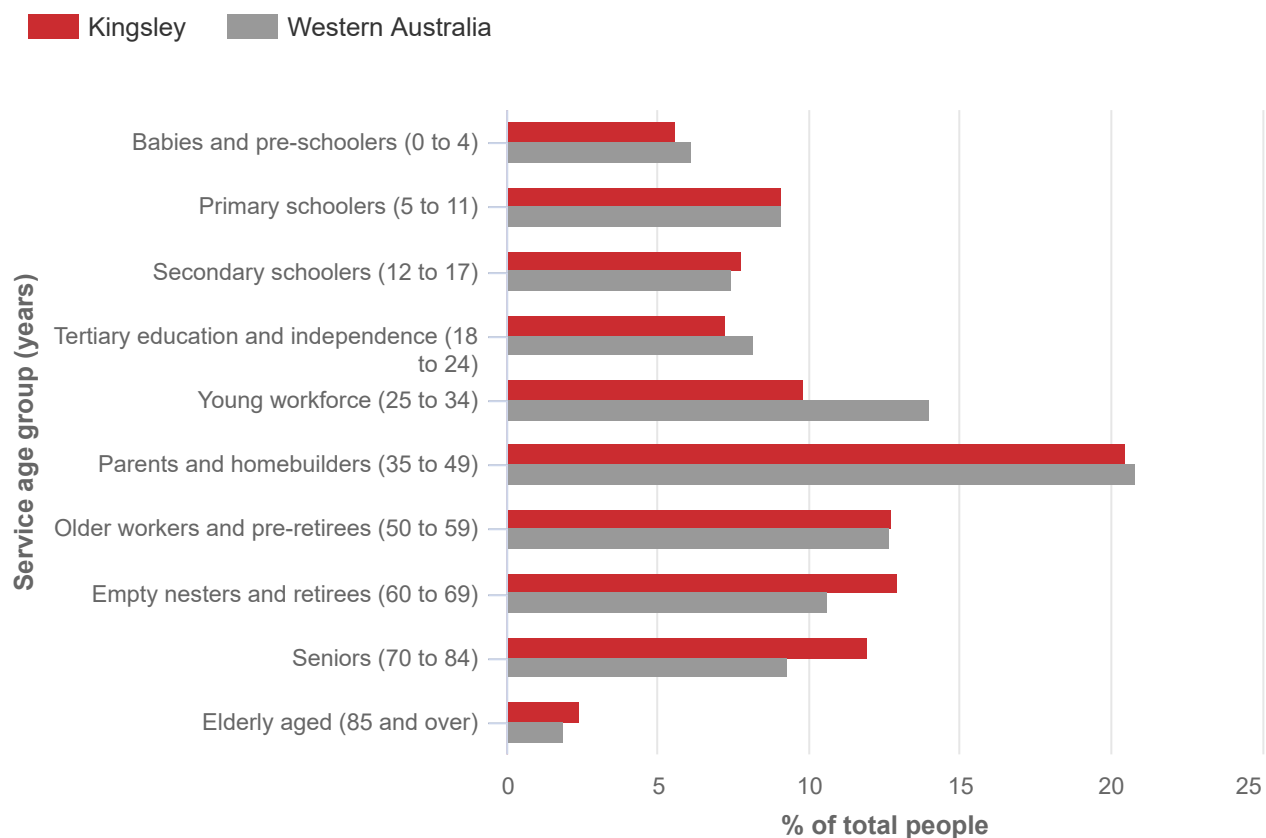
Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Service age group (years)	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Babies and pre-schoolers (0 to 4)	2,324	5.6	6.1	2,338	5.7	6.5	-14
Primary schoolers (5 to 11)	3,789	9.1	9.1	3,757	9.2	9.1	+32
Secondary schoolers (12 to 17)	3,241	7.8	7.4	3,066	7.5	7.2	+175
Tertiary education and independence (18 to 24)	3,021	7.2	8.2	3,158	7.8	8.9	-137
Young workforce (25 to 34)	4,081	9.8	14.0	4,458	11.0	15.3	-377
Parents and homebuilders (35 to 49)	8,560	20.5	20.8	8,275	20.3	20.9	+285
Older workers and pre-retirees (50 to 59)	5,324	12.8	12.6	5,710	14.0	12.6	-386
Empty nesters and retirees (60 to 69)	5,400	12.9	10.6	5,515	13.6	10.1	-115
Seniors (70 to 84)	4,980	11.9	9.3	3,469	8.5	7.6	+1,511
Elderly aged (85 and over)	994	2.4	1.9	921	2.3	1.7	+73
Total	41,714	100.0	100.0	40,667	100.0	100.0	+1,047

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Age structure - service age groups, 2021

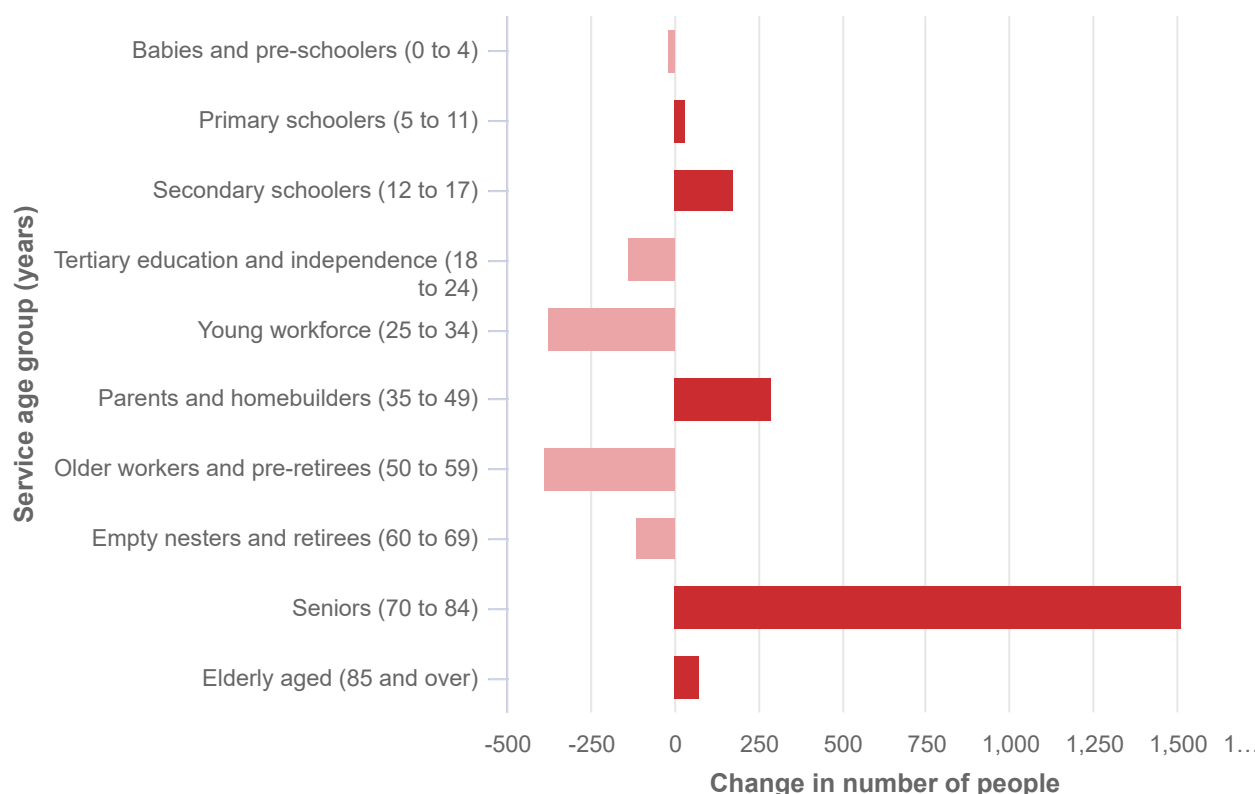
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing, 2021](#) (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Change in age structure - service age groups, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the service age groups of Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a similar proportion of people in the younger age groups (0 to 17 years) and a higher proportion of people in the older age groups (60+ years).

Overall, 22.4% of the population was aged between 0 and 17, and 27.3% were aged 60 years and over, compared with 22.6% and 21.8% respectively for Western Australia.

The major differences between the age structure of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of 'Seniors' (11.9% compared to 9.3%)
- A *larger* percentage of 'Empty nesters and retirees' (12.9% compared to 10.6%)
- A *smaller* percentage of 'Young workforce' (9.8% compared to 14.0%)
- A *smaller* percentage of 'Tertiary education & independence' (7.2% compared to 8.2%)

Emerging groups

From 2016 to 2021, Kingsley's population increased by 1,047 people (2.6%). This represents an average annual population change of 0.51% per year over the period.

The largest changes in the age structure in this area between 2016 and 2021 were in the age groups:

- Seniors (70 to 84) (+1,511 people)
- Older workers and pre-retirees (50 to 59) (-386 people)
- Young workforce (25 to 34) (-377 people)
- Parents and homebuilders (35 to 49) (+285 people)

Kingsley

Five year age groups

The Age Structure of Kingsley provides key insights into the level of demand for age based services and facilities such as child care. It is also an indicator of Kingsley's residential role and function and how it is likely to change in the future.

Five year age groups present a classic age profile of the population. Each age group covers exactly five years, which enables direct comparison between each group.

To get a more complete picture Kingsley's Age Structure should be viewed in conjunction with Household Types and Dwelling Types.

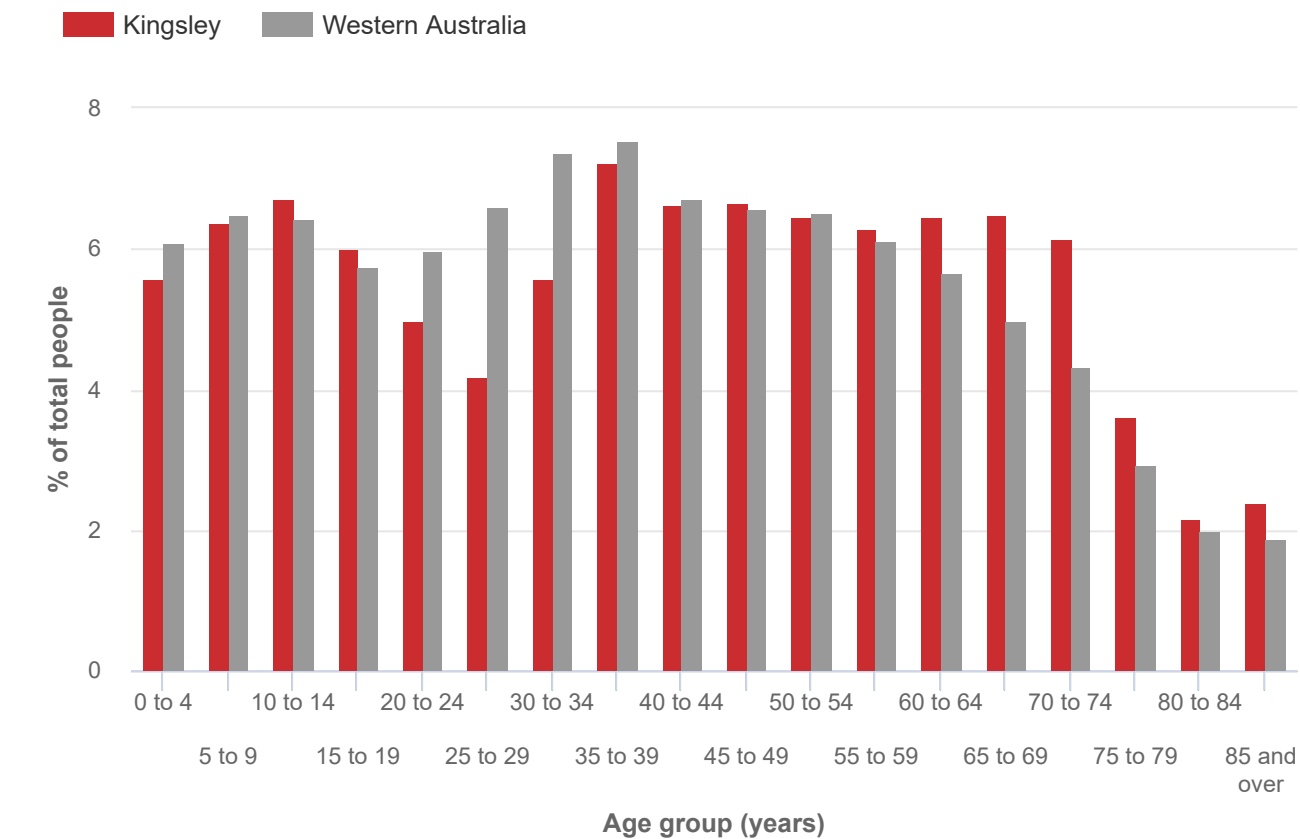
Age structure - Five year age groups

Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Five year age groups (years)	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
0 to 4	2,324	5.6	6.1	2,338	5.8	6.5	-14
5 to 9	2,661	6.4	6.5	2,735	6.7	6.6	-74
10 to 14	2,804	6.7	6.4	2,507	6.2	6.1	+297
15 to 19	2,505	6.0	5.8	2,557	6.3	6.1	-52
20 to 24	2,082	5.0	6.0	2,177	5.4	6.5	-95
25 to 29	1,746	4.2	6.6	2,038	5.0	7.5	-292
30 to 34	2,329	5.6	7.4	2,421	6.0	7.9	-92
35 to 39	3,010	7.2	7.6	2,603	6.4	7.0	+407
40 to 44	2,764	6.6	6.7	2,810	6.9	7.0	-46
45 to 49	2,782	6.7	6.6	2,863	7.0	7.0	-81
50 to 54	2,697	6.5	6.5	2,797	6.9	6.6	-100
55 to 59	2,622	6.3	6.1	2,912	7.2	6.1	-290
60 to 64	2,692	6.5	5.7	2,850	7.0	5.3	-158
65 to 69	2,710	6.5	5.0	2,663	6.5	4.7	+47
70 to 74	2,568	6.2	4.3	1,615	4.0	3.4	+953
75 to 79	1,504	3.6	2.9	1,027	2.5	2.5	+477
80 to 84	907	2.2	2.0	825	2.0	1.7	+82
85 and over	994	2.4	1.9	921	2.3	1.7	+73
Total population	41,701	100.0	100.0	40,659	100.0	100.0	+1,042

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Age structure - five year age groups, 2021

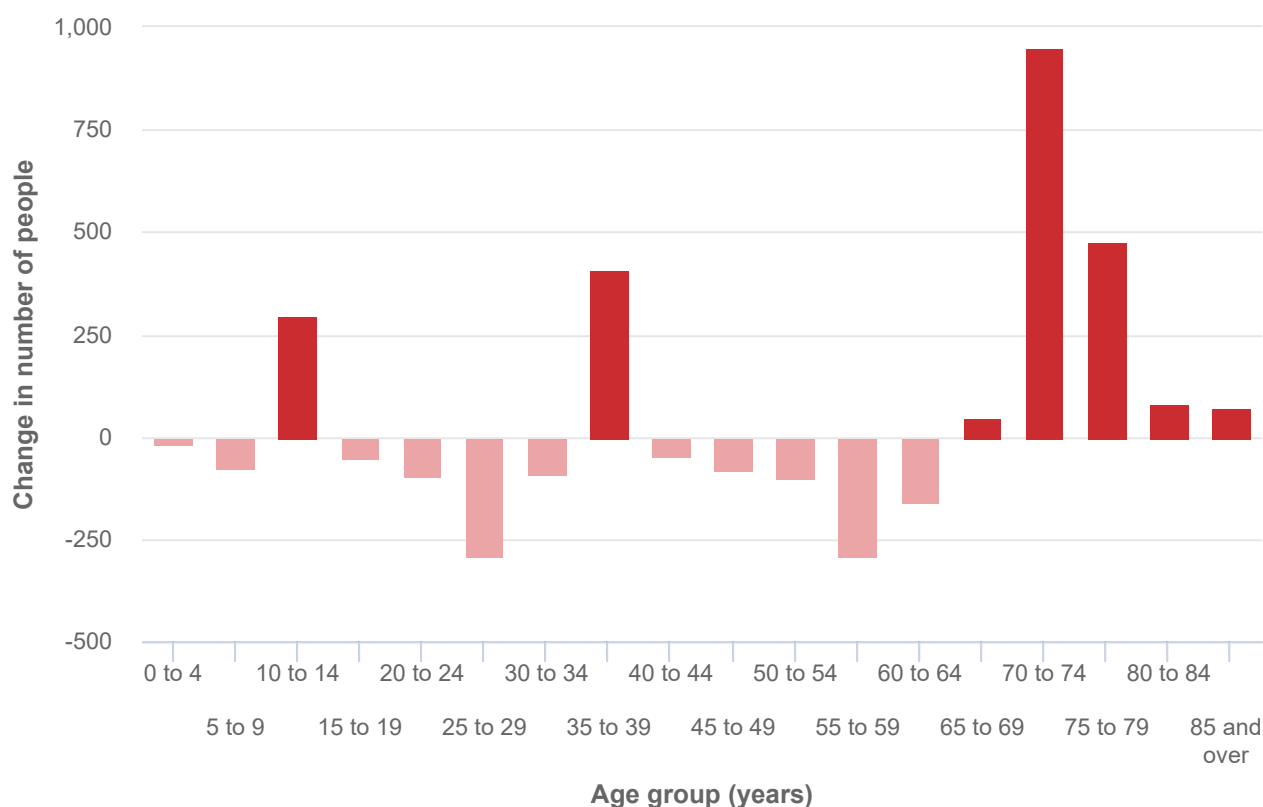
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in age structure - five year age groups, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the five year age groups of Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a similar proportion of people in the younger age groups (under 15) and a higher proportion of people in the older age groups (65+).

Overall, 18.7% of the population was aged between 0 and 15, and 20.8% were aged 65 years and over, compared with 19.0% and 16.1% respectively for Western Australia.

The major differences between the age structure of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons aged 70 to 74 (6.2% compared to 4.3%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons aged 65 to 69 (6.5% compared to 5.0%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons aged 25 to 29 (4.2% compared to 6.6%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons aged 30 to 34 (5.6% compared to 7.4%)

Emerging groups

From 2016 to 2021, Kingsley's population increased by 1,042 people (2.6%). This represents an average annual population change of 0.51% per year over the period.

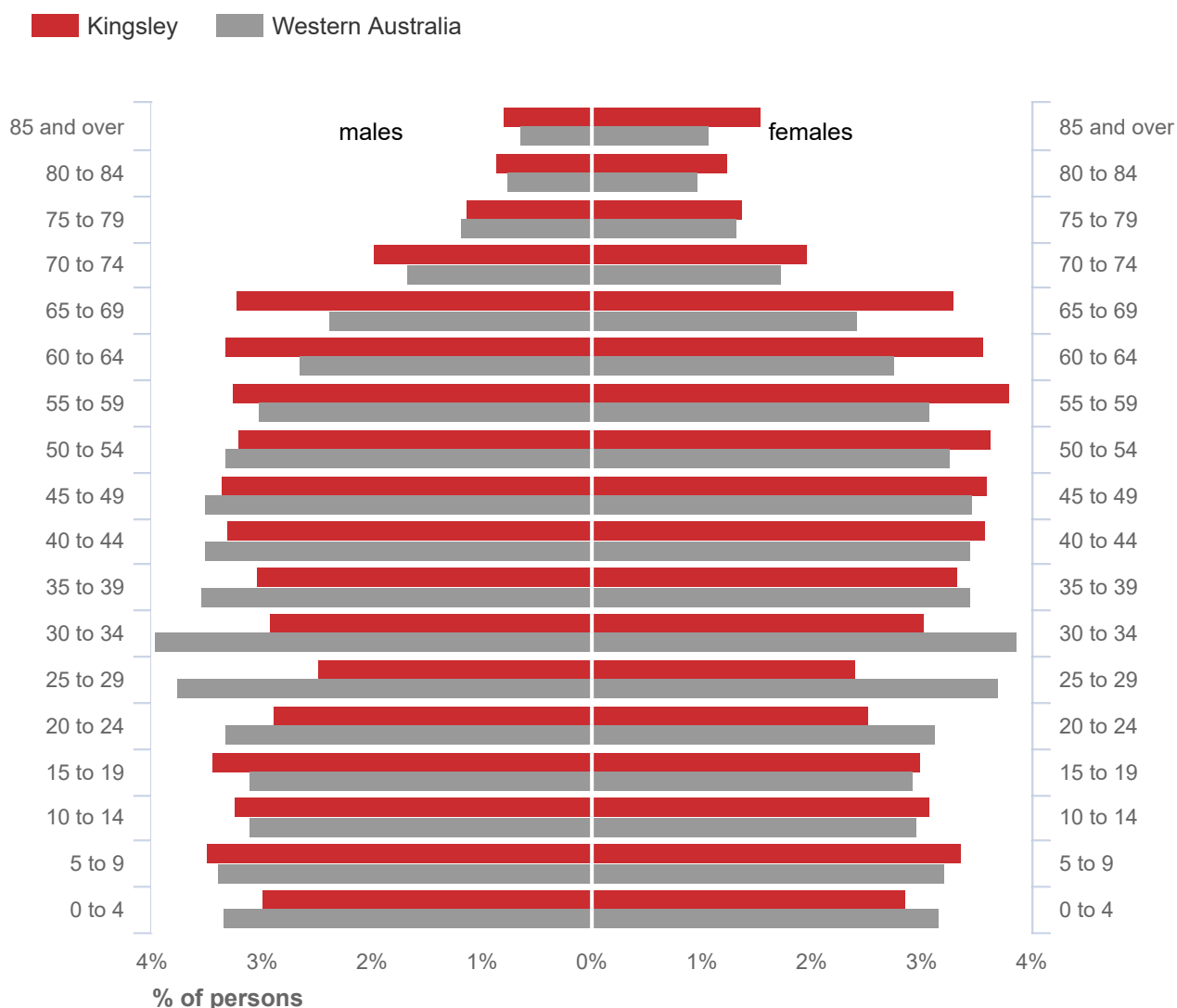
The largest changes in age structure in this area between 2016 and 2021 were in the age groups:

- 70 to 74 (+953 persons)
- 75 to 79 (+477 persons)
- 35 to 39 (+407 persons)
- 10 to 14 (+297 persons)

Kingsley

Age-sex pyramid

Age-sex pyramid, 2021



2011

2016

2021

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), selected years between 1991-2021 (Enumerated data).
Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

The age-sex pyramid is a demographic tool which shows patterns of change in the age structure and sex ratio of an area over time. Its name comes from the traditional pyramid shape of an area which indicates a lot of children in large families, with a lower life expectancy and relatively few elderly. This shape is quite rare in developed nations like Australia. As nations and areas transition over time this shape turns into a column where there are less children a mix of ages including many elderly. Older areas with a lot of retirees or relatively few births may have a "reverse" pyramid formation where the largest proportion of the population is at the top of the chart. The sex ratio of males to females can also be seen - young areas are likely to have more males, while elderly areas generally have more females due to longer life expectancy.

The age-sex pyramid should be used in conjunction with [Household Types](#) and [Dwelling Types](#) information to build up a picture of who is living in the area and how it is changing over time.

Kingsley

Ancestry

Ancestry defines the cultural association and ethnic background of an individual going back three generations. Ancestry is a good measure of the total size of cultural groups in Kingsley regardless of where they were born or what language they speak.

Ancestry data, should be combined with data on **Birthplace**, **Language Spoken at Home** and **Religion** for a more complete picture of Kingsley's ethnic characteristics.

Please note that the "Australian Aboriginal" and "Torres Strait Islander" categories in this topic are not directly comparable from 2021 to previous years, due to a change in the wording of the question. In 2021, these options were marked boxes on the question rather than write-in options. The "Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Origin" question is still considered a more reliable count for this group, and can be found on the **Population summary** page.

Please note: Due to changes in ABS rules around perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals, counts of ancestry groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS. For more information see notes on data confidentiality.

Ancestry - Ranked by size

Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Ancestry	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
English	18,648	44.7	37.6	17,922	44.1	37.6	+726
Australian	13,897	33.3	29.7	13,552	33.3	30.7	+345
Irish	5,047	12.1	8.8	4,768	11.7	9.1	+279
Scottish	4,582	11.0	8.7	4,399	10.8	8.7	+183
Italian	2,278	5.5	5.2	2,032	5.0	5.0	+246
German	1,384	3.3	2.9	1,270	3.1	3.0	+114
Chinese	1,182	2.8	4.4	1,050	2.6	4.2	+132
Dutch	961	2.3	2.0	853	2.1	1.9	+108
Indian	729	1.7	2.9	679	1.7	2.8	+50
South African	711	1.7	1.3	641	1.6	1.2	+70

Excludes ancestries with fewer than 10 responses (multi-response).

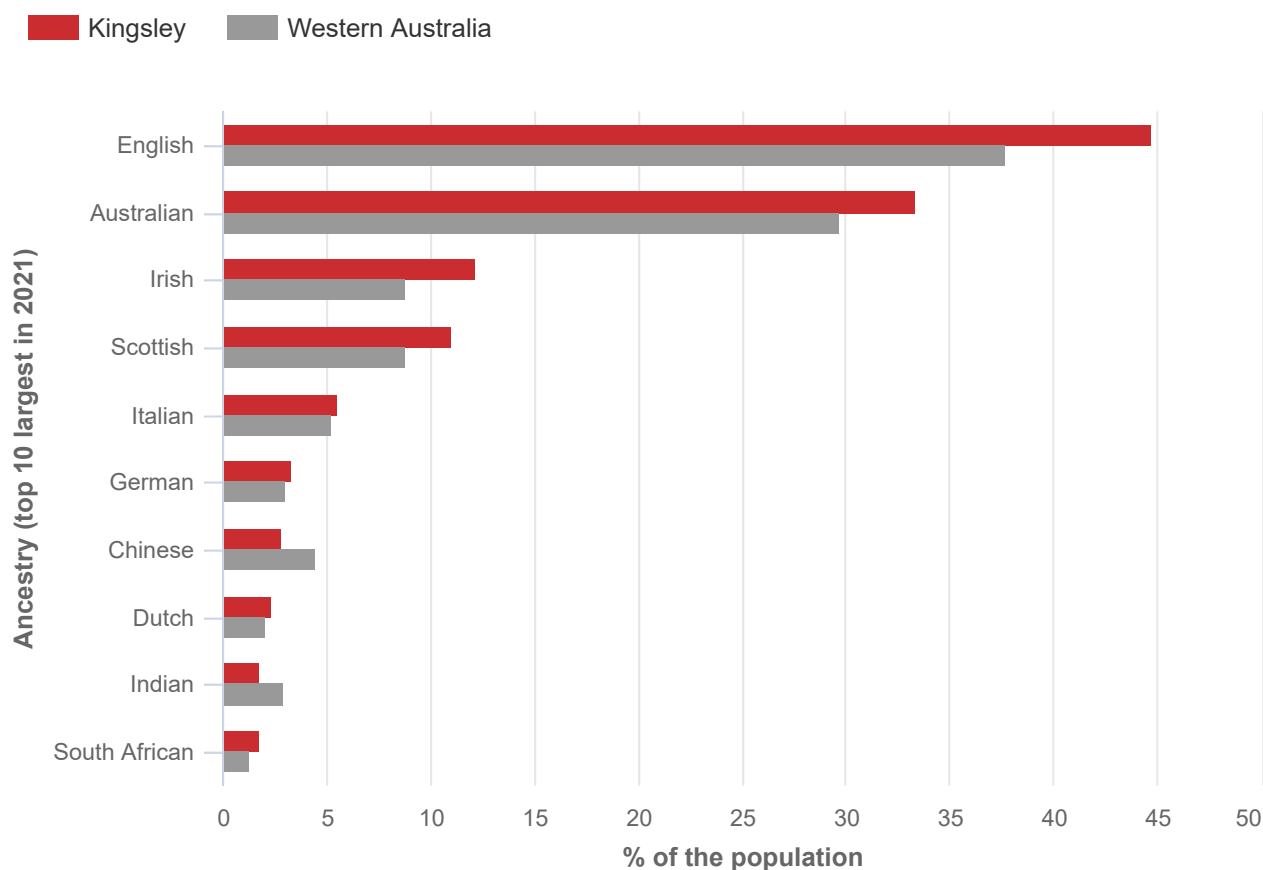
Ancestry - Totals

Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Ancestry totals	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Not stated	1,257	2.1	5.0	1,642	3.0	6.0	-385
Total responses	58,494	--	--	54,712	--	--	+3,782
Total people	41,714	--	--	40,667	--	--	+1,047

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

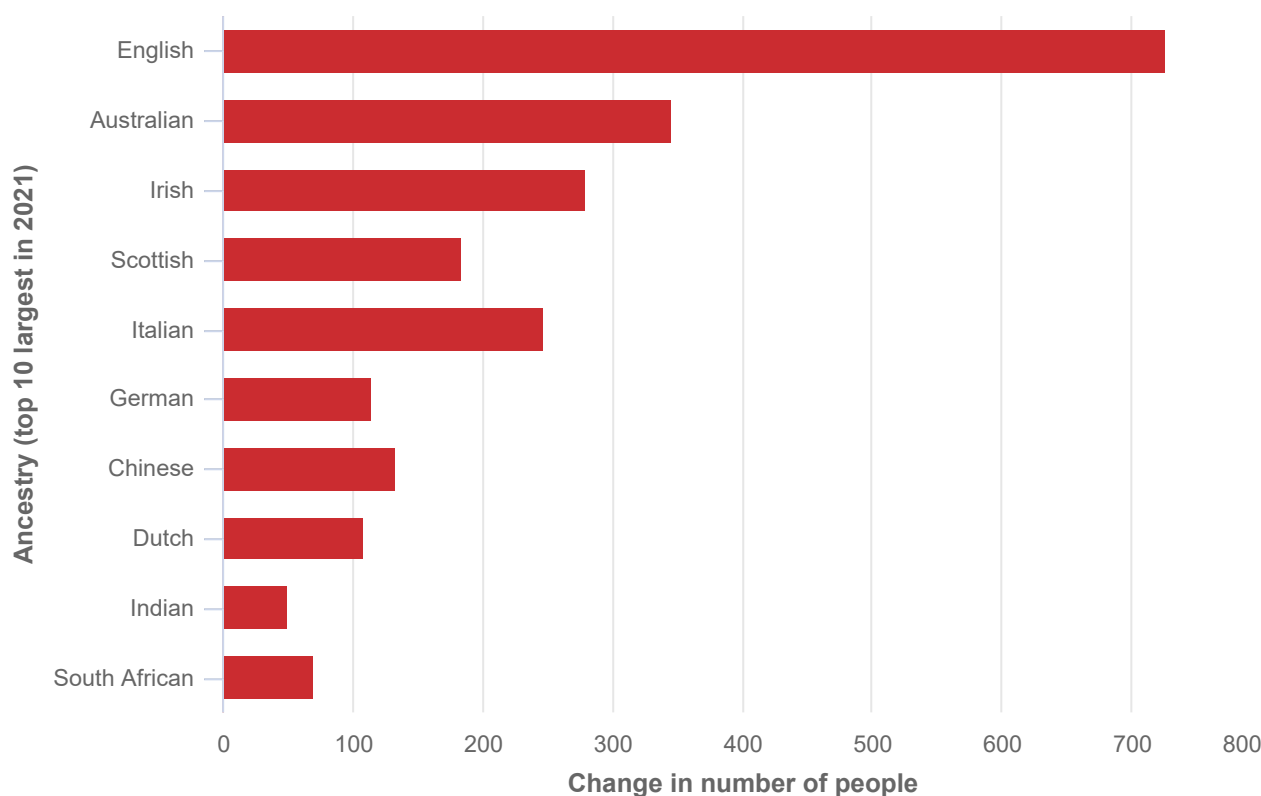
Ancestry, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in ancestry, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the ancestry responses of the population in Kingsley in 2021 shows that the top five ancestries nominated were:

- English (18,648 people or 44.7%)
- Australian (13,897 people or 33.3%)
- Irish (5,047 people or 12.1%)
- Scottish (4,582 people or 11.0%)
- Italian (2,278 people or 5.5%)

In combination these five ancestries account for 44,452 responses in total, or 106.56% of all responses.

The major differences between the ancestries of the population in Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of people with English ancestry (44.7% compared to 37.6%)
- A *larger* percentage of people with Australian ancestry (33.3% compared to 29.7%)
- A *larger* percentage of people with Irish ancestry (12.1% compared to 8.8%)
- A *larger* percentage of people with Scottish ancestry (11.0% compared to 8.7%)

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the reported ancestries of the population in this area between 2016 and 2021 were:

- English (+726 persons)
- Australian (+345 persons)
- Australian Aboriginal (+336 persons)
- Irish (+279 persons)

Kingsley

Birthplace

Country of Birth data identifies where people were born and is indicative of the level of cultural diversity in Kingsley. The mix of Country of Birth groups is also indicative of historical settlement patterns, as source countries for Australia's immigration program have varied significantly over time.

To get a more complete picture of cultural and ethnic characteristics, Kingsley's Country of Birth data should be viewed together with Ancestry, Language Spoken at Home and Religion.

Please note: Due to changes in ABS rules around perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals, counts of individual birthplace groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS. For more information see notes on data confidentiality.

Birthplace - Summary

Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)				2021			2016	Change
Birthplace	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021	
Total overseas born	13,184	31.6	32.2	13,034	32.1	32.2	+150	
Australia	27,406	65.7	62.0	26,078	64.1	60.3	+1,328	
Not stated	1,116	2.7	5.8	1,553	3.8	7.5	-437	
Total Population	41,706	100.0	100.0	40,665	100.0	100.0	+1,041	

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

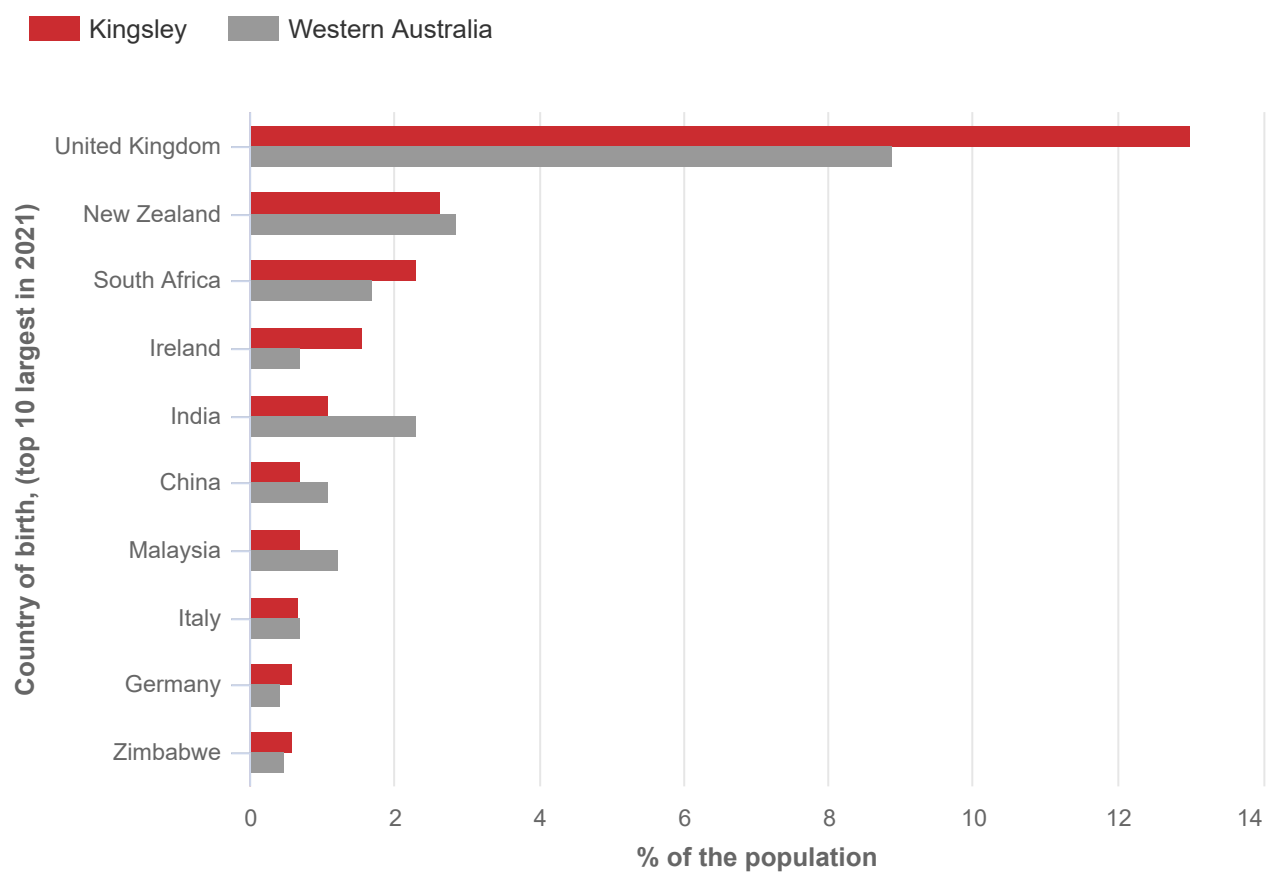
Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Birthplace - Ranked by size

Kingsley - Overseas born (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Birthplace	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
United Kingdom	5,422	13.0	8.9	5,687	14.0	9.4	-265
New Zealand	1,098	2.6	2.8	1,209	3.0	3.2	-111
South Africa	962	2.3	1.7	915	2.3	1.7	+47
Ireland	650	1.6	0.7	507	1.2	0.7	+143
India	448	1.1	2.3	421	1.0	2.0	+27
China	293	0.7	1.1	295	0.7	1.1	-2
Malaysia	288	0.7	1.2	255	0.6	1.2	+33
Italy	274	0.7	0.7	276	0.7	0.8	-2
Germany	244	0.6	0.4	230	0.6	0.4	+14
Zimbabwe	243	0.6	0.5	234	0.6	0.5	+9

Excludes countries of birth with fewer than 10 people.

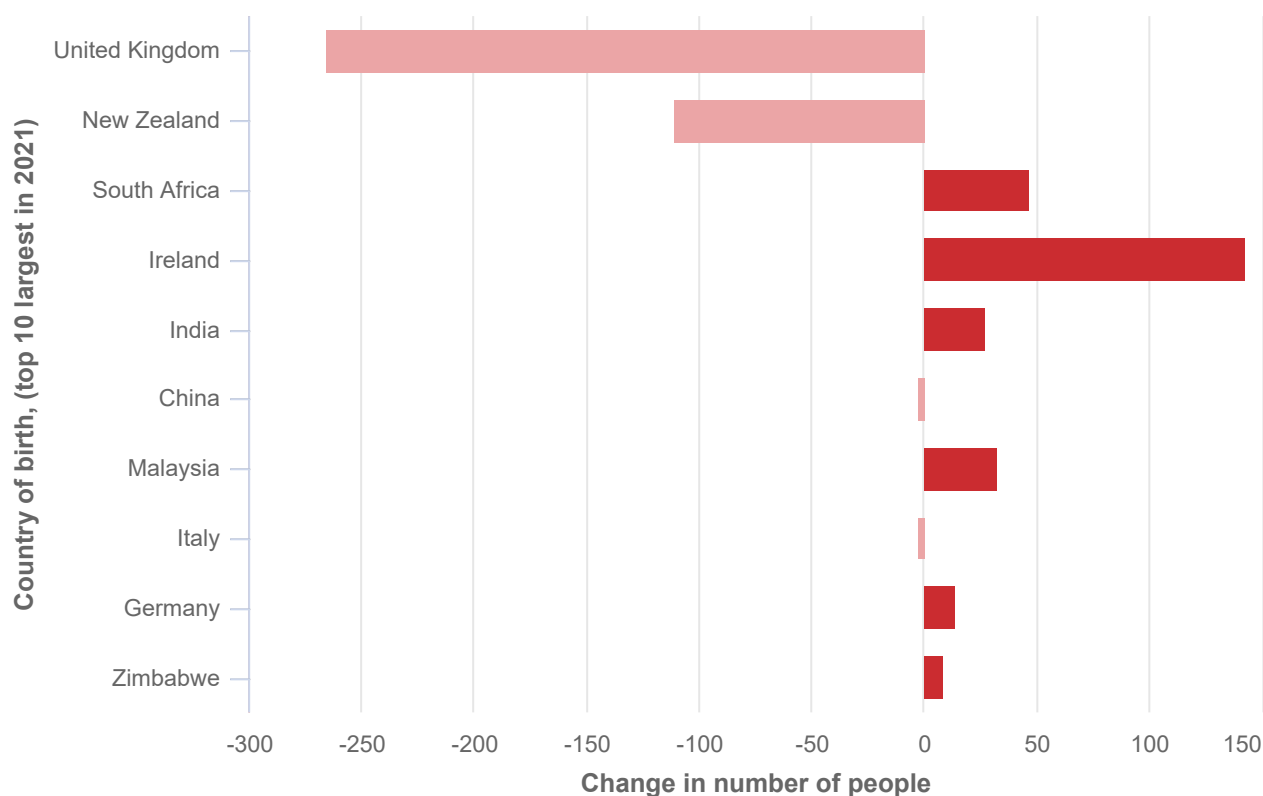
Birthplace, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in birthplace, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the country of birth of the population in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a smaller proportion of people born overseas.

Overall, 31.6% of the population was born overseas, compared with 32.2% for Western Australia.

The largest non-English speaking country of birth in Kingsley was India, where 1.1% of the population, or 448 people, were born.

The major differences between the countries of birth of the population in Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of people born in United Kingdom (13.0% compared to 8.9%)
- A *smaller* percentage of people born in India (1.1% compared to 2.3%)
- A *smaller* percentage of people born in Philippines (0.4% compared to 1.4%)

Emerging groups

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of people born overseas increased by 150 or 1.2%.

The largest changes in birthplace countries of the population in this area between 2016 and 2021 were for those born in:

- United Kingdom (-265 persons)
- Ireland (+143 persons)
- New Zealand (-111 persons)
- Iran (+51 persons)

Kingsley

Overseas arrivals

The Year of Arrival data records when the overseas born population arrived in Australia. The data shows the degree to which areas are 'ports' for new overseas arrivals and reveals the role of Kingsley in housing the overseas-born. The number of recent overseas arrivals in an area is often determined by housing affordability, employment opportunities and pre-existing communities located in the area.

Kingsley's Year of Arrival data, when used with Birthplace, Religion and Language Spoken at Home data, is a good indicator of the likely need for services in migrant communities.

Overseas arrivals

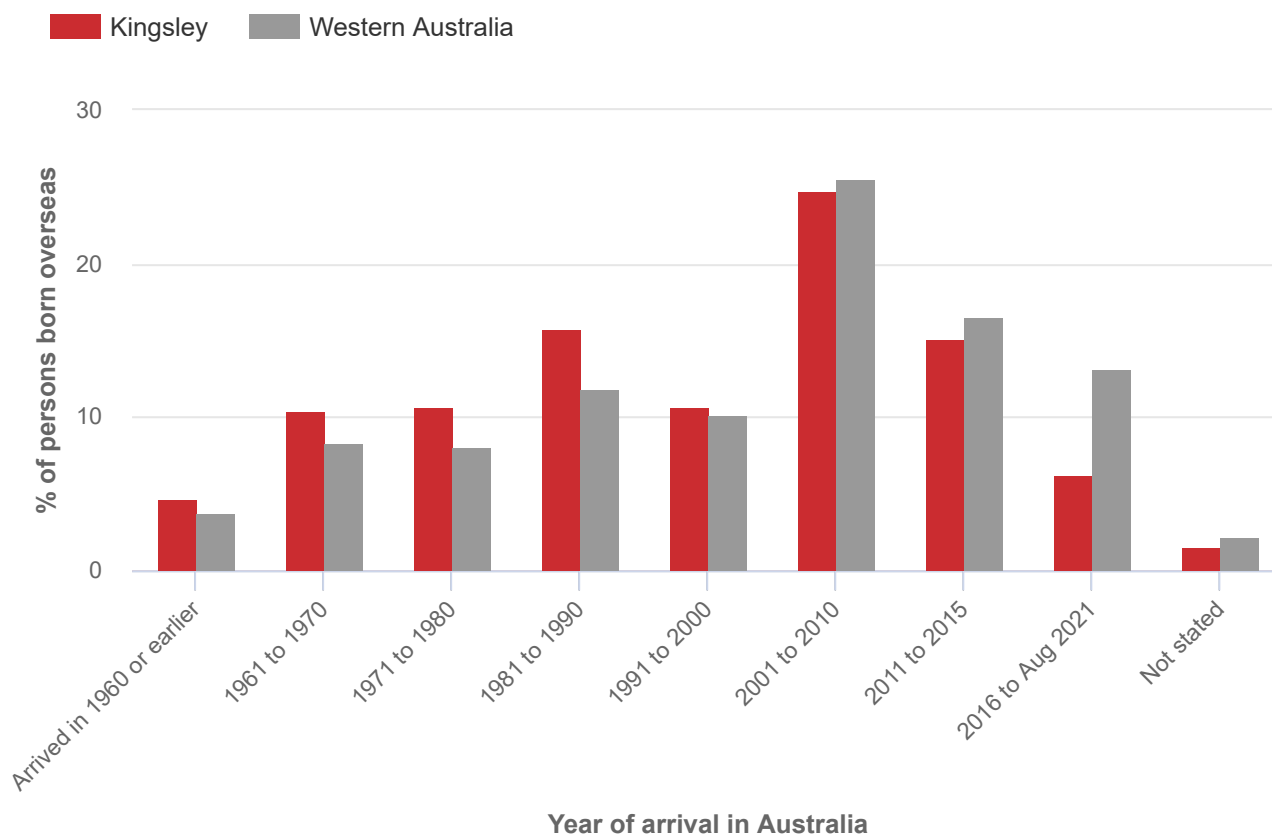
Kingsley - Overseas born (Usual residence)	2021		
Year of arrival in Australia	Number	%	Western Australia %
Arrived in 1960 or earlier	625	4.7	3.8
1961 to 1970	1,368	10.4	8.4
1971 to 1980	1,403	10.6	8.1
1981 to 1990	2,088	15.8	11.9
1991 to 2000	1,403	10.6	10.2
2001 to 2010	3,271	24.8	25.5
2011 to 2015	2,002	15.2	16.6
2016 to Aug 2021	826	6.3	13.2
Not stated	198	1.5	2.3
Total	13,184	100.0	100.0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Overseas arrivals, 2021

Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the year of arrival for the overseas born population of Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a larger proportion of people who arrived before 2001, and a smaller proportion of recent overseas arrivals (those who arrived between 2016 to Aug 2021).

Overall, 52.2% of the overseas born population arrived before 2001, and 6% arrived during or after 2016, compared with 42.4% and 13.2% respectively for Western Australia.

The major differences in year of arrival data in the population between Kingsley and Western Australia are:

- A *larger* percentage of arrivals between 1981 to 1990 (15.8% compared to 11.9%)
- A *larger* percentage of arrivals between 1971 to 1980 (10.6% compared to 8.1%)
- A *larger* percentage of arrivals between 1961 to 1970 (10.4% compared to 8.4%)
- A *smaller* percentage of arrivals between 2016 to Aug 2021 (6.3% compared to 13.2%)

Kingsley

Proficiency in English

Proficiency in English measures the self-assessed proficiency in spoken English of people who speak a language other than English at home. The data, when viewed with other ethnic and cultural indicators, such as **Ancestry**, **Country of Birth**, **Language Spoken at Home** and **Religion**, reflects Kingsley's ethnic composition and how long the overseas born have been in Australia. This helps service providers determine whether they need to communicate with the local population in languages other than English.

Proficiency in English

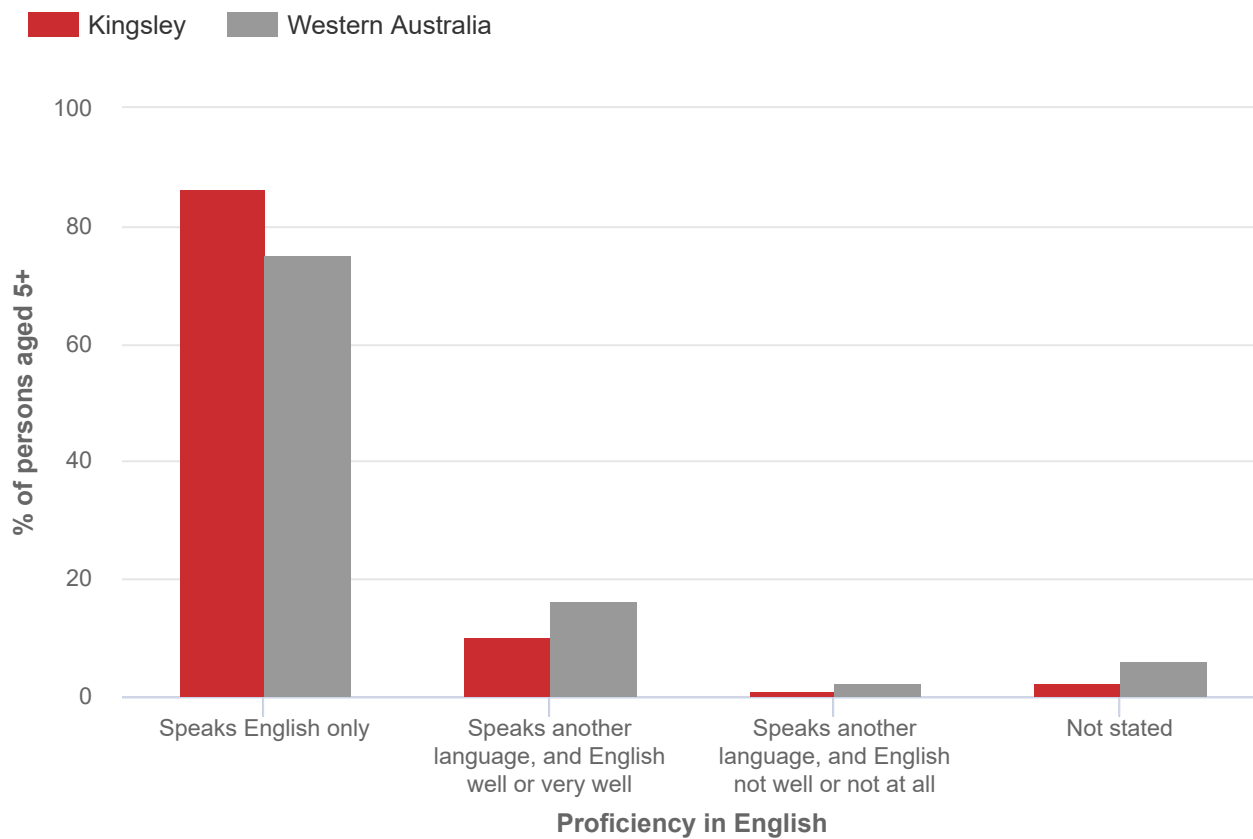
Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
English proficiency	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Speaks English only	35,964	86.2	75.3	34,939	85.9	75.2	+1,025
Speaks another language, and English well or very well	4,232	10.1	16.4	3,948	9.7	15.2	+284
Speaks another language, and English not well or not at all	463	1.1	2.3	461	1.1	2.5	+2
Not stated	1,046	2.5	6.0	1,315	3.2	7.1	-269
Total population	41,705	100.0	100.0	40,663	100.0	100.0	+1,042

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Proficiency in English, 2021

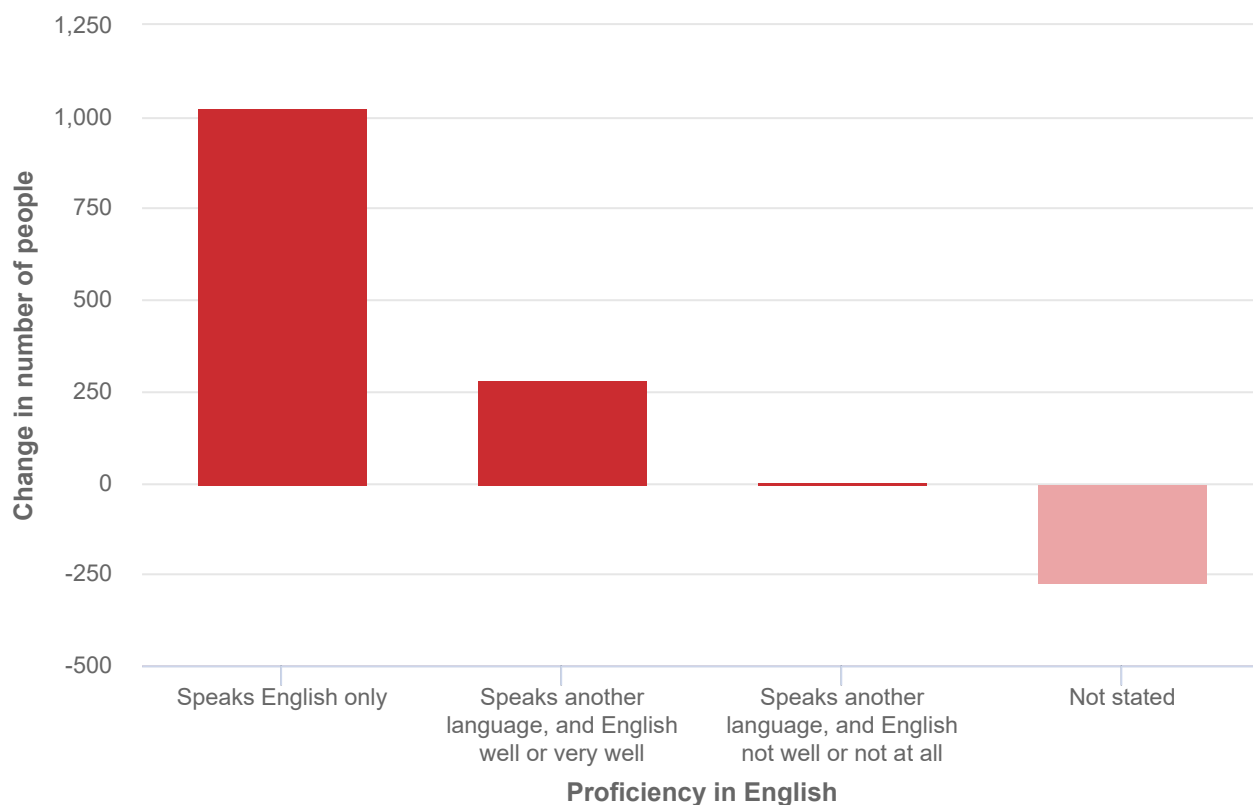
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in Proficiency in English, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the proficiency in English data of the population in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of people who spoke English only, and a lower proportion of people who spoke another language and English not well or not at all.

Overall, 86.2% of people spoke English only, and 1.1% spoke another language and English not well or not at all, compared with 75.3% and 2.3% respectively for Western Australia.

Emerging groups

The most significant changes in the proficiency in English of the population in this area between 2016 and 2021 were in those speaking:

- Speaks English only (+1,025 persons)
- Speaks another language, and English well or very well (+284 persons)

Kingsley

Language spoken at home

Kingsley's language statistics show the proportion of the population who speak a language at home other than English. They indicate how culturally diverse a population is and the degree to which different ethnic groups and nationalities are retaining their language.

Kingsley's language statistics should be analysed in conjunction with **Country of Birth** and **Proficiency in English** to assist in identifying specific cultural and ethnic groups in the area and the services required by the multicultural community.

Please note: Due to ABS rules regarding perturbation of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals, counts of individual language groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS.

Language spoken at home - Summary

Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Language summary	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Speaks English only	35,964	86.2	75.3	34,939	85.9	75.2	+1,025
Non-English total	4,586	11.0	18.4	4,353	10.7	17.5	+233
Not stated	1,161	2.8	6.3	1,374	3.4	7.3	-213
Total Population	41,711	100.0	100.0	40,666	100.0	100.0	+1,045

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

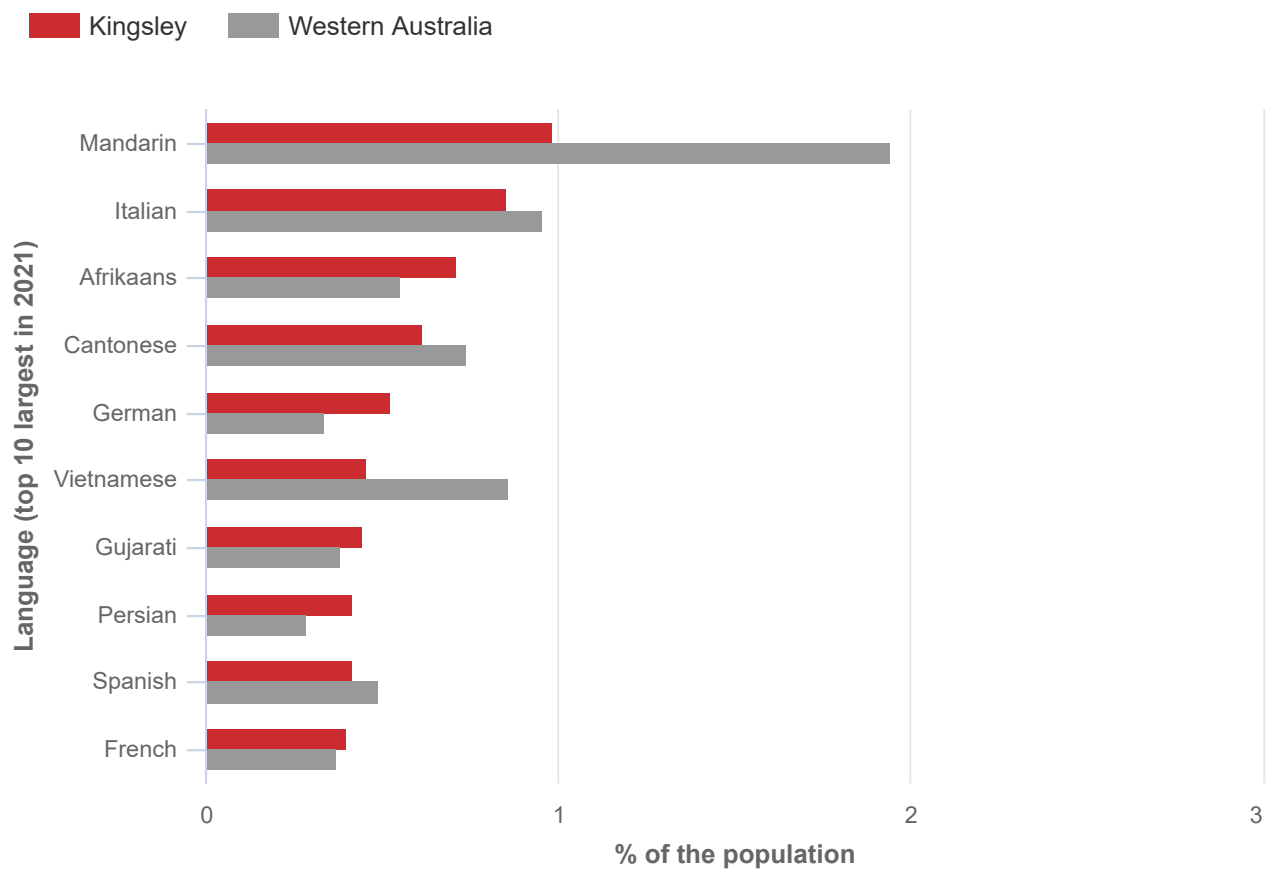
Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Language spoken at home - Ranked by size

Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Language (excludes English)	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Mandarin	410	1.0	1.9	391	1.0	1.9	+19
Italian	355	0.9	1.0	420	1.0	1.2	-65
Afrikaans	296	0.7	0.6	279	0.7	0.6	+17
Cantonese	255	0.6	0.7	238	0.6	0.8	+17
German	218	0.5	0.3	201	0.5	0.4	+17
Vietnamese	190	0.5	0.9	158	0.4	0.8	+32
Gujarati	184	0.4	0.4	152	0.4	0.3	+32
Persian	173	0.4	0.3	115	0.3	0.3	+58
Spanish	172	0.4	0.5	150	0.4	0.4	+22
French	167	0.4	0.4	175	0.4	0.4	-8

Excludes languages spoken at home by fewer than 10 people.

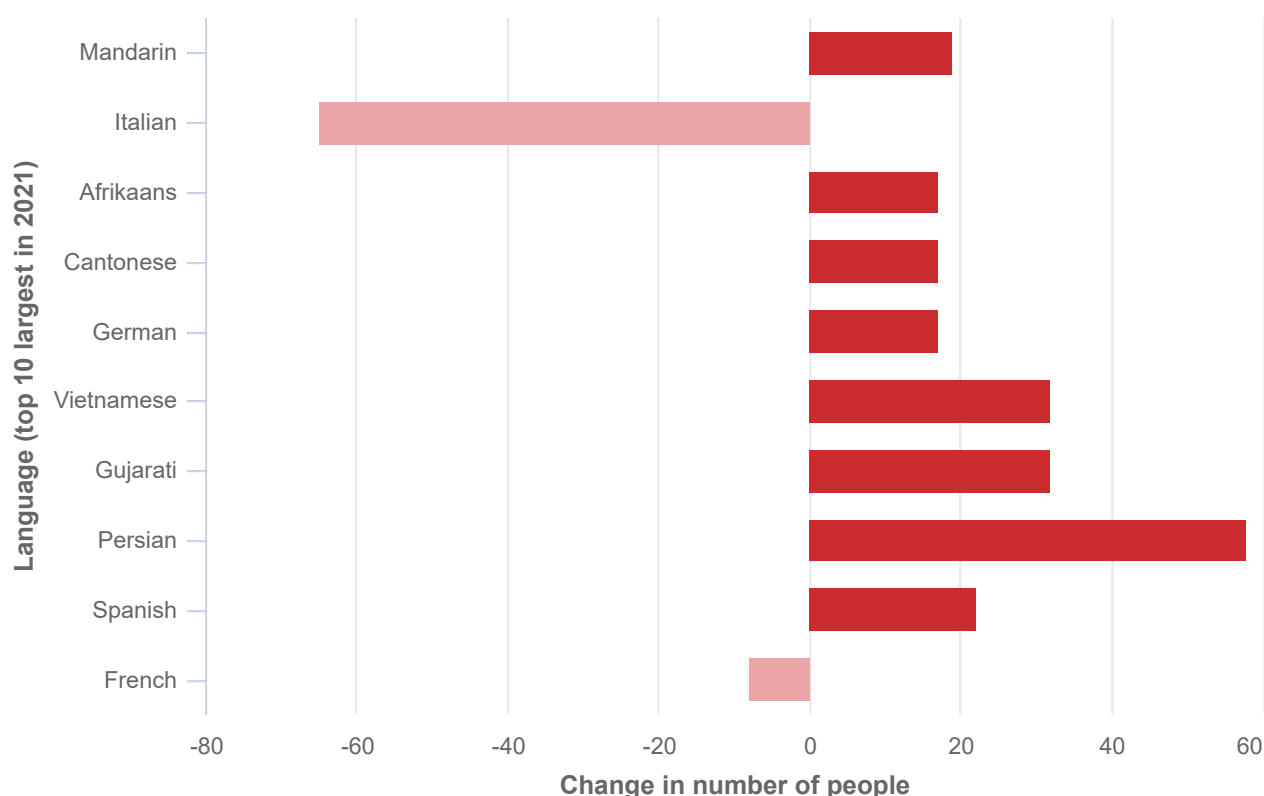
Language spoken at home, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing, 2021](#) (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Change in language spoken at home, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the language spoken at home by the population of Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a larger proportion of people who spoke English only, and a smaller proportion of those speaking a non-English language (either exclusively, or in addition to English).

Overall, 86.2% of the population spoke English only, and 11.0% spoke a non-English language, compared with 75.3% and 18.4% respectively for Western Australia.

The dominant language spoken at home, other than English, in Kingsley was Mandarin, with 1.0% of the population, or 410 people speaking this language at home.

There were no major differences between Kingsley and Western Australia in 2021.

Emerging groups

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of people who spoke a language other than English at home increased by 233 or 5.4%, and the number of people who spoke English only increased by 1,025 or 2.9%.

The largest changes in the spoken languages of the population in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 were for those speaking:

- Italian (-65 persons)
- Persian (+58 persons)

Kingsley's religion statistics provide an indicator of cultural identity and ethnicity when observed in conjunction with other key variables. Religion data reveal the major concentrations of religions as well as revealing the proportion of people with no religious affiliation. There are a number of reasons for different religious compositions across areas including the country of birth and ethnic background of the population, the age of the population (belief in religion is generally stronger, the older the population) and changes in values and belief systems.

Kingsley's religion statistics should be analysed in conjunction with other ethnicity statistics such as **Country of Birth** data and **Language Spoken** data to assist in identifying specific cultural and ethnic groups.

Please note: Due to changes in ABS rules around perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals, counts of individual religion groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS.

Religion - Summary

Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Religion totals	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Christian total	19,624	47.1	41.1	23,169	57.0	49.8	-3,545
Non Christian total	1,406	3.4	8.0	1,321	3.2	6.9	+85
Non-classifiable religious belief	221	0.5	0.6	190	0.5	0.7	+31
No Religion/secular beliefs	18,862	45.2	42.8	13,469	33.1	32.8	+5,393
Not stated	1,591	3.8	7.5	2,510	6.2	9.9	-919
Total Population	41,704	100.0	100.0	40,659	100.0	100.0	+1,045

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Religion - Ranked by size

Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Religion	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Western (Roman) Catholic	8,764	21.0	18.6	9,544	23.5	21.4	-780
Anglican	5,318	12.8	10.1	7,338	18.0	14.3	-2,020
Christian,nfd	1,319	3.2	3.4	1,264	3.1	3.4	+55
Uniting Church	1,054	2.5	1.6	1,479	3.6	2.3	-425
Baptist	623	1.5	1.6	596	1.5	1.7	+27
Presbyterian and Reformed	578	1.4	1.3	883	2.2	1.8	-305
Buddhism	484	1.2	2.2	546	1.3	2.1	-62
Pentecostal	444	1.1	1.0	498	1.2	1.1	-54
Hinduism	355	0.9	2.0	277	0.7	1.6	+78
Other Protestant	305	0.7	0.6	279	0.7	0.7	+26

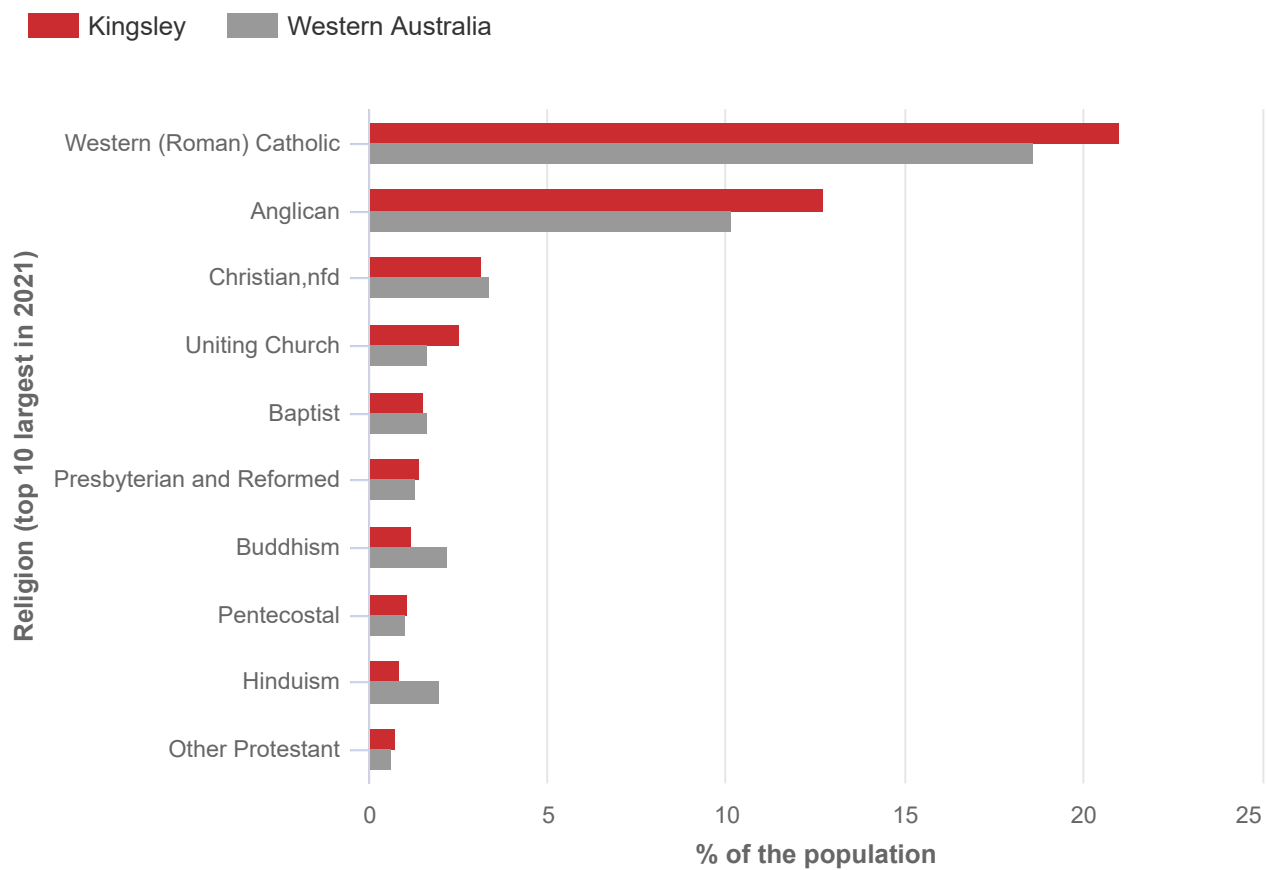
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Excludes religions with fewer than 10 adherents.

Please refer to the specific data notes for more information

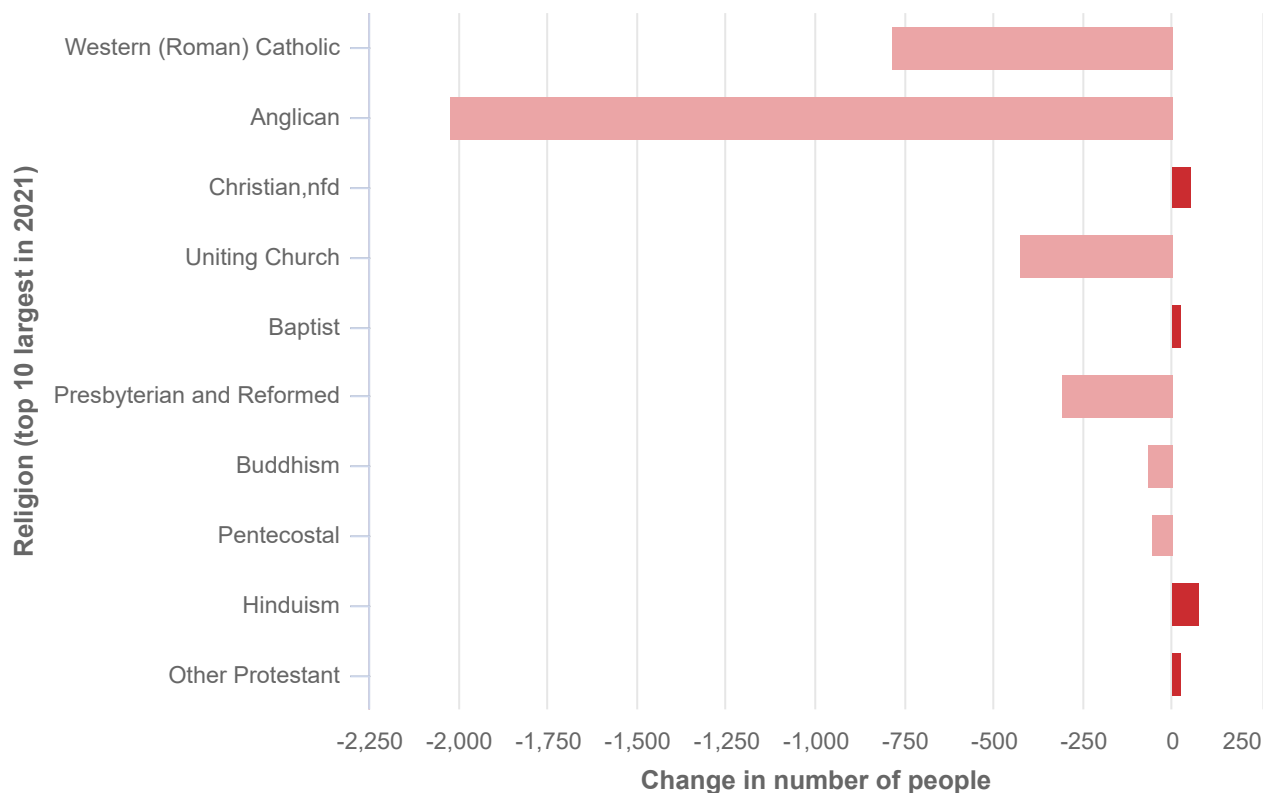
Religion, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in religion, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the religious affiliation of the population of Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of people who professed a religion as well as a higher proportion who stated they had no religion.

Overall, 50.4% of the population nominated a religion, and 45.2% said they had no religion, compared with 49.1% and 42.8% respectively for Western Australia.

The largest single religion in Kingsley was Western (Roman) Catholic, with 21.0% of the population or 8,764 people as adherents.

The major differences between the religious affiliation for the population of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage who nominated Anglican (12.8% compared to 10.1%)
- A *larger* percentage who nominated Western (Roman) Catholic (21.0% compared to 18.6%)
- A *smaller* percentage who nominated Islam (0.7% compared to 2.5%)
- A *smaller* percentage who nominated Hinduism (0.9% compared to 2.0%)

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the religious affiliation of the population in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 were for those who nominated:

- Anglican (-2,020 persons)
- Western (Roman) Catholic (-780 persons)
- Uniting Church (-425 persons)
- Presbyterian and Reformed (-305 persons)

Educational Qualifications relate to education outside of primary and secondary school and are one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as **Employment Status**, **Income** and **Occupation**, Kingsley's Educational Qualifications help to evaluate the economic opportunities and socio-economic status of the area and identify skill gaps in the labour market.

Learn more about planning education provision [here](#).

Highest qualification achieved

Kingsley - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Qualification level	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Bachelor or Higher degree	8,686	25.6	23.8	7,360	22.2	20.5	+1,326
Advanced Diploma or Diploma	3,764	11.1	9.3	3,569	10.8	8.9	+195
Vocational	7,530	22.2	21.1	7,139	21.6	20.4	+391
No qualification	12,015	35.4	36.5	12,693	38.4	38.9	-678
Not stated	1,934	5.7	9.2	2,329	7.0	11.2	-395
Total persons aged 15+	33,929	100.0	100.0	33,090	100.0	100.0	+839

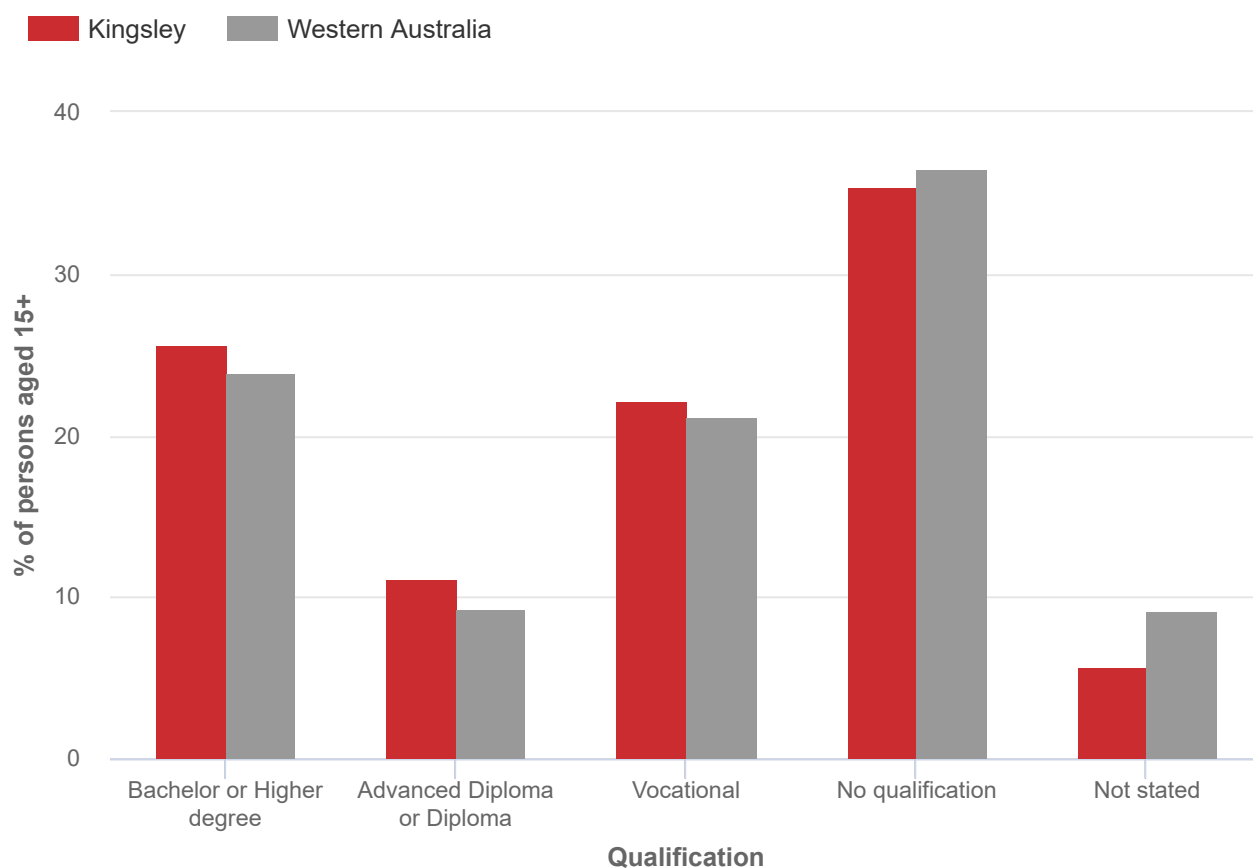
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

[a People with university qualifications](#)

[a People with trade qualifications \(Certificate\)](#)

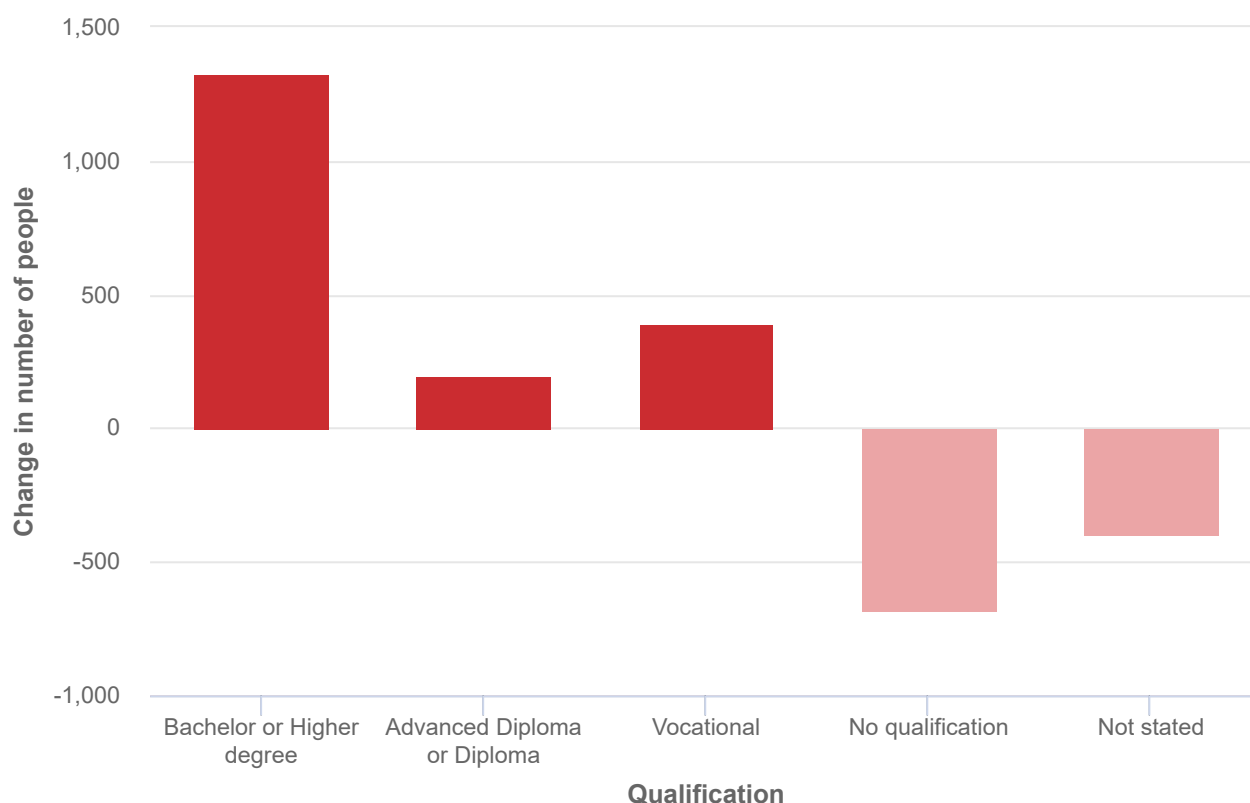
Highest qualification achieved, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in highest qualification achieved, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the qualifications of the population in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of people holding formal qualifications (Bachelor or higher degree; Advanced Diploma or Diploma; or Vocational qualifications), and a lower proportion of people with no formal qualifications.

Overall, 58.9% of the population aged 15 and over held educational qualifications, and 35.4% had no qualifications, compared with 54.3% and 36.5% respectively for Western Australia.

The major differences between qualifications held by the population of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons with Advanced Diploma or Diplomas (11.1% compared to 9.3%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons with Bachelor or Higher degrees (25.6% compared to 23.8%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons with Vocational qualifications (22.2% compared to 21.1%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons with No qualifications (35.4% compared to 36.5%)

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the qualifications of the population in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 were in those with:

- Bachelor or Higher degrees (+1,326 persons)
- No qualifications (-678 persons)
- Vocational qualifications (+391 persons)
- Advanced Diploma or Diplomas (+195 persons)

Highest level of schooling

Kingsley's school completion data is a useful indicator of socio-economic status. With other indicators, such as Proficiency in English, the data informs planners and decision-makers about people's ability to access services. Combined with Educational Qualifications it also allows assessment of the skill base of the population.

Learn more about planning education provision [here](#).

Highest level of secondary schooling completed

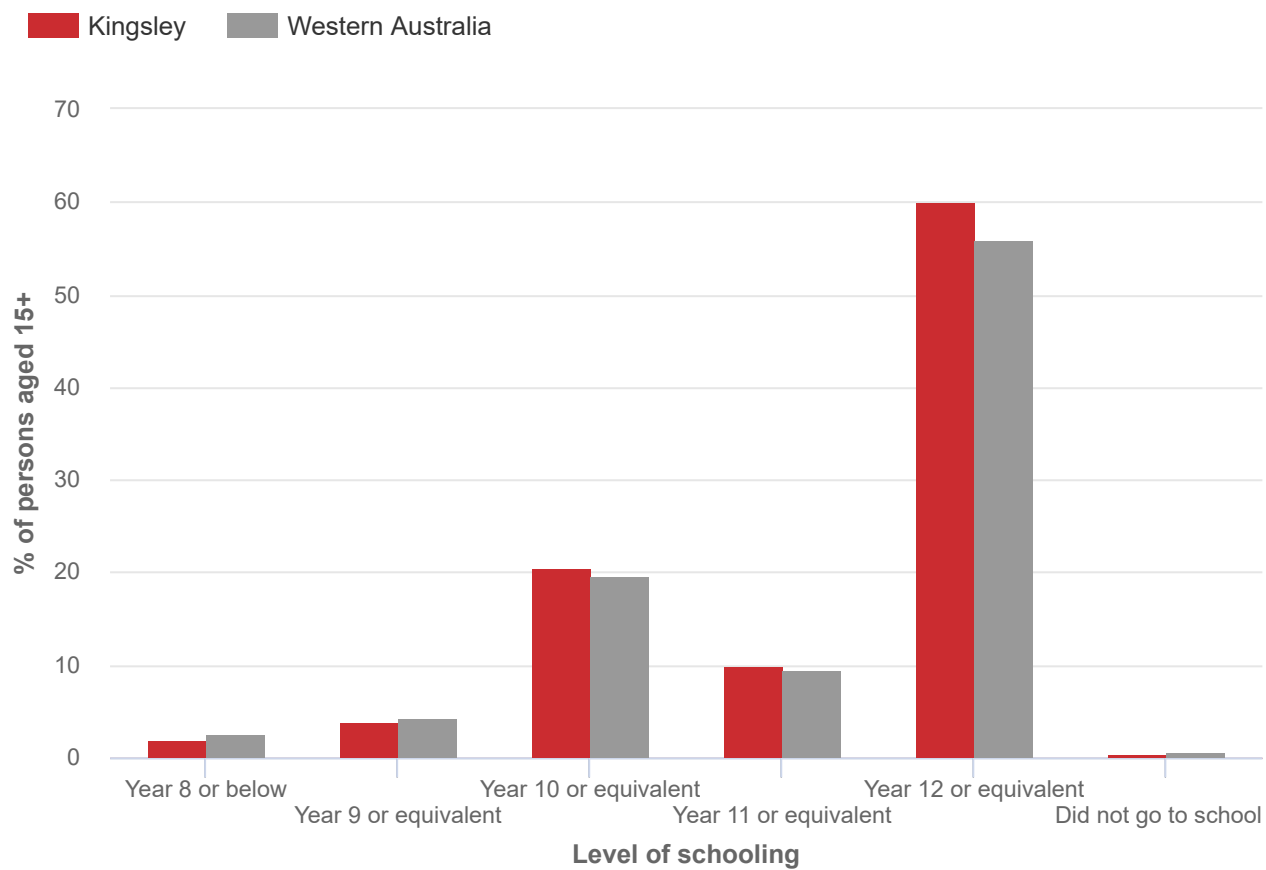
Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Level of schooling	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Year 8 or below	673	2.0	2.7	830	2.5	3.2	-157
Year 9 or equivalent	1,296	3.8	4.2	1,389	4.2	4.5	-93
Year 10 or equivalent	6,934	20.4	19.7	7,156	21.6	20.6	-222
Year 11 or equivalent	3,358	9.9	9.6	3,385	10.2	10.0	-27
Year 12 or equivalent	20,342	60.0	56.0	18,540	56.0	51.7	+1,802
Did not go to school	143	0.4	0.7	86	0.3	0.6	+57
Not stated	1,179	3.5	7.1	1,695	5.1	9.4	-516
Total persons aged 15+	33,925	100.0	100.0	33,081	100.0	100.0	+844

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

a People with below Year 11 schooling

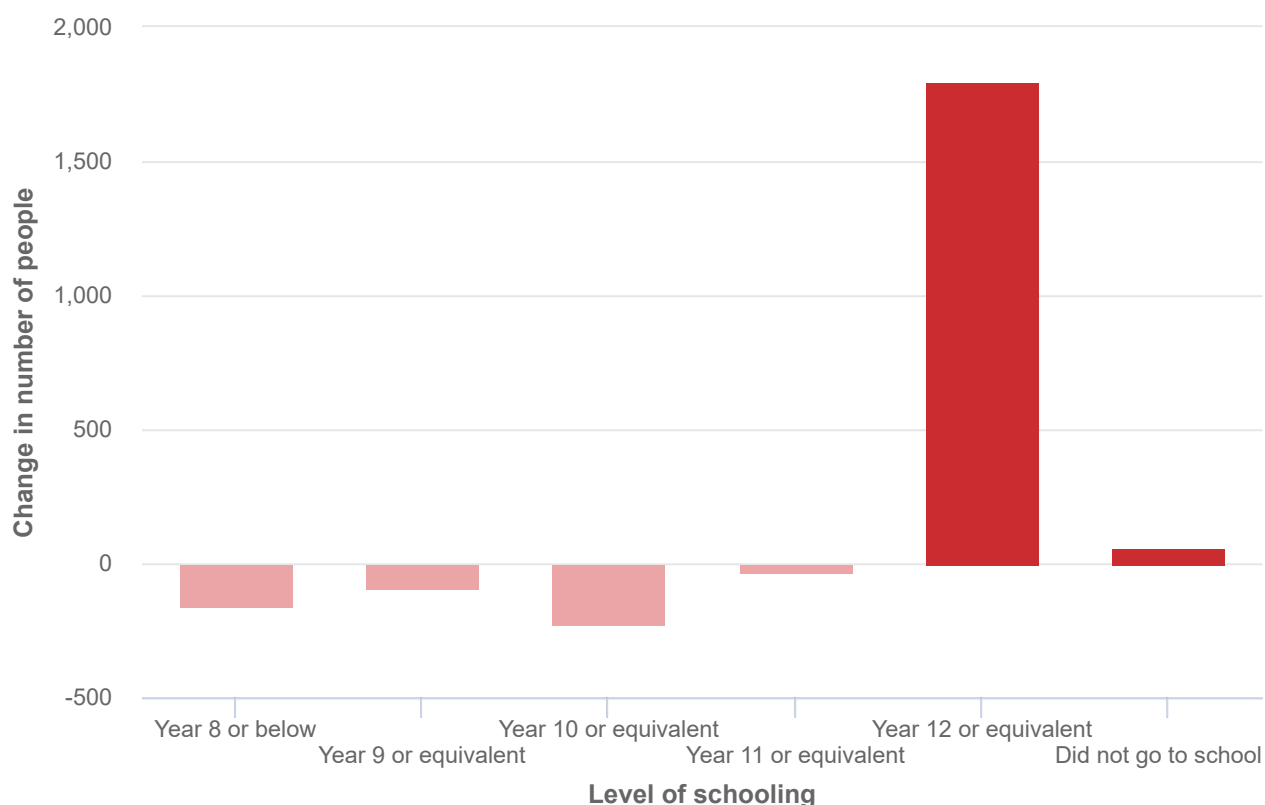
Highest level of schooling completed, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in highest level of schooling completed, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the highest level of schooling attained by the population in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a lower proportion of people who had left school at an early level (Year 10 or less) and a higher proportion of people who completed Year 12 or equivalent.

Overall, 26.7% of the population left school at Year 10 or below, and 60.0% went on to complete Year 12 or equivalent, compared with 27.3% and 56.0% respectively for Western Australia.

The major difference between the level of schooling attained by the population in Kingsley and Western Australia was:

- A larger percentage of persons who completed year 12 or equivalent (60.0% compared to 56.0%)

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the level of schooling attained by the population in Kingsley, between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Year 12 or equivalent (+1,802 persons)
- Year 10 or equivalent (-222 persons)
- Year 8 or below (-157 persons)
- Year 9 or equivalent (-93 persons)

Education institution attending

The share of Kingsley's population attending educational institutions reflects the age structure of the population, as it is influenced by the number of children attending school; proximity to tertiary education, which can mean young adults leaving home to be nearer to educational facilities and; the degree to which people are seeking out educational opportunities in adulthood, especially in their late teens and early twenties.

This data is often combined with **Age Structure** to identify areas with significant university student populations.

Learn more about planning education provision [here](#).

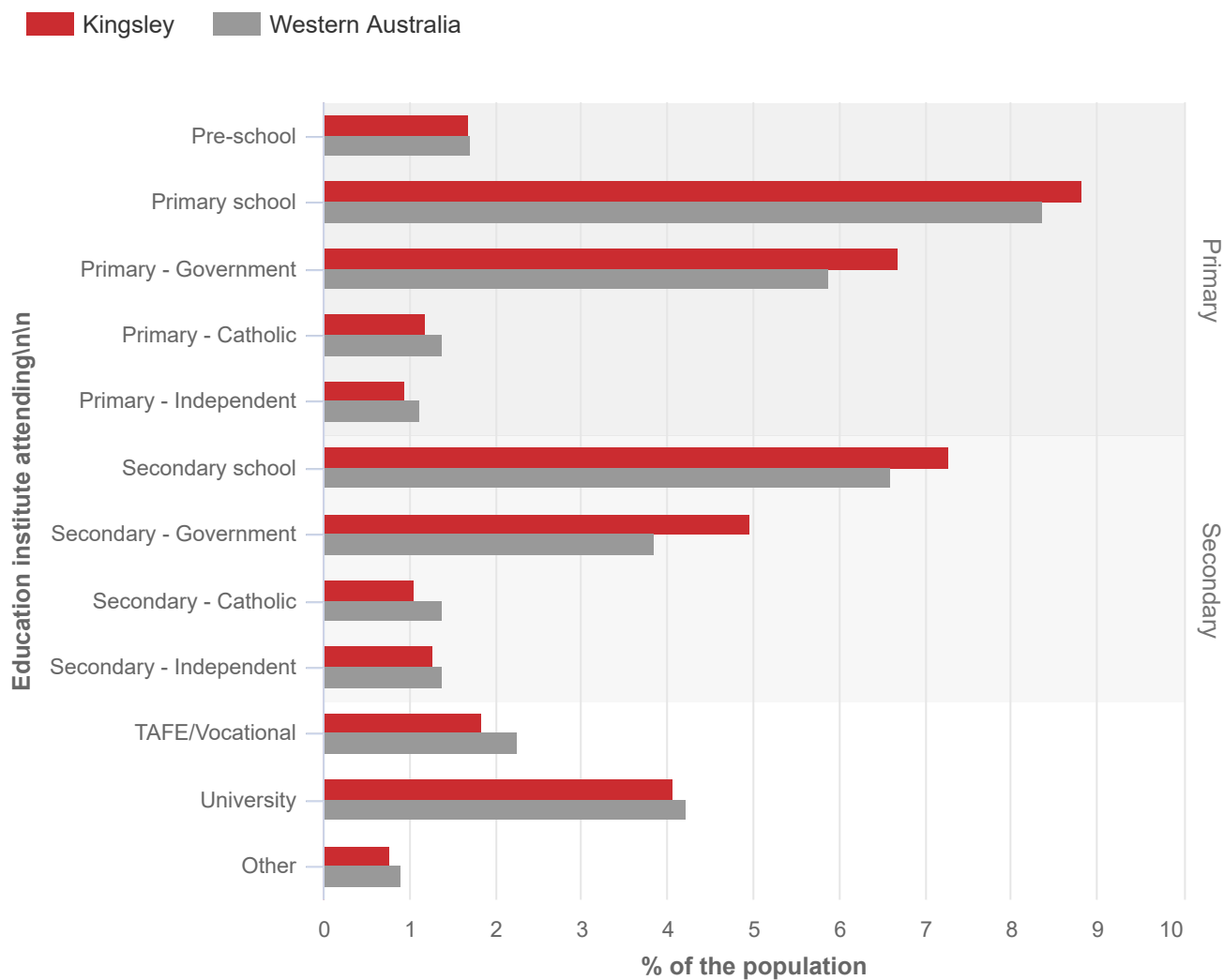
Education institution attending

Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Type of institution	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Pre-school	701	1.7	1.7	484	1.2	1.2	+217
Primary school	3,674	8.8	8.4	3,677	9.2	8.5	-3
Primary - Government	2,786	6.7	5.9	2,718	6.8	5.9	+68
Primary - Catholic	495	1.2	1.4	553	1.4	1.5	-58
Primary - Independent	393	0.9	1.1	406	1.0	1.1	-13
Secondary school	3,033	7.3	6.6	2,833	7.1	6.3	+200
Secondary - Government	2,068	5.0	3.8	1,788	4.5	3.6	+280
Secondary - Catholic	434	1.0	1.4	476	1.2	1.4	-42
Secondary - Independent	531	1.3	1.4	569	1.4	1.4	-38
TAFE/Vocational	765	1.8	2.3	636	1.6	1.9	+129
University	1,698	4.1	4.2	1,743	4.4	4.3	-45
Other	321	0.8	0.9	234	0.6	0.7	+87
Not attending	30,356	72.8	69.7	28,903	72.6	69.0	+1,453
Not stated	1,154	2.8	6.3	1,289	3.2	8.0	-135
Total	41,702	100.0	100.0	39,799	100.0	100.0	+1,903

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

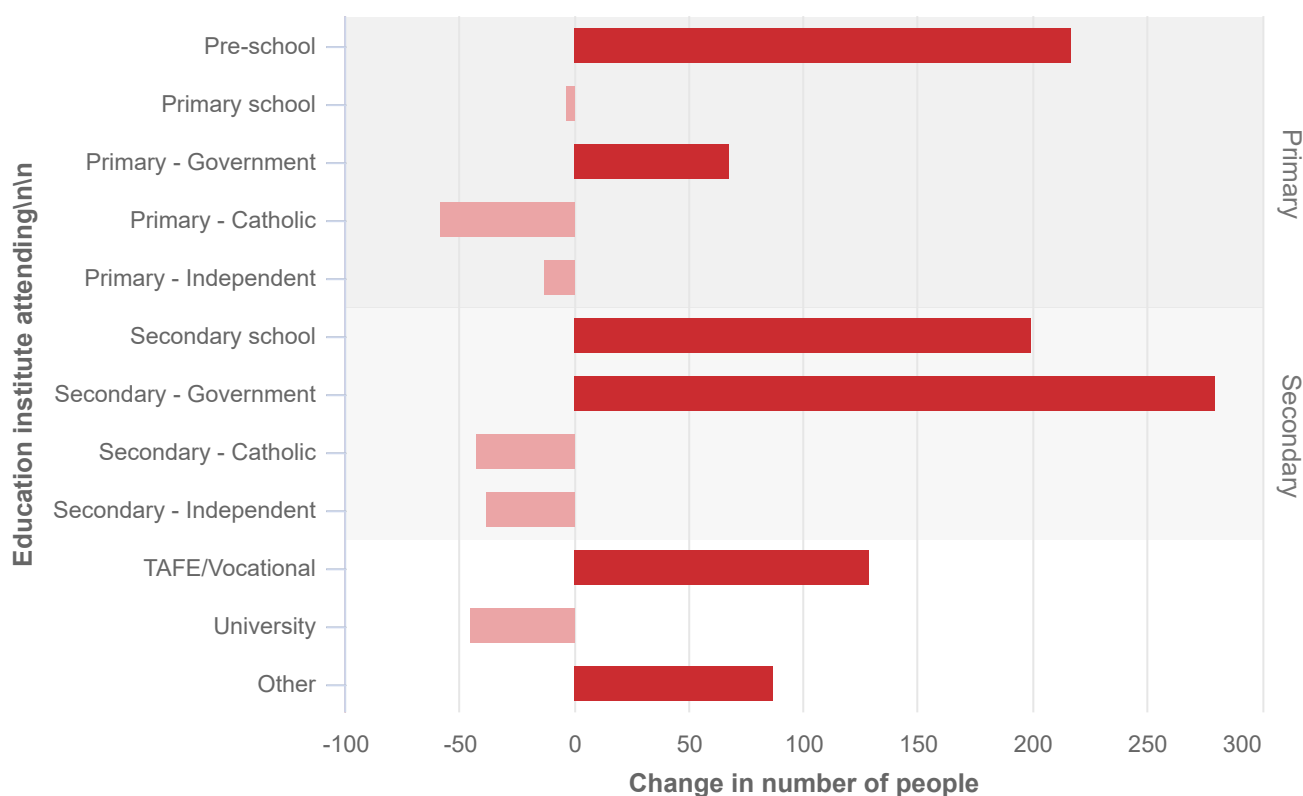
Education institution attending, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing, 2021](#) (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Change in education institution attending, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the share of the population attending educational institutions in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a similar proportion attending primary school, a higher proportion attending secondary school, and a lower proportion engaged in tertiary level education.

Overall, 8.8% of the population were attending primary school, 7.3% of the population were attending secondary institutions, and 5.9% were learning at a tertiary level, compared with 8.4%, 6.6% and 6.5% respectively for Western Australia.

The major differences between the share of the population attending learning institutions in Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons not attending (72.8% compared to 69.7%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons attending a Government secondary school (5.0% compared to 3.8%)

Emerging groups

From 2016 to 2021, Kingsley's population increased by 1,903 people (+4.8%). This represents an average annual change of 0.94% per year over the period.

The largest changes in the number of persons attending education institutions in Kingsley, between 2016 and 2021 were in those who nominated:

- Secondary - Government (+280 persons)
- Pre-school (+217 persons)
- Secondary school (+200 persons)
- TAFE/Vocational (+129 persons)

Kingsley's disability statistics relate directly to need for assistance due to a severe or profound disability. The information may be used in the planning of local facilities, services such as day-care and occasional care and in the provision of information and support to carers. Kingsley's disability statistics help in understanding the prevalence of people who need support in the community, and along with information on **Unpaid Care** to a person with a disability, how that support is provided.

*Please note: A person's reported need for assistance is based on a subjective assessment and should therefore be treated with caution. See the **specific data notes** for further detail.*

Need for assistance with core activities by age

Kingsley - Persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Assistance needed by age group (years)	Number	% of total age group	Western Australia %	Number	% of total age group	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
0 to 4	33	1.4	1.2	11	0.5	1.0	+22
5 to 9	106	4.0	3.6	82	3.0	2.5	+24
10 to 19	176	3.3	3.4	121	2.4	2.4	+55
20 to 59	358	1.8	2.1	318	1.5	1.9	+40
60 to 64	72	2.7	4.9	108	3.8	4.8	-36
65 to 69	105	3.9	6.1	127	4.8	6.2	-22
70 to 74	174	6.8	8.9	118	7.3	8.7	+56
75 to 79	198	13.1	14.3	143	13.9	13.9	+55
80 to 84	234	25.9	24.4	204	24.8	23.3	+30
85 and over	474	48.5	45.6	509	54.6	42.7	-35
Total persons needing assistance	1,945	4.7	4.6	1,758	4.3	3.9	+187

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

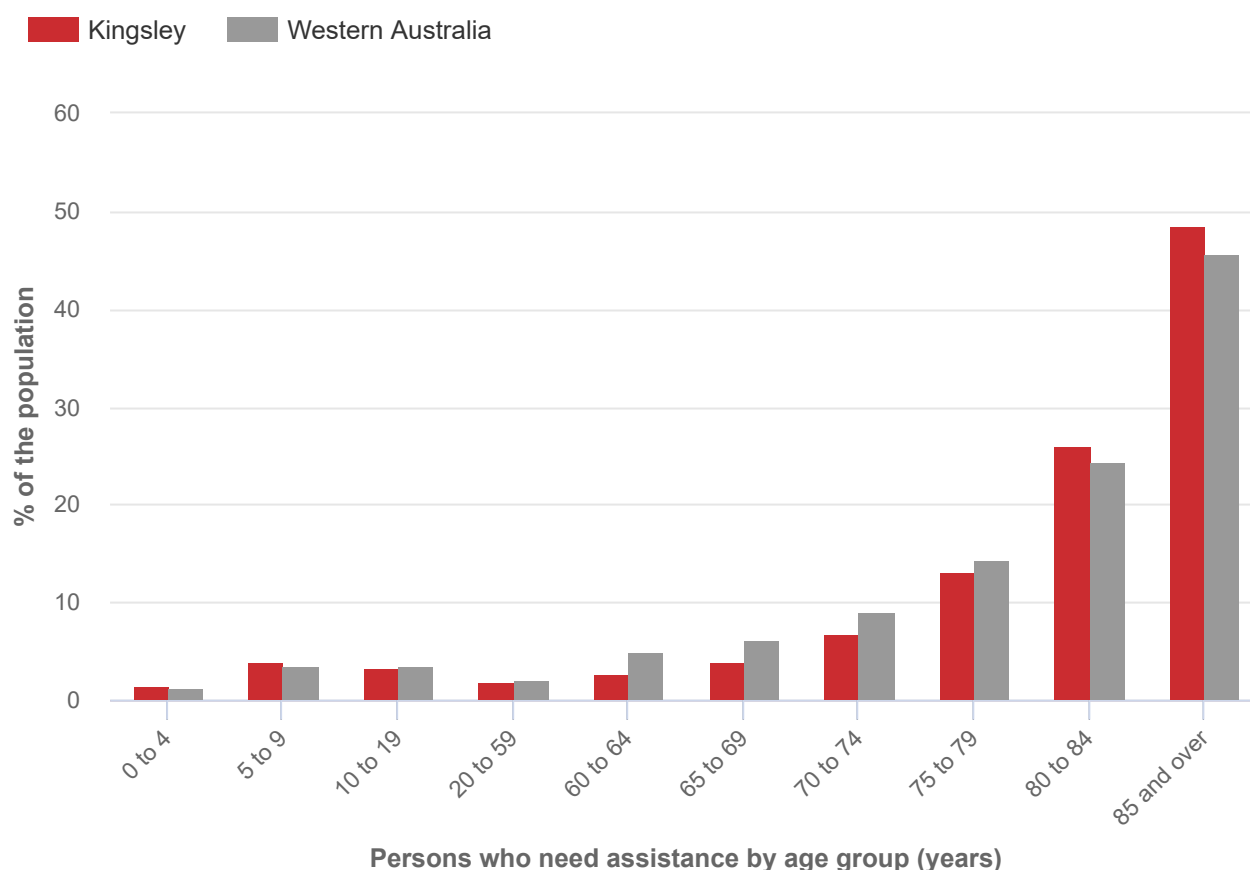
Need for assistance with core activities summary

Kingsley - Total persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Assistance needed by age group (years)	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Total persons needing assistance	1,945	4.7	4.6	1,758	4.3	3.9	+187
Total persons not needing assistance	38,500	92.3	89.0	37,295	91.7	88.3	+1,205
Not stated	1,267	3.0	6.4	1,616	4.0	7.8	-349
Total Population	41,712	100.0	100.0	40,669	100.0	100.0	+1,043

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

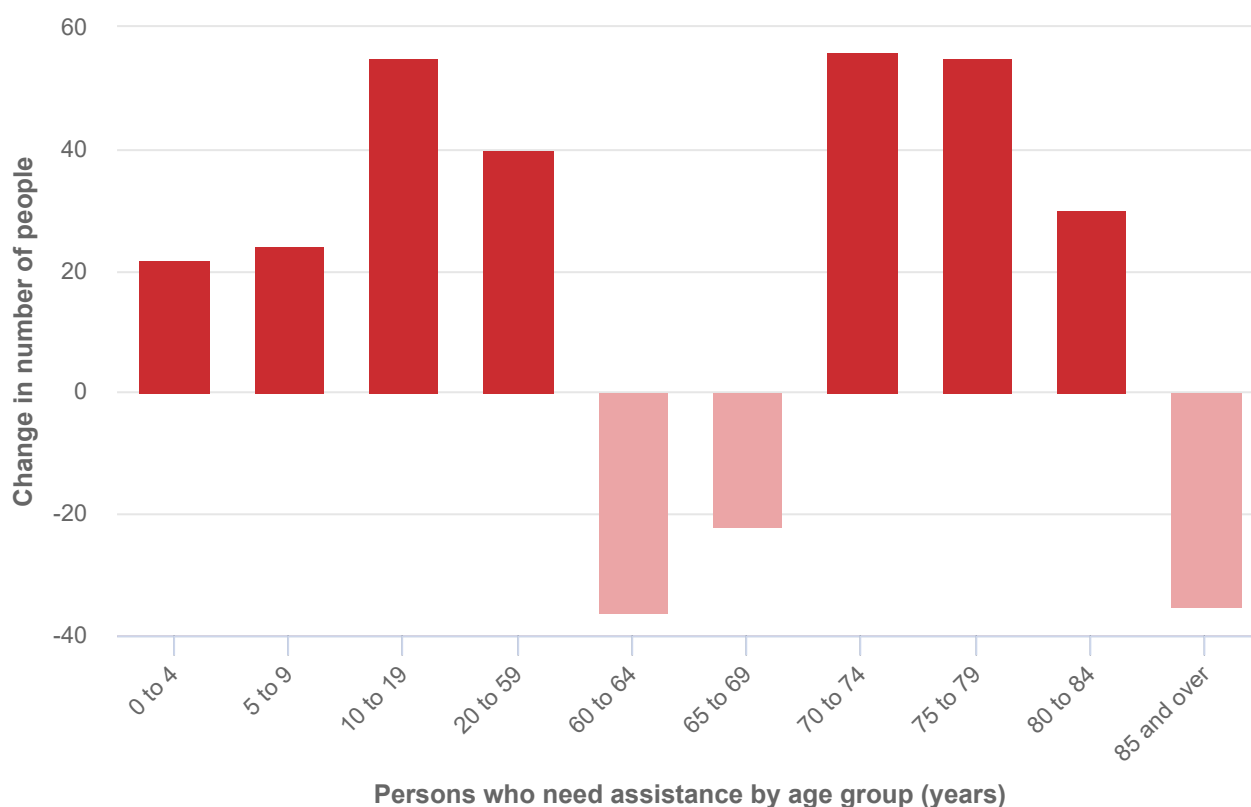
Need for assistance with core activities, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in need for assistance with core activities, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the need for assistance of people in Kingsley compared to Western Australia shows that there was a similar proportion of people who reported needing assistance with core activities.

Overall, 4.7% of the population reported needing assistance with core activities, compared with 4.6% for Western Australia.

The major differences in the age groups reporting a need for assistance in Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons aged 85 and over (48.5% compared to 45.6%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons aged 65 to 69 (3.9% compared to 6.1%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons aged 60 to 64 (2.7% compared to 4.9%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons aged 70 to 74 (6.8% compared to 8.9%)

Emerging groups

The major differences in the age groups reporting a need for assistance between 2016 and 2021 in Kingsley were in the age groups:

- 70 to 74 (+56 persons)
- 10 to 19 (+55 persons)
- 75 to 79 (+55 persons)

The 2021 Census looked for the first time at the level of incidence of selected long-term health conditions in the community. The Census question asked respondents if they have been diagnosed with a specific condition (or other condition) from a list of ten conditions plus "other". Combined, these ten conditions comprise approximately 60% of Australia's deaths, and even those which are not deadly contribute substantially to the burden of disease.

It is well known that socio-economic factors also contribute to morbidity and health outcomes, with lower-socio economic characteristics correlated with higher incidence of some health conditions. The inclusion of this topic in the Census enables these factors to be explored in more detail.

Also, in society, health conditions tend to increase with age. For these reasons, it is recommended that long-term health conditions data be viewed at in conjunction with **age structure**, **household income**, **educational qualifications**, and **need for assistance** datasets, along with the SEIFA index of disadvantage.

Long term health conditions

Kingsley - Persons (Usual residence)	2021		
Long-term health conditions	Number	%	Western Australia %
Arthritis	3,834	9.2	7.6
Asthma	3,353	8.0	7.3
Cancer (including remission)	1,405	3.4	2.7
Dementia (including Alzheimer's)	324	0.8	0.7
Diabetes	1,851	4.4	4.4
Heart disease	1,784	4.3	3.6
Kidney disease	290	0.7	0.8
Lung condition	651	1.6	1.6
Mental health condition	3,417	8.2	8.3
Stroke	313	0.8	0.8
Other long-term health condition	3,455	8.3	7.4

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#) 2021. Compiled and presented by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

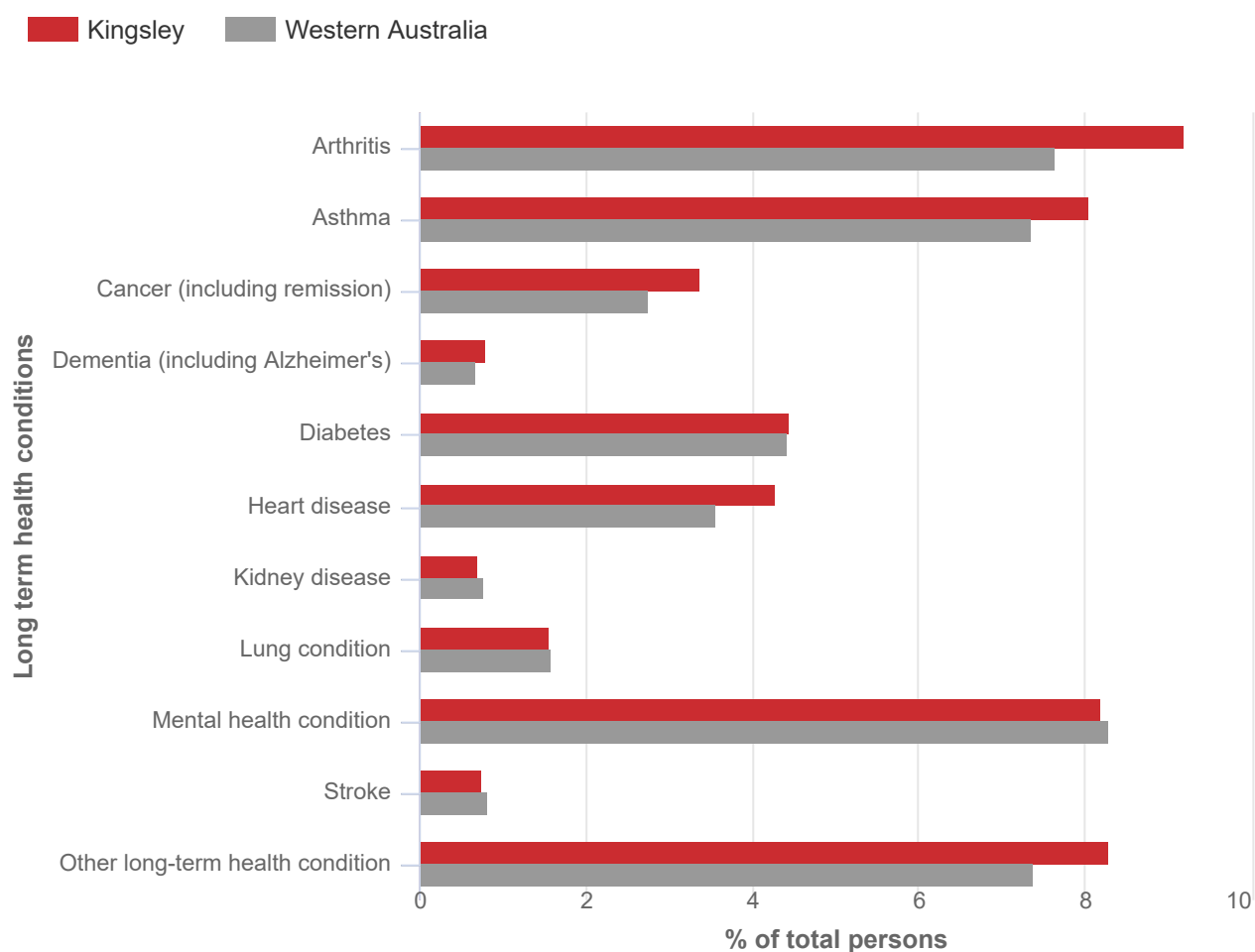
Long term health conditions - Summary

Kingsley - Persons (Usual residence)		2021	
Long-term health conditions - Summary		Number	Western Australia %
Population with at least one long-term health condition		14,015	33.6
No long-term health conditions		25,344	60.8
Not stated		2,355	5.6
Total persons		41,714	100.0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Long term health conditions, all persons, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the long term health conditions of Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of people with a long-term health condition 33.6% compared to 29.9% in Western Australia.

The major differences in the long-term health conditions between Kingsley and Western Australia are:

- A *larger* percentage with arthritis (9.2% compared to 7.6%)
- A *larger* percentage with other long-term health condition (8.3% compared to 7.4%)

Kingsley

Employment status

Kingsley's employment statistics are an important indicator of socio-economic status. The levels of full or part-time employment, unemployment and labour force participation indicate the strength of the local economy and social characteristics of the population. Employment status is linked to a number of factors including **Age Structure**, which influences the number of people in the workforce; the economic base and employment opportunities available in the area and; the education and skill base of the population (**Occupations, Industries, Qualifications**).

The two most important measures are:

- Unemployment rate - the number of people looking for work, as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed over 15)
- Participation rate - the labour force expressed as a percentage of the total population over 15

Please note that in the 2021 Census, due to the COVID pandemic and lockdowns in many areas, the proportion of people who were employed but away from work in the week before Census has increased. We have no information on whether these people were normally employed full or part time so this is shown separately.

Labour force status

Kingsley - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Labour force status	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Total labour force (Participation rate)	22,211	65.5	63.9	21,731	65.7	62.9	+480
Not in the labour force	10,712	31.6	29.8	10,166	30.7	29.8	+546
Labour force status not stated	1,000	2.9	6.3	1,185	3.6	7.3	-185
Total persons aged 15+	33,923	100.0	100.0	33,083	100.0	100.0	+840

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Employment status

Kingsley - Persons in the labour force (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Employment status	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Employed	21,260	95.7	94.9	20,340	93.6	92.2	+920
Employed full-time	12,309	55.4	57.1	11,903	54.8	57.0	+406
Employed part-time	7,785	35.1	32.0	7,359	33.9	30.0	+426
Employed, away from work	1,166	5.2	5.8	1,078	5.0	5.2	+88
Unemployed (Unemployment rate)	951	4.3	5.1	1,391	6.4	7.8	-440
Looking for full-time work	423	1.9	2.7	760	3.5	4.7	-337
Looking for part-time work	528	2.4	2.4	631	2.9	3.1	-103
Total labour force	22,211	100.0	100.0	21,731	100.0	100.0	+480

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

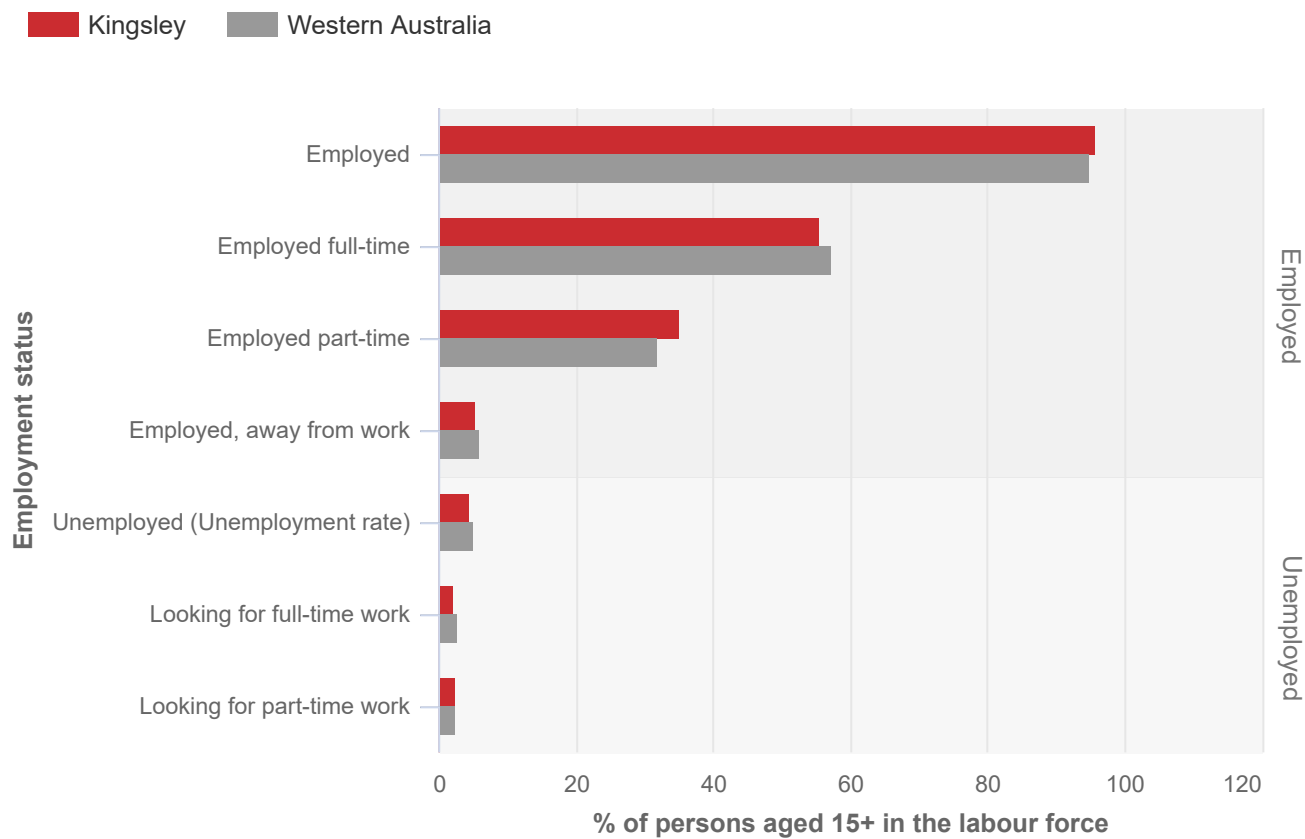
Please refer to specific data notes for more information

- [a Youth unemployment rate \(persons aged 15-24\)](#)
- [a Seniors unemployment rate \(persons aged 55 or more\)](#)
- [a Disengaged youth \(aged 15-24 not employed or in education\)](#)
- [a People employed part-time](#)

Please refer to the specific data notes for more information

Employment status, 2021

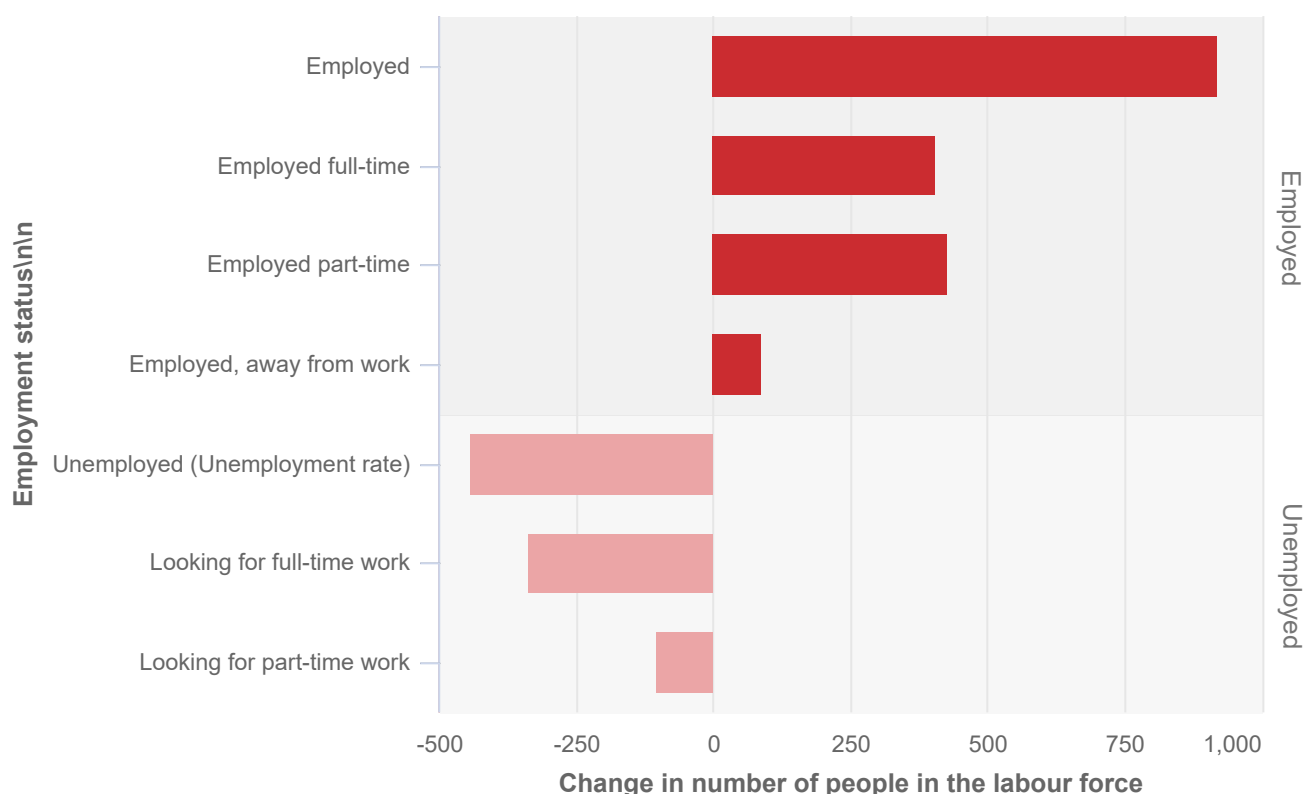
Total persons in the labour force



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in employment status, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons in the labour force



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

The size of Kingsley's labour force in 2021 was 22,211, of which 7,785 were employed part-time and 12,309 were full time workers.

Analysis of the employment status (as a percentage of the labour force) in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion in employment, and a lower proportion unemployed. Overall, 95.7% of the labour force was employed, and 4.3% unemployed, compared with 94.9% and 5.1% respectively for Western Australia.

Analysis of the labour force participation rate of the population in Kingsley in 2021 shows that there was a higher proportion in the labour force (65.5%) compared with Western Australia (63.9%).

Emerging groups

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of people employed in Kingsley showed an increase of 920, and the number unemployed showed a decrease of 440. In the same period, the number of people in the labour force showed an increase of 480 or 2.2%.

Industry sector of employment

Kingsley's industry statistics identify the industry sectors in which the residents work (which may be within the residing area or elsewhere). This will be influenced by the skill base and socio-economic status of the residents as well as the industries and employment opportunities present in the region.

When viewed in conjunction with **Residents Place of Work** data and **Method of Travel to Work**, industry sector statistics provide insights into the relationship between the economic and residential role of the area.

Industry sector of employment

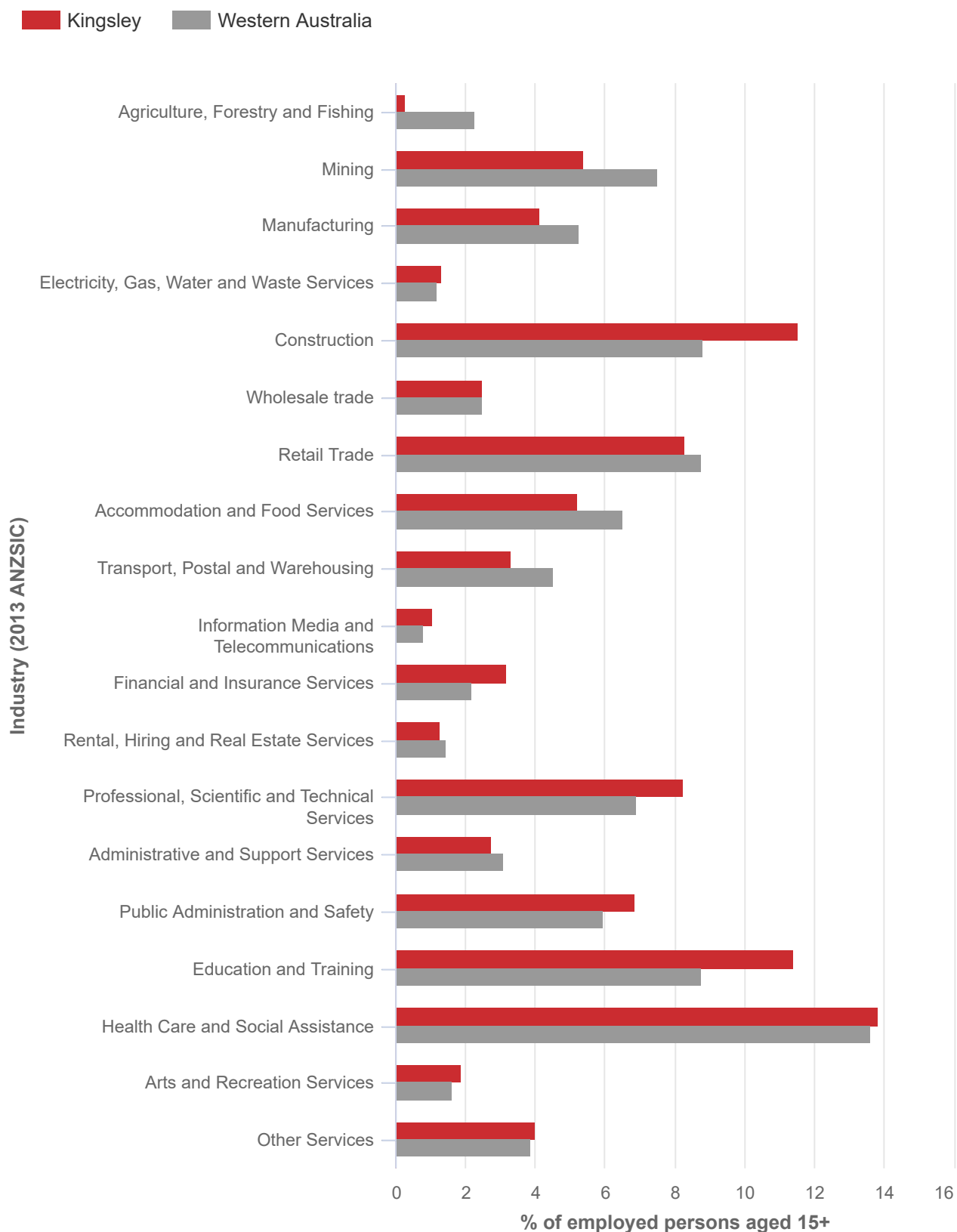
Kingsley - Employed persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Industry sector	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	56	0.3	2.3	94	0.5	2.5	-38
Mining	1,140	5.4	7.5	801	3.9	6.3	+339
Manufacturing	872	4.1	5.3	918	4.5	5.6	-46
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	279	1.3	1.2	252	1.2	1.2	+27
Construction	2,449	11.5	8.8	2,372	11.7	9.8	+77
Wholesale trade	522	2.5	2.5	499	2.5	2.5	+23
Retail Trade	1,763	8.3	8.8	1,995	9.8	9.5	-232
Accommodation and Food Services	1,107	5.2	6.5	978	4.8	6.4	+129
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	702	3.3	4.5	680	3.3	4.6	+22
Information Media and Telecommunications	221	1.0	0.8	268	1.3	1.0	-47
Financial and Insurance Services	676	3.2	2.2	709	3.5	2.4	-33
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	272	1.3	1.4	331	1.6	1.7	-59
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1,757	8.3	6.9	1,518	7.5	6.4	+239
Administrative and Support Services	580	2.7	3.1	621	3.1	3.3	-41
Public Administration and Safety	1,460	6.9	5.9	1,451	7.1	6.2	+9
Education and Training	2,427	11.4	8.8	2,364	11.6	8.7	+63
Health Care and Social Assistance	2,942	13.8	13.6	2,528	12.4	11.7	+414
Arts and Recreation Services	397	1.9	1.6	370	1.8	1.6	+27
Other Services	846	4.0	3.9	820	4.0	4.0	+26
Inadequately described or not stated	805	3.8	4.6	777	3.8	4.6	+28
Total employed persons aged 15+	21,273	100.0	100.0	20,341	100.0	100.0	+932

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Industry sector of employment, 2021

Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in industry sector of employment, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

An analysis of the jobs held by the resident population in Kingsley in 2021 shows the three most popular industry sectors were:

- Health Care and Social Assistance (2,942 people or 13.8%)
- Construction (2,449 people or 11.5%)
- Education and Training (2,427 people or 11.4%)

In combination, these three industries employed 7,818 people in total or 36.8% of the total employed resident population.

In comparison, Western Australia employed 13.6% in Health Care and Social Assistance; 8.8% in Construction; and 8.8% in Education and Training.

The major differences between the jobs held by the population of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons employed in construction (11.5% compared to 8.8%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons employed in education and training (11.4% compared to 8.8%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed in mining (5.4% compared to 7.5%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing (0.3% compared to 2.3%)

Emerging groups

The number of employed people in Kingsley increased by 932 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest changes in the jobs held by the resident population between 2016 and 2021 in Kingsley were for those employed in:

- Health Care and Social Assistance (+414 persons)
- Mining (+339 persons)
- Professional, Scientific and Technical Services (+239 persons)
- Retail Trade (-232 persons)

Occupation of employment

Kingsley's occupation statistics quantify the occupations in which the residents work (which may be within the residing area or elsewhere). This will be influenced by the economic base and employment opportunities available in the area, education levels, and the working and social aspirations of the population. When viewed with other indicators, such as **Educational Qualifications** and **Individual Income**, Occupation is a key measure for evaluating Kingsley's socio-economic status and skill base.

Occupation of employment

Kingsley - Employed persons (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Occupation	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Managers	2,606	12.3	12.3	2,358	11.6	12.0	+248
Professionals	5,487	25.8	22.0	4,832	23.8	20.5	+655
Technicians and Trades Workers	3,249	15.3	15.3	3,208	15.8	16.2	+41
Community and Personal Service Workers	2,374	11.2	11.8	2,113	10.4	10.6	+261
Clerical and Administrative Workers	3,170	14.9	12.1	3,316	16.3	13.0	-146
Sales Workers	1,709	8.0	7.8	1,934	9.5	8.8	-225
Machinery Operators And Drivers	968	4.6	7.7	886	4.4	7.5	+82
Labourers	1,453	6.8	9.4	1,422	7.0	9.7	+31
Not stated or inadequately described	254	1.2	1.7	270	1.3	1.7	-16
Total employed persons aged 15+	21,267	100.0	100.0	20,341	100.0	100.0	+926

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

a People employed as Managers or Professionals

Occupation of employment, 2021

Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in occupation of employment, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

An analysis of the jobs held by the resident population in Kingsley in 2021 shows the three most popular occupations were:

- Professionals (5,487 people or 25.8%)
- Technicians and Trades Workers (3,249 people or 15.3%)
- Clerical and Administrative Workers (3,170 people or 14.9%)

In combination these three occupations accounted for 11,906 people in total or 56.0% of the employed resident population.

In comparison, Western Australia employed 22.0% in Professionals; 15.3% in Technicians and Trades Workers; and 12.1% in Clerical and Administrative Workers.

The major differences between the jobs held by the population of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons employed as Professionals (25.8% compared to 22.0%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons employed as Clerical and Administrative Workers (14.9% compared to 12.1%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed as Machinery Operators And Drivers (4.6% compared to 7.7%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed as Labourers (6.8% compared to 9.4%)

Emerging groups

The number of employed people in Kingsley increased by 926 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest changes in the occupations of residents between 2016 and 2021 in Kingsley were for those employed as:

- Professionals (+655 persons)
- Community and Personal Service Workers (+261 persons)
- Managers (+248 persons)
- Sales Workers (-225 persons)

Method of travel to work

Kingsley's commuting statistics reveal the main modes of transport by which residents get to work. There are a number of reasons why people use different modes of transport to get to work including the availability of affordable and effective public transport options, the number of motor vehicles available within a household, and the distance travelled to work.

Commuting data is very useful in transport planning as it informs decision-makers about the availability, effectiveness and utilisation of local transport options, particularly when analysed with **Residents Place of Work** data and **Car Ownership**.

WARNING: Method of travel to work relates to Census day, which for the 2021 Census occurred during COVID-19 lockdowns for large parts of Australia. In lockdown, many occupations were required to work from home if possible, and some industries were closed, so people did not go to work. For this reason, these categories may have increased, with corresponding declines in other methods of travel. Use the data with caution when comparing over time. For more details, please refer to the **data notes**.

Method of travel to work

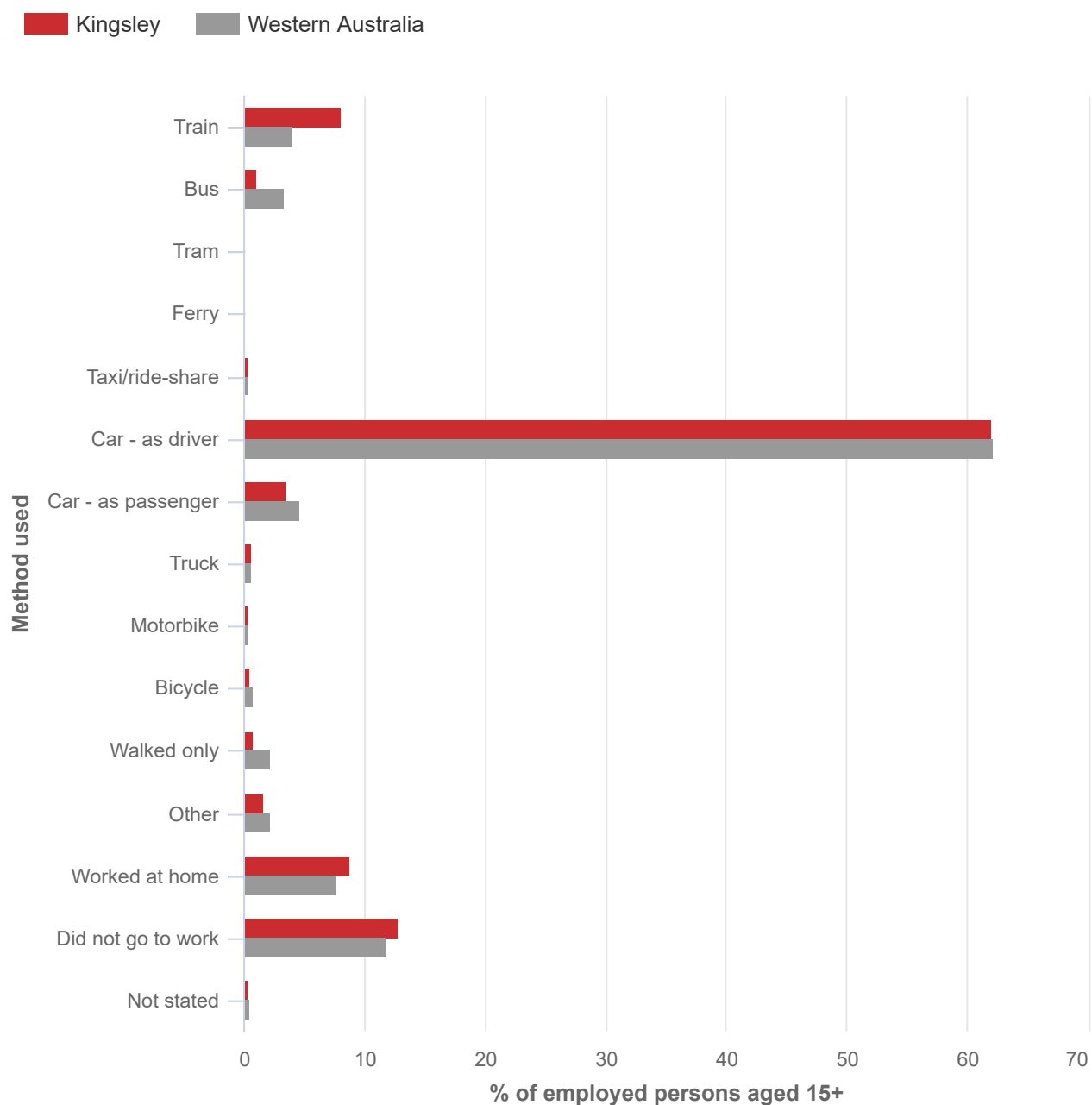
Kingsley - Employed persons (Usual residence)				2021			2016	Change
Main method of travel	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021	
Train	1,709	8.0	4.0	2,263	11.1	4.9	-554	
Bus	228	1.1	3.3	250	1.2	4.3	-22	
Tram	0	--	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	-3	
Ferry	5	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	+2	
Taxi/ride-share	48	0.2	0.3	28	0.1	0.2	+20	
Car - as driver	13,173	62.0	62.1	13,281	65.3	63.3	-108	
Car - as passenger	736	3.5	4.6	739	3.6	4.9	-3	
Truck	112	0.5	0.6	168	0.8	0.7	-56	
Motorbike	54	0.3	0.3	87	0.4	0.5	-33	
Bicycle	82	0.4	0.7	111	0.5	1.0	-29	
Walked only	147	0.7	2.2	222	1.1	2.8	-75	
Other	329	1.5	2.2	0	--	2.0	+329	
Worked at home	1,862	8.8	7.5	793	3.9	4.3	+1,069	
Did not go to work	2,721	12.8	11.7	2,228	11.0	10.1	+493	
Not stated	50	0.2	0.5	167	0.8	1.1	-117	
Total employed persons aged 15+	21,256	100.0	100.0	20,343	100.0	100.0	+913	

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

- a People who travelled to work by car
- a People who travelled to work on public transport

Method of travel to work, 2021

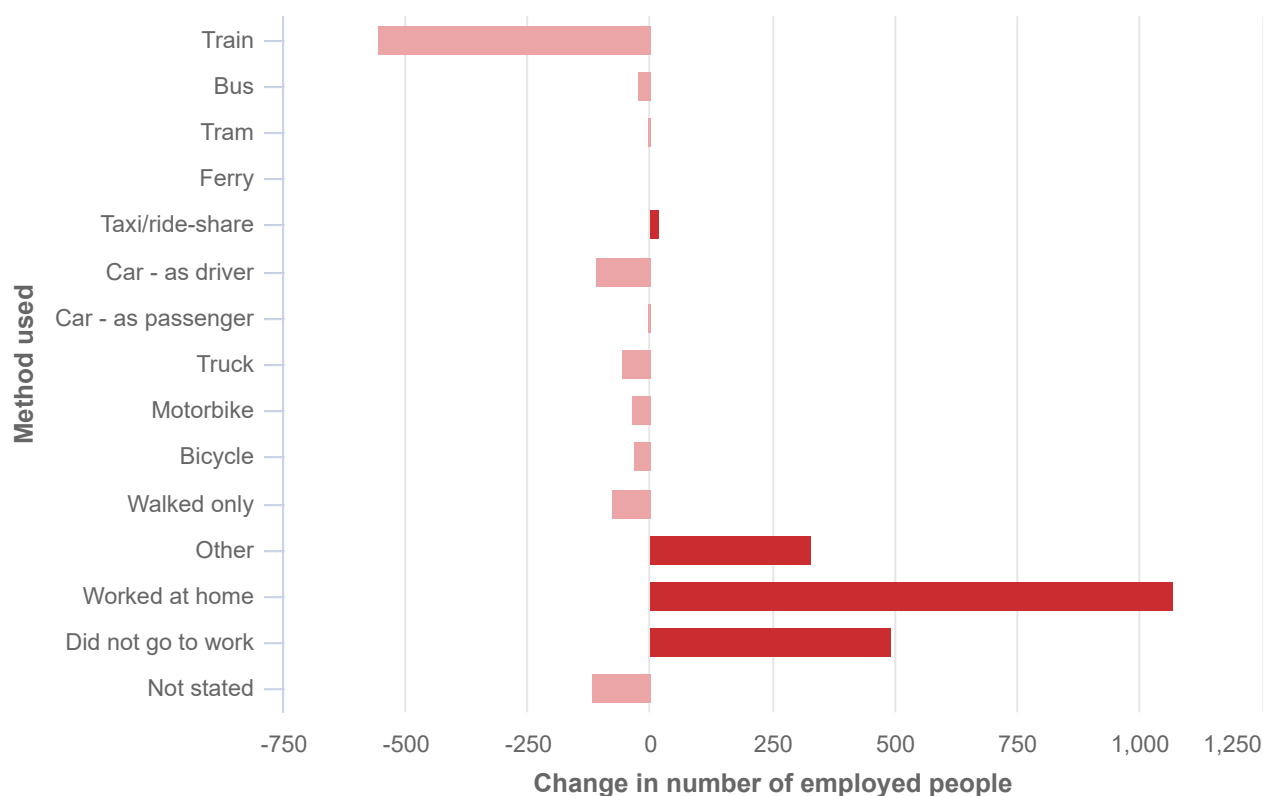
Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in method of travel to work, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

In 2021, there were 1,942 people who caught public transport to work (train, bus, tram or ferry) in Kingsley, compared with 14,075 who drove in private vehicles (car – as driver, car – as passenger, motorbike, or truck).

Analysis of the method of travel to work of the residents in Kingsley in 2021, compared to Western Australia, shows that 9.1% used public transport, while 65.4% used a private vehicle, compared with 7.4% and 66.7% respectively in Western Australia.

The major differences in persons between the method of travel to work of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons who travelled by train (8.0% compared to 4.0%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons who worked at home (8.8% compared to 7.5%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who travelled by bus (1.1% compared to 3.3%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who walked only (0.7% compared to 2.2%)

Emerging groups

The number of employed people in Kingsley increased by 913 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest changes in the method of travel to work by resident population in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 were for those nominated:

- Worked at home (+1,069 persons)
- Train (-554 persons)
- Did not go to work (+493 persons)
- Other (+329 persons)

Disengagement by age

Engagement in employment and education looks at the level of participation by age and sex of the population in the labour market, or full or part-time education. A full time employed or full-time student would be "Fully engaged", while part-time students may be fully engaged if they are also employed, or partly engaged if they are not working. Engagement in the labour and education market is highly dependent on age. Retirees are generally disengaged, while stay-at-home parents are also likely to be disengaged. The rate of engagement, particularly in the younger and working age groups can be affected by access to strong employment and education markets and is a measure of socio-economic status and the level of welfare dependency in an area. For more detail on employment and educational characteristics associated with disengagement, please look at [Employment Status](#), [Qualifications](#) and [Educational Institution Attending](#).

Further reading: [Using demographics to inform gender equality](#)

Workforce and educational engagement by age

Kingsley - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)		2021			2016			Change
Age group	Engagement status	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
15 to 24 years	Fully engaged	3,636	79.4	72.5	3,642	77.0	70.7	-6
15 to 24 years	Partially engaged	584	12.7	13.0	611	12.9	12.3	-27
15 to 24 years	Disengaged	272	5.9	8.8	344	7.3	10.5	-72
15 to 24 years	Undetermined/Not stated	90	2.0	5.7	131	2.8	6.5	-41
15 to 24 years	Total	4,582	100.0	100.0	4,728	100.0	100.0	-146
25 to 54 years	Fully engaged	9,102	59.4	55.6	8,838	56.9	53.7	+264
25 to 54 years	Partially engaged	4,177	27.2	23.6	4,011	25.8	22.1	+166
25 to 54 years	Disengaged	1,553	10.1	13.6	2,117	13.6	16.4	-564
25 to 54 years	Undetermined/Not stated	501	3.3	7.2	562	3.6	7.9	-61
25 to 54 years	Total	15,333	100.0	100.0	15,528	100.0	100.0	-195
55 to 64 years	Fully engaged	2,346	44.2	41.0	2,351	40.8	37.9	-5
55 to 64 years	Partially engaged	1,556	29.3	25.2	1,613	28.0	23.9	-57
55 to 64 years	Disengaged	1,278	24.1	27.8	1,597	27.7	30.9	-319
55 to 64 years	Undetermined/Not stated	129	2.4	5.9	201	3.5	7.3	-72
55 to 64 years	Total	5,309	100.0	100.0	5,762	100.0	100.0	-453
65 years and over	Fully engaged	493	5.7	6.5	387	5.5	5.7	+106
65 years and over	Partially engaged	884	10.2	9.4	659	9.3	8.6	+225
65 years and over	Disengaged	6,988	80.4	76.2	5,607	79.5	74.4	+1,381
65 years and over	Undetermined/Not stated	323	3.7	7.9	402	5.7	11.2	-79
65 years and over	Total	8,688	100.0	100.0	7,055	100.0	100.0	+1,633
Total aged 15+	Fully engaged	15,577	45.9	46.2	15,218	46.0	45.8	+359
Total aged 15+	Partially engaged	7,201	21.2	19.5	6,894	20.8	18.5	+307

Workforce and educational engagement by age

Kingsley - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)		2021			2016			Change
Age group	Engagement status	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Total aged 15+	Disengaged	10,091	29.8	27.4	9,665	29.2	27.6	+426
Total aged 15+	Undetermined/Not stated	1,043	3.1	6.9	1,296	3.9	8.2	-253
Total aged 15+	Total	33,912	100.0	100.0	33,073	100.0	100.0	+839

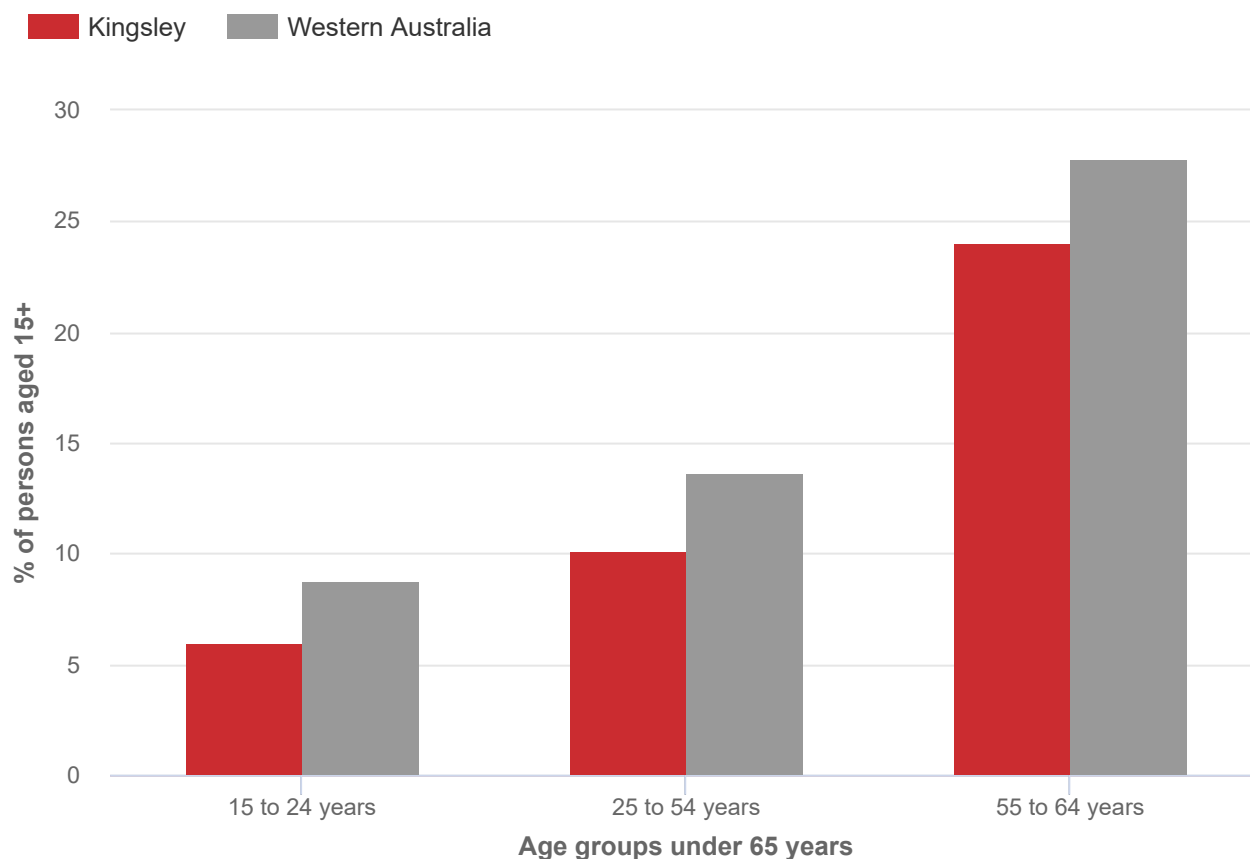
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

a Disengaged youth (aged 15-24 not employed or in education)

Disengaged persons by age, 2021

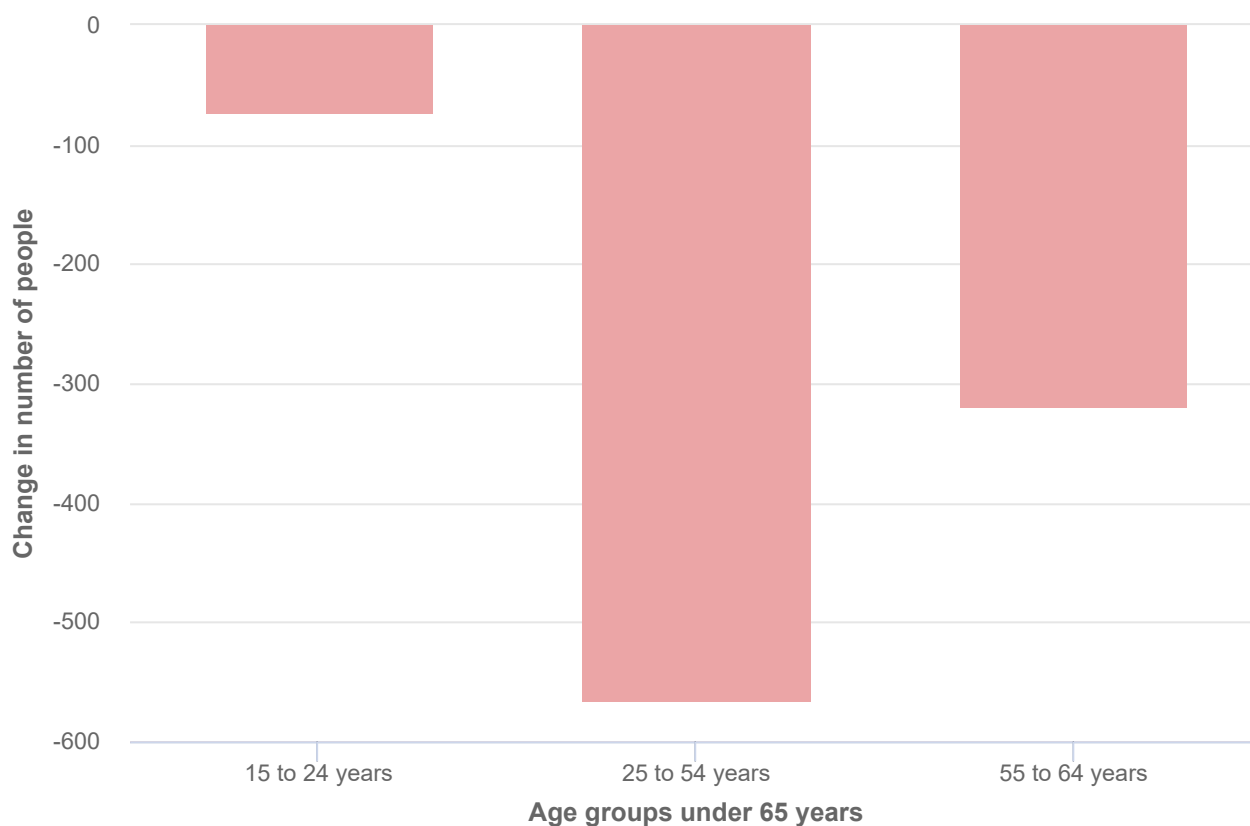
Total disengaged persons under 65 years



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in disengaged persons by age, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total disengaged persons under 65 years



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

The number of people aged 15 to 24 years in Kingsley in 2016 was 4,582, of this, 5.9% were disengaged and 12.7% were partially engaged, compared to 8.8% and 13.0% respectively for Western Australia.

Emerging groups

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of people 15 to 24 years in Kingsley showed a decrease of -146.

The number of disengaged people aged 15 to 24 years showed a decrease of 72 or 20.9%.

The voluntary work sector is an important part of Australia's economy. The level of volunteering can indicate the cohesiveness of the community and how readily individuals are able to contribute to that community. Factors impacting on the level of volunteering in Kingsley include the **Age Structure** of the population, the level of **Proficiency in English**, **Income** and **Education** levels.

Volunteer numbers for the 2021 Census declined in many parts of Australia due to lockdowns and COVID-19 distancing measures.

Volunteer work

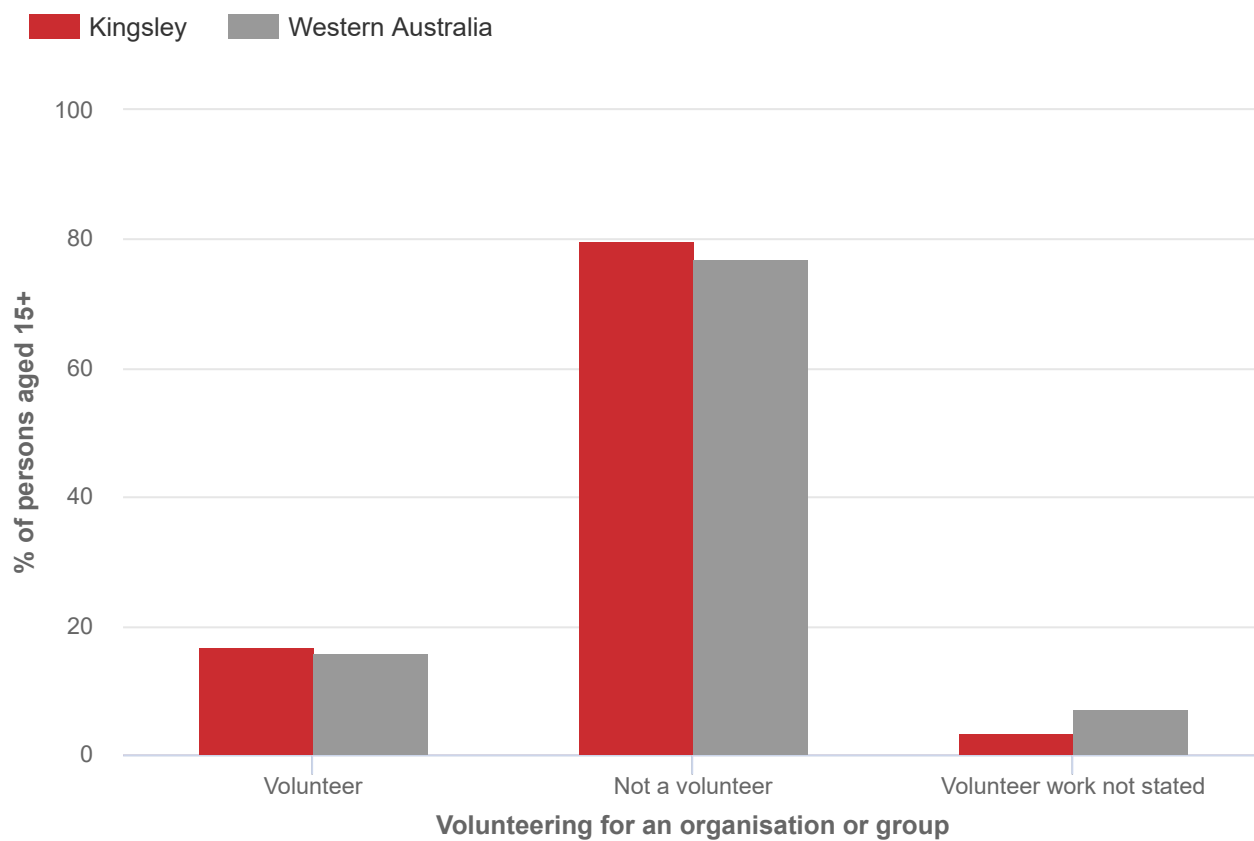
Kingsley - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Volunteer status	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Volunteer	5,690	16.8	15.9	6,651	20.1	19.0	-961
Not a volunteer	27,106	79.9	77.0	24,911	75.3	72.1	+2,195
Volunteer work not stated	1,123	3.3	7.1	1,522	4.6	8.9	-399
Total persons aged 15+	33,919	100.0	100.0	33,084	100.0	100.0	+835

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Volunteer work, 2021

Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in volunteer work, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the voluntary work performed by the population in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of people who volunteered for an organisation or group.

Overall, 16.8% of the population reported performing voluntary work, compared with 15.9% for Western Australia.

Emerging groups

The number of volunteers in Kingsley decreased by 961 people between 2016 and 2021.

Unpaid domestic work

There has been increased interest in identifying, acknowledging and valuing the unpaid work that supports home and community life. The changing amount of time spent on unpaid housework in different **Household Types** and, particularly the distribution of this work within the household, can indicate the changing roles of males, females and older children in society. The level of unpaid domestic work in Kingsley may also be related to **Household Income**, as higher income households are able to outsource some of these tasks.

Unpaid domestic work

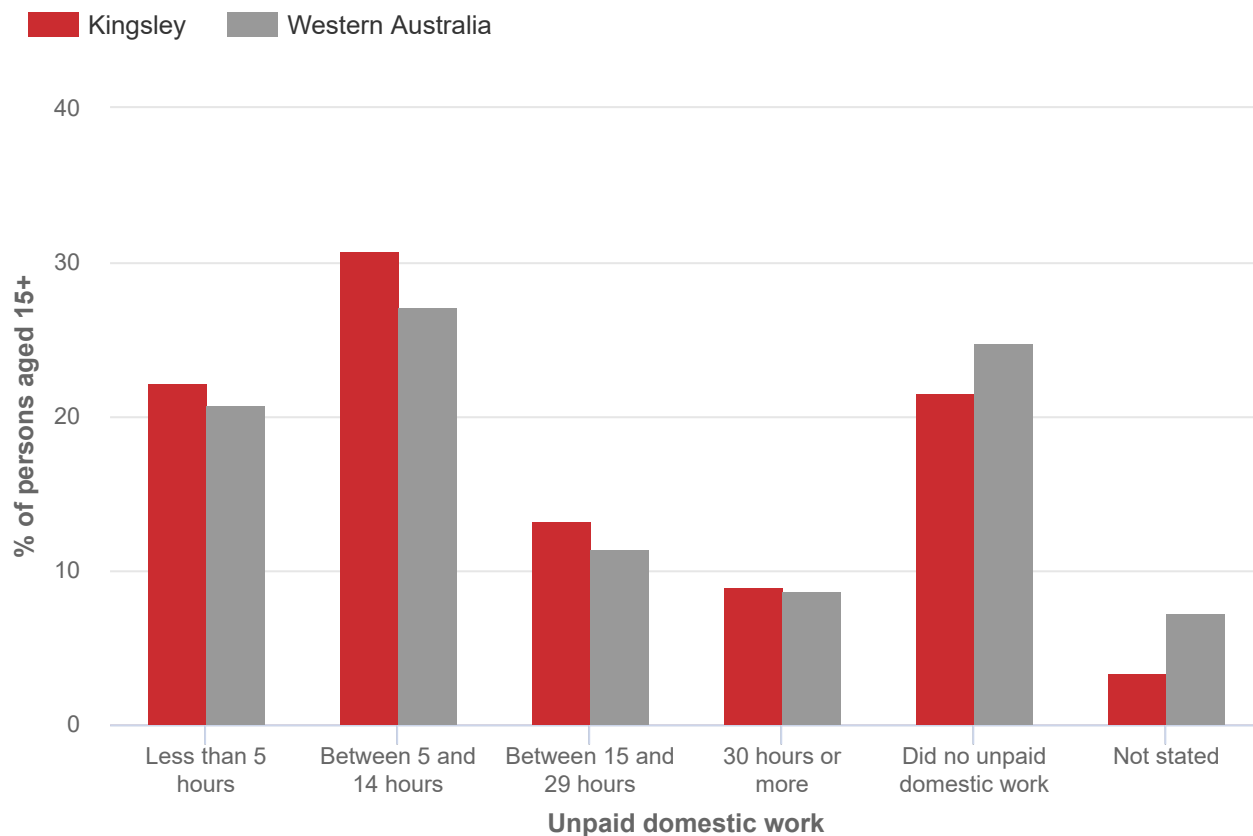
Kingsley - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Hours spent on unpaid domestic work	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Did unpaid domestic work	25,464	75.1	67.9	25,098	75.9	69.4	+366
Less than 5 hours	7,523	22.2	20.8	7,698	23.3	22.4	-175
Between 5 and 14 hours	10,434	30.8	27.1	9,669	29.2	26.1	+765
Between 15 and 29 hours	4,472	13.2	11.4	4,426	13.4	11.4	+46
30 hours or more	3,035	8.9	8.7	3,305	10.0	9.5	-270
Did no unpaid domestic work	7,317	21.6	24.8	6,345	19.2	21.2	+972
Not stated	1,137	3.4	7.3	1,635	4.9	9.4	-498
Total persons aged 15+	33,918	100.0	100.0	33,078	100.0	100.0	+840

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Unpaid domestic work, 2021

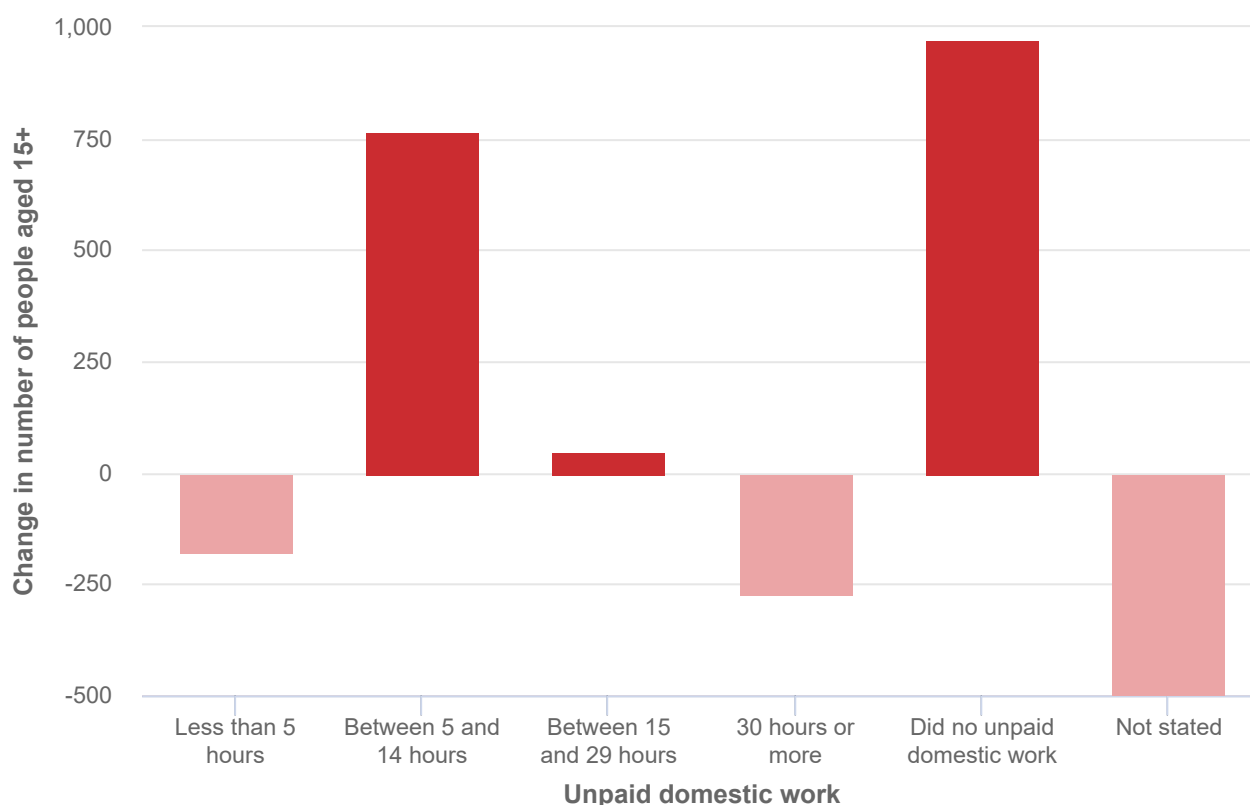
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in unpaid domestic work, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the unpaid domestic work performed by the population in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of persons who performed 15 hours or more of unpaid domestic work per week.

Overall, 22% of the population reported performing 15 hours or more of unpaid domestic work, compared with 20.1% for Western Australia.

The major differences between the share of the population performing unpaid domestic work in Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons who did unpaid domestic work (total) (75.1% compared to 67.9%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons who did between 5 and 14 hours of domestic work (30.8% compared to 27.1%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons who did between 15 and 29 hours of domestic work (13.2% compared to 11.4%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who did no unpaid domestic work (21.6% compared to 24.8%)

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the number of people performing unpaid domestic work in Kingsley, between 2016 and 2021 were those who:

- Did no unpaid domestic work (+972 persons)
- Between 5 and 14 hours (+765 persons)
- Did unpaid domestic work (+366 persons)
- 30 hours or more (-270 persons)

Unpaid care

The proportion of people providing unpaid care for the aged and disabled in Kingsley can be an important indicator of the level of demand for aged care services and facilities by local and state governments. An increasing proportion of carers among the population may indicate inadequate aged care provision, or the need for in-home support, or support for the carers themselves. The level of care provided by individuals is likely to be affected by Household Income, Age Structure and the ethnic makeup of the community (Language Spoken), as well as the sense of community cohesiveness.

Unpaid care

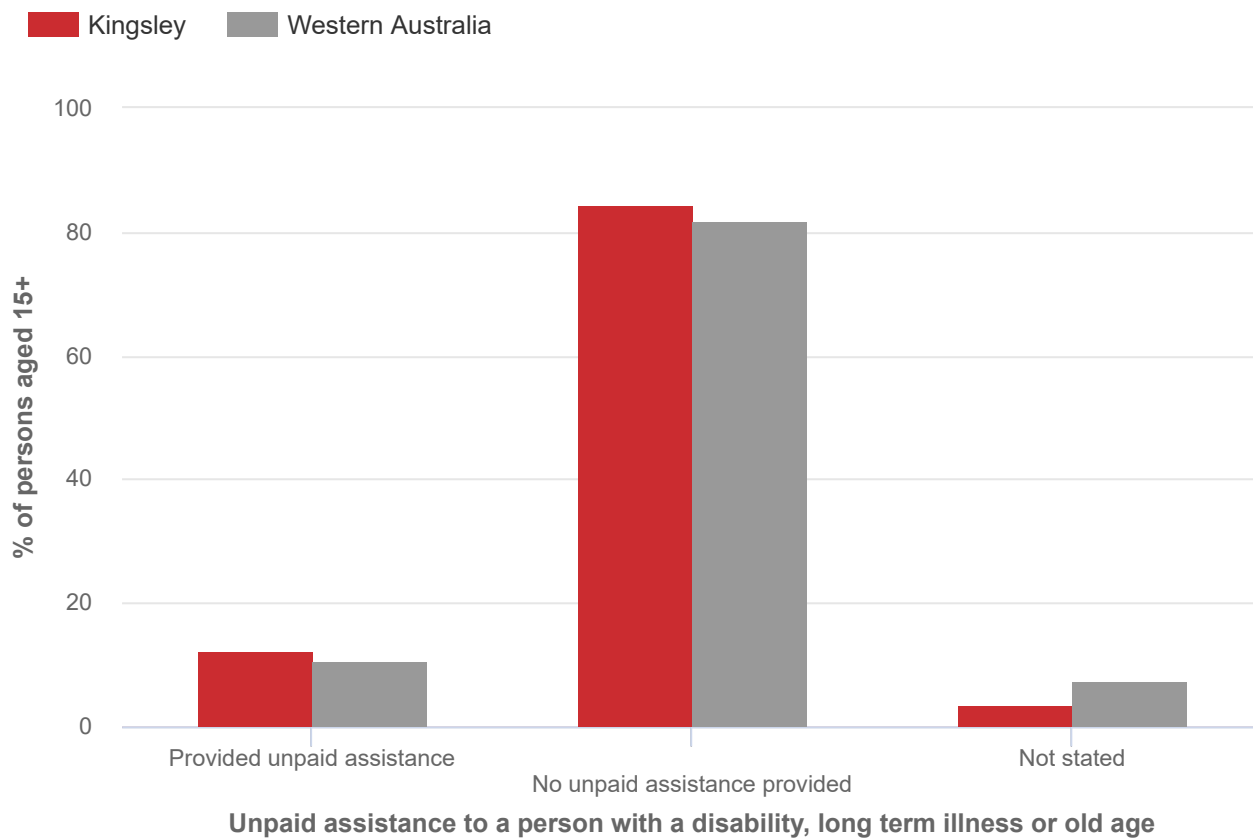
Kingsley - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Assistance to a person with a disability, long term illness or old age	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Provided unpaid assistance	4,164	12.3	10.7	3,737	11.3	9.8	+427
No unpaid assistance provided	28,599	84.3	81.9	27,667	83.6	80.7	+932
Not stated	1,156	3.4	7.3	1,684	5.1	9.5	-528
Total persons aged 15+	33,919	100.0	100.0	33,088	100.0	100.0	+831

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Unpaid care, 2021

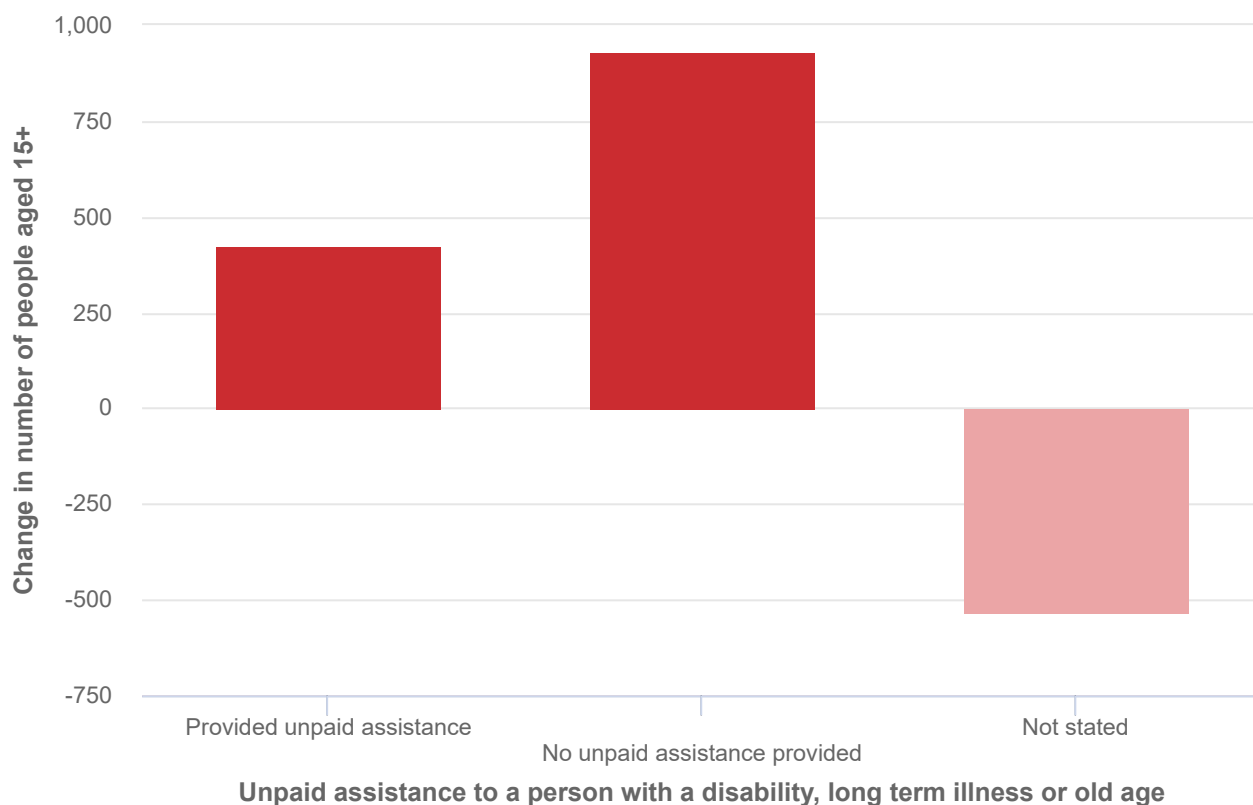
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in unpaid care, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the unpaid care provided by the population in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of people who provided unpaid care either to family members or others.

Overall, 12.3% of the population provided unpaid care, compared with 10.7% for Western Australia.

Emerging groups

The number of people who provided unpaid assistance to a person with a disability, long term illness or old age in Kingsley increased by 427 between 2016 and 2021.

Kingsley

Unpaid childcare

The role of unpaid childcare in Kingsley is determined by many different factors. For example areas with high levels of unpaid child care may have a dominance of single income families with one significant earner, or there could be a lack of provision of paid child care in the area. The level to which people care for others children can also indicate the role of extended family (eg. grandparents caring for grandchildren, family day care).

The role of unpaid child care is a complex one so this topic should be viewed in conjunction with several others, including Household Type, Employment, Household Income and Educational Attendance.

Unpaid childcare

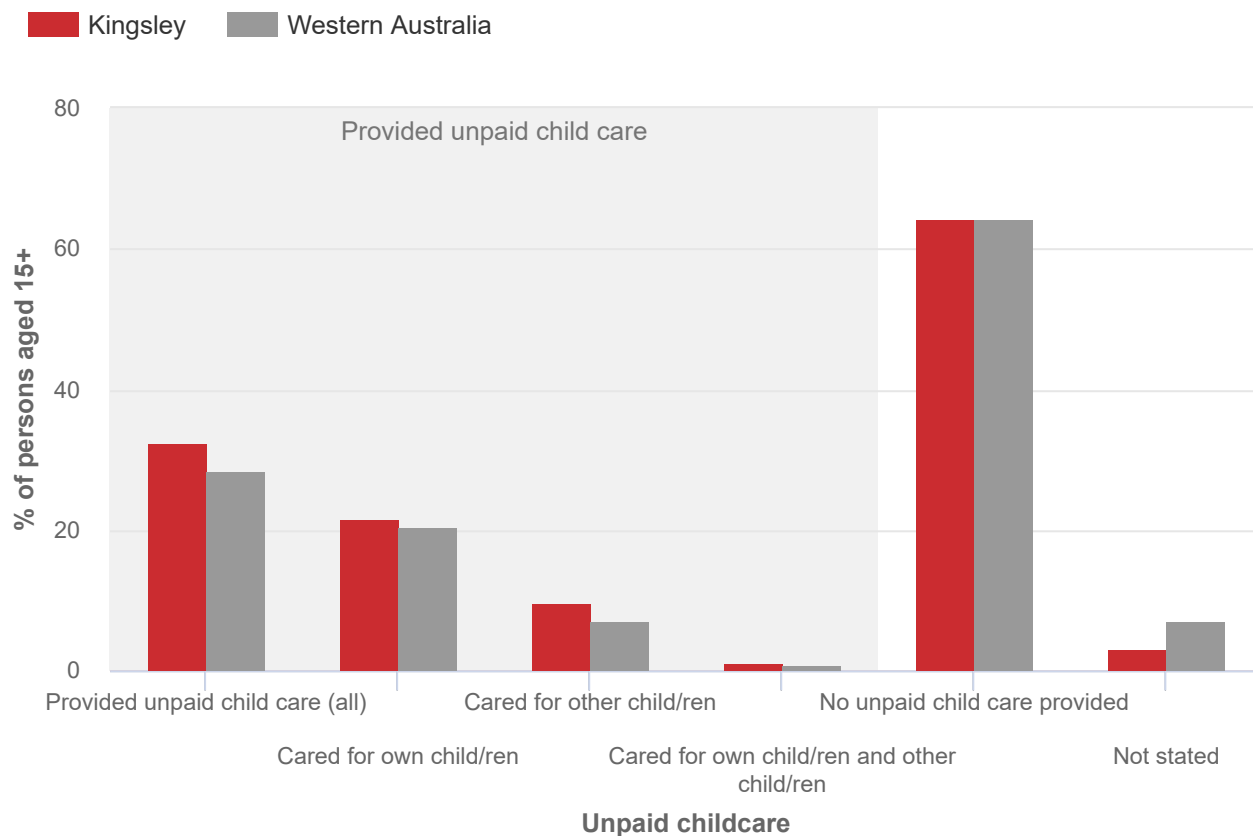
Kingsley - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Unpaid child care	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Provided unpaid child care (all)	10,979	32.4	28.5	10,701	32.3	28.5	+278
Cared for own child/ren	7,318	21.6	20.5	7,184	21.7	20.6	+134
Cared for other child/ren	3,277	9.7	7.1	3,198	9.7	7.0	+79
Cared for own child/ren and other child/ren	384	1.1	0.9	319	1.0	0.8	+65
No unpaid child care provided	21,838	64.4	64.4	20,802	62.9	62.6	+1,036
Not stated	1,110	3.3	7.1	1,589	4.8	9.0	-479
Total persons aged 15+	33,927	100.0	100.0	33,092	100.0	100.0	+835

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Unpaid childcare, 2021

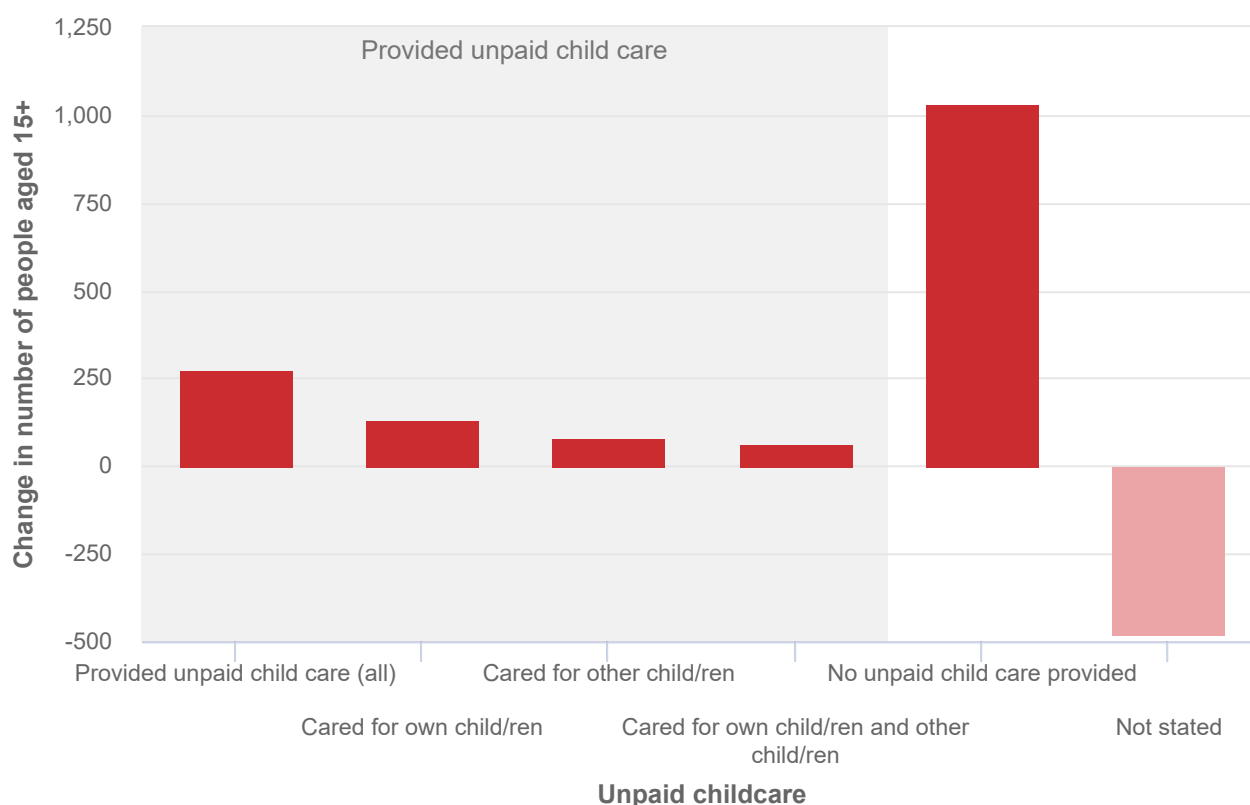
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing, 2021](#) (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Change in unpaid childcare, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the unpaid child care provided by the population in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of people who provided unpaid child care either to their own or to other children. Overall, 32.4% of the population provided unpaid child care, compared with 28.5% for Western Australia.

The major differences between the share of the population providing unpaid child care in Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A larger percentage who provided unpaid childcare for other child/ren (9.7% compared to 7.1%)
- A larger percentage who provided unpaid childcare for own child/ren (21.6% compared to 20.5%)

Emerging groups

The number of people who provided unpaid child care for their own and/or other people's children in Kingsley increased by 278 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest changes in the number of people performing unpaid child care in Kingsley, between 2016 and 2021 were those who:

- No unpaid child care provided (+1,036 persons)
- Cared for own child/ren (+134 persons)
- Cared for other child/ren (+79 persons)
- Cared for own child/ren and other child/ren (+65 persons)

Kingsley

Individual income

Individual Income statistics are an indicator of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as **Household Income**, **Qualifications and Occupation**, they help tell the story of the economic opportunities and socio-economic status of Kingsley. The amount of income an individual receives is linked to a number of factors including **employment status**, **age** (as for instance students and retirees often receive a lower income), **qualifications** and **type of employment**.

The incomes presented on this page are for the latest Census year only. For comparison of incomes over time, go to **Individual Income Quartiles**.

Weekly individual income

Kingsley - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)		2021	
Weekly gross income	Number	%	Western Australia %
Negative Income/ Nil income	2,809	8.3	8.8
\$1 - \$149	1,388	4.1	3.5
\$150 - \$299	1,723	5.1	4.9
\$300 - \$399	2,437	7.2	7.1
\$400 - \$499	2,536	7.5	7.0
\$500 - \$649	2,569	7.6	6.8
\$650 - \$799	2,151	6.3	6.3
\$800 - \$999	2,345	6.9	7.2
\$1,000 - \$1,249	2,838	8.4	8.5
\$1,250 - \$1,499	2,401	7.1	6.7
\$1,500 - \$1,749	2,274	6.7	6.1
\$1,750 - \$1,999	1,783	5.3	4.7
\$2,000 - \$2,999	3,476	10.2	8.8
\$3,000 - \$3,499	868	2.6	2.3
\$3,500 or more	1,018	3.0	3.6
Not stated	1,303	3.8	7.7
Total persons aged 15+	33,919	100.0	100.0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing 2021](#). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

Weekly individual income, 2021

Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of individual income levels in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of people earning a high income (those earning \$2,000 per week or more) as well as a higher proportion of low income people (those earning less than \$500 per week).

Overall, 15.8% of the population earned a high income, and 32.1% earned a low income, compared with 14.7% and 31.3% respectively for Western Australia.

The major differences between Kingsley's individual incomes and Western Australia's individual incomes were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons who earned \$2,000 - \$2,999 (10.2% compared to 8.8%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons who earned \$500 - \$649 (7.6% compared to 6.8%)

Individual income quartiles

Kingsley's income statistics are an indicator of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as Household Income, Qualifications and Occupation, they help tell the story of the area's economic opportunities and socio-economic status. Individual income levels are not comparable over time because of the influences of economic change such as wage level fluctuations and inflation. The income quartile method is the most objective method of comparing change in the income profile of a community over time.

A detailed explanation of how Individual Income quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in [specific data notes](#).

Individual income quartiles

Kingsley - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2021			2016			Change
Quartile group	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Lowest group	7,918	24.3	25.0	7,478	23.9	25.0	+440
Medium lowest	8,264	25.3	25.0	7,886	25.2	25.0	+378
Medium highest	7,927	24.3	25.0	7,734	24.7	25.0	+193
Highest group	8,506	26.1	25.0	8,209	26.2	25.0	+296
Total persons aged 15+	32,616	100.0	100.0	31,309	100.0	100.0	+1,307

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#) 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

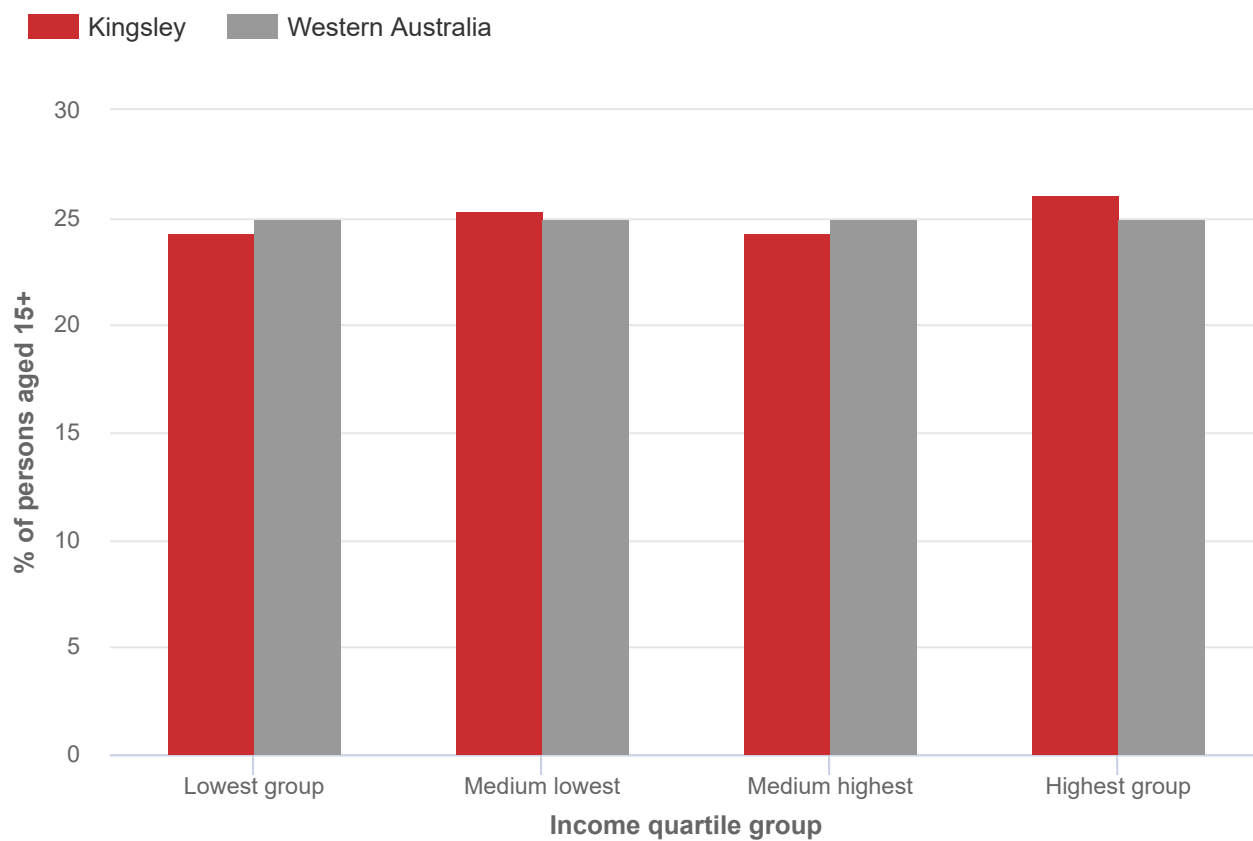
[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

Individual income - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from income data for WA - Total persons aged 15+	Weekly income by Census year				
Individual quartile ranges	2021	2016	2011	2006	2001
Lowest group	\$0 to \$381	\$0 to \$322	\$0 to \$284	\$0 to \$219	\$0 to \$178
Medium lowest	\$382 to \$848	\$323 to \$723	\$285 to \$661	\$220 to \$500	\$179 to \$374
Medium highest	\$849 to \$1,599	\$724 to \$1,407	\$662 to \$1,271	\$501 to \$941	\$375 to \$692
Highest group	\$1,600 and over	\$1,408 and over	\$1,272 and over	\$942 and over	\$693 and over

Individual income quartiles, 2021

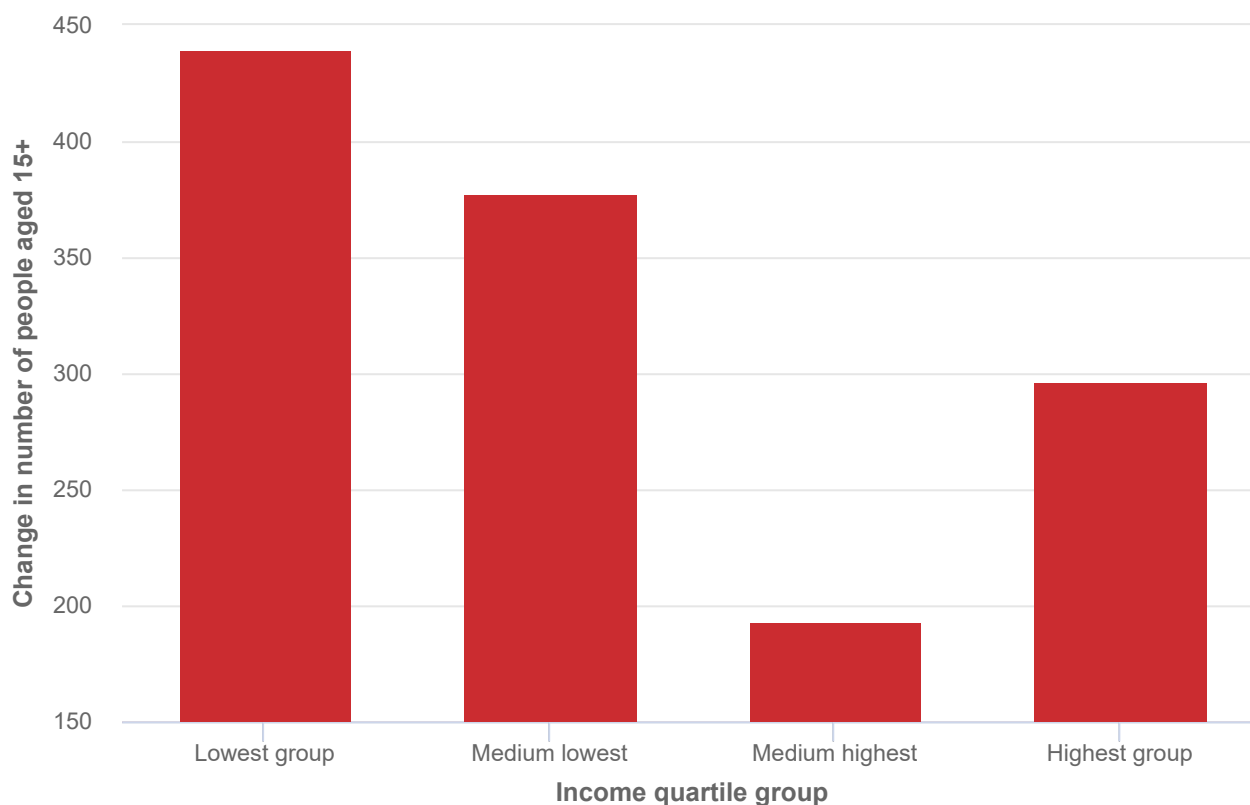
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing, 2021](#) (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Change in individual income quartiles, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Income quartiles allow us to compare relative income-earning capabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of the population by income quartile in Kingsley compared to Western Australia shows that there was greater proportion of persons in the highest income quartile and a lesser proportion in the lowest income quartile.

Emerging groups

The most significant change in Kingsley in persons between 2016 and 2021 was in the lowest quartile which showed an increase of 440 persons.

Households form the common 'economic unit' in our society. Kingsley's Household Income is one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as **Qualifications** and **Occupation**, it helps to reveal the economic opportunities and socio-economic status of Kingsley. It is important to note that income data is not necessarily a measure of wealth. For example, if an area has a large number of retirees this will produce a higher proportion of households with low income but the retirees may have large capital wealth. For this reason, household income should be viewed in conjunction with **Age** and **Household Composition**.

The incomes presented on this page are for the latest Census year only. For comparison of incomes over time, go to **Household Income Quartiles**.

[Learn more about the characteristics of low-income households here.](#)

Weekly household income

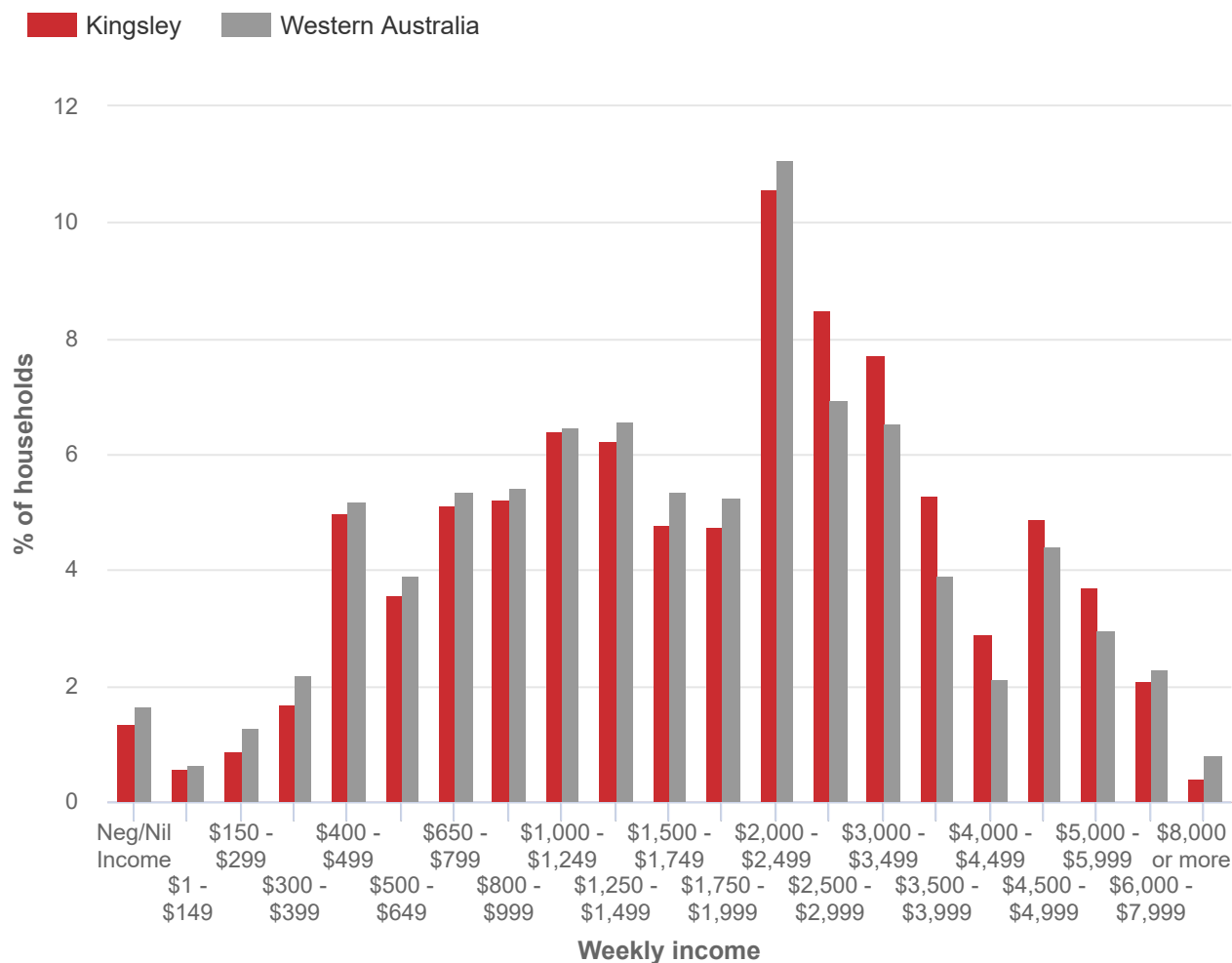
Kingsley - Total households (Enumerated)		2021	
Weekly income	Number	%	Western Australia %
Neg/Nil Income	208	1.3	1.6
\$1 - \$149	91	0.6	0.6
\$150 - \$299	137	0.9	1.3
\$300 - \$399	260	1.7	2.2
\$400 - \$499	771	5.0	5.2
\$500 - \$649	552	3.6	3.9
\$650 - \$799	789	5.1	5.3
\$800 - \$999	804	5.2	5.4
\$1,000 - \$1,249	989	6.4	6.5
\$1,250 - \$1,499	960	6.2	6.6
\$1,500 - \$1,749	739	4.8	5.4
\$1,750 - \$1,999	735	4.8	5.3
\$2,000 - \$2,499	1,632	10.6	11.1
\$2,500 - \$2,999	1,313	8.5	7.0
\$3,000 - \$3,499	1,192	7.7	6.5
\$3,500 - \$3,999	819	5.3	3.9
\$4,000 - \$4,499	448	2.9	2.1
\$4,500 - \$4,999	752	4.9	4.4
\$5,000 - \$5,999	570	3.7	3.0
\$6,000 - \$7,999	324	2.1	2.3
\$8,000 or more	64	0.4	0.8
Not stated	1,283	8.3	9.6
Total households	15,432	100.0	100.0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

- a** Low income households (less than \$800 per week)
- a** High income households (more than \$3,000 per week)
- a** Median household income

Weekly household income, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of household income levels in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a larger proportion of high income households (those earning \$3,000 per week or more) and a lower proportion of low income households (those earning less than \$800 per week).

Overall, 27.0% of the households earned a high income and 18.2% were low income households, compared with 23.0% and 20.2% respectively for Western Australia.

The major differences between the household incomes of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of households who earned \$2,500 - \$2,999 (8.5% compared to 7.0%)
- A *larger* percentage of households who earned \$3,500 - \$3,999 (5.3% compared to 3.9%)
- A *larger* percentage of households who earned \$3,000 - \$3,499 (7.7% compared to 6.5%)
- A *smaller* percentage of households who earned Not stated (8.3% compared to 9.6%)

Household income quartiles

Households form the common 'economic unit' in our society. Household Income is one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as **Qualifications** and **Occupation**, it helps to reveal Kingsley's socio-economic status and economic opportunities. Household income levels are not comparable over time because of the influences of economic change such as wage level fluctuations and inflation. The income quartile method is a powerful and objective way of looking at income data and in particular, how it is changing.

A detailed explanation of how Household Income quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in **specific data notes**.

Learn more about the characteristics of low-income households [here](#).

Household income quartiles

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Quartile group	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Lowest group	3,163	22.4	25.0	2,681	20.5	25.0	+482
Medium lowest	3,297	23.3	25.0	3,112	23.8	25.0	+184
Medium highest	3,597	25.4	25.0	3,360	25.7	25.0	+237
Highest group	4,090	28.9	25.0	3,901	29.9	25.0	+189
Total Households	14,149	100.0	100.0	13,056	100.0	100.0	+1,093

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Household income - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from income data for WA

Weekly income by Census year

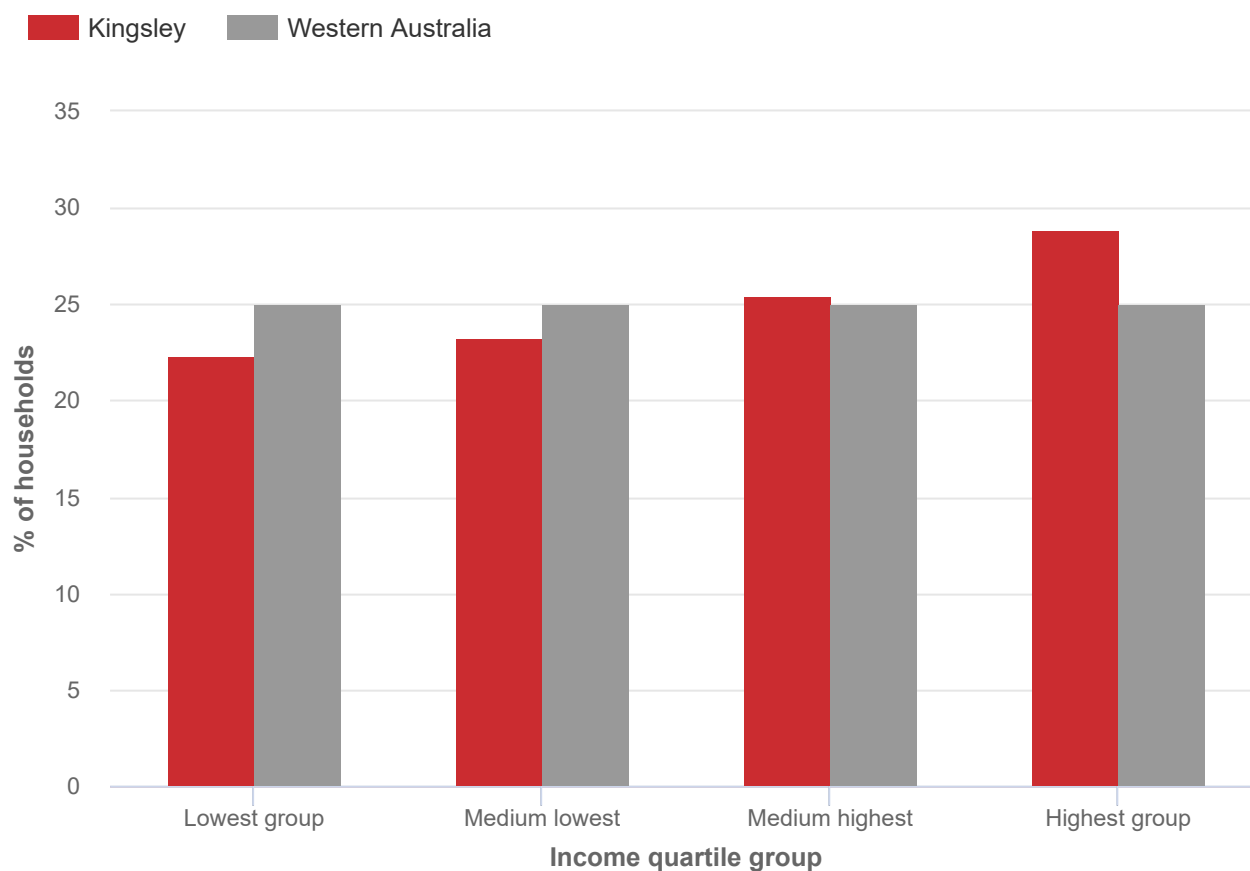
Household income ranges	2021	2016	2011	2006	2001	1996	1991
Lowest group	\$0 to \$888	\$0 to \$790	\$0 to \$693	\$0 to \$565	\$0 to \$416	\$0 to \$348	\$0 to \$305
Medium lowest	\$889 to \$1,804	\$791 to \$1,582	\$694 to \$1,405	\$566 to \$1,062	\$417 to \$783	\$349 to \$651	\$306 to \$556
Medium highest	\$1,805 to \$3,032	\$1,583 to \$2,614	\$1,406 to \$2,507	\$1,063 to \$1,774	\$784 to \$1,311	\$652 to \$1,094	\$557 to \$910
Highest group	\$3,033 and over	\$2,615 and over	\$2,508 and over	\$1,775 and over	\$1,312 and over	\$1,095 and over	\$911 and over

a Low income households (less than \$800 per week)

a High income households (more than \$3,000 per week)

a Median household income

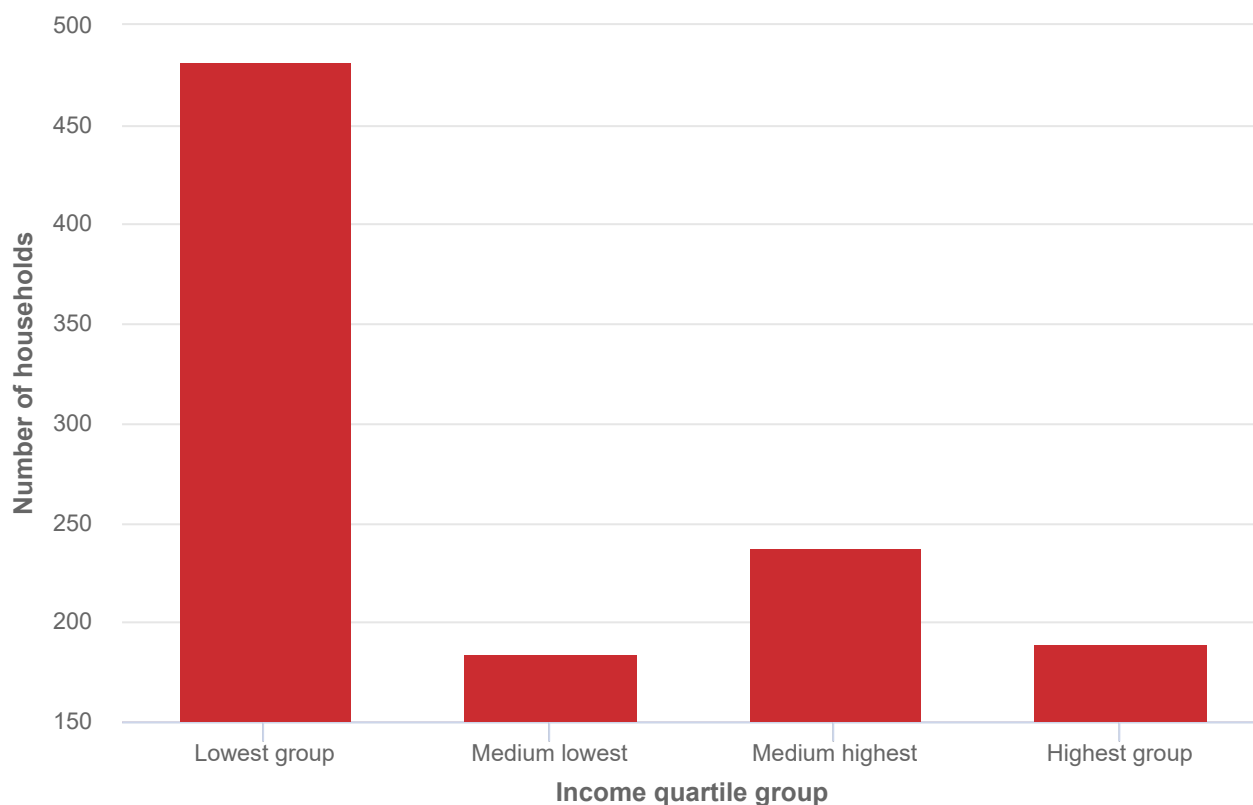
Household income quartiles, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in household income quartile, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Income quartiles allow us to compare relative income-earning capabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of households by income quartile in Kingsley compared to Western Australia shows that there was greater proportion of households in the highest income quartile and a lesser proportion in the lowest income quartile.

Emerging groups

The most significant change in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 was in the lowest quartile which showed an increase of 482 households.

Equivalised household income

While **Household Income** is a useful measure, it is difficult to tell if changes over time and between geographic areas are due to actual changes in income levels, or due to changes in household size and composition. For example, an increase in lower income households could be due to job losses in key economic sectors, or simply due to decreasing household size as adult children leave home.

Equivalised Household Income puts all households on an equal footing independent of household size and composition to enable a true comparison between areas and over time. It is an indicator of the income resource available to a household of standard size and is the best measure of the changing economic fortunes of households living in Kingsley.

A detailed explanation of how Equivalised Household Income quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in [specific data notes](#).

Learn more about the characteristics of low-income households [here](#).

Equivalised household income quartiles

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Quartile group	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Lowest group	3,123	22.2	25.0	2,585	19.9	25.0	+537
Medium lowest	3,507	24.9	25.0	3,361	25.9	25.0	+146
Medium highest	3,786	26.9	25.0	3,600	27.8	25.0	+186
Highest group	3,656	26.0	25.0	3,422	26.4	25.0	+234
Total Households	14,074	100.0	100.0	12,970	100.0	100.0	+1,103

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#) 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

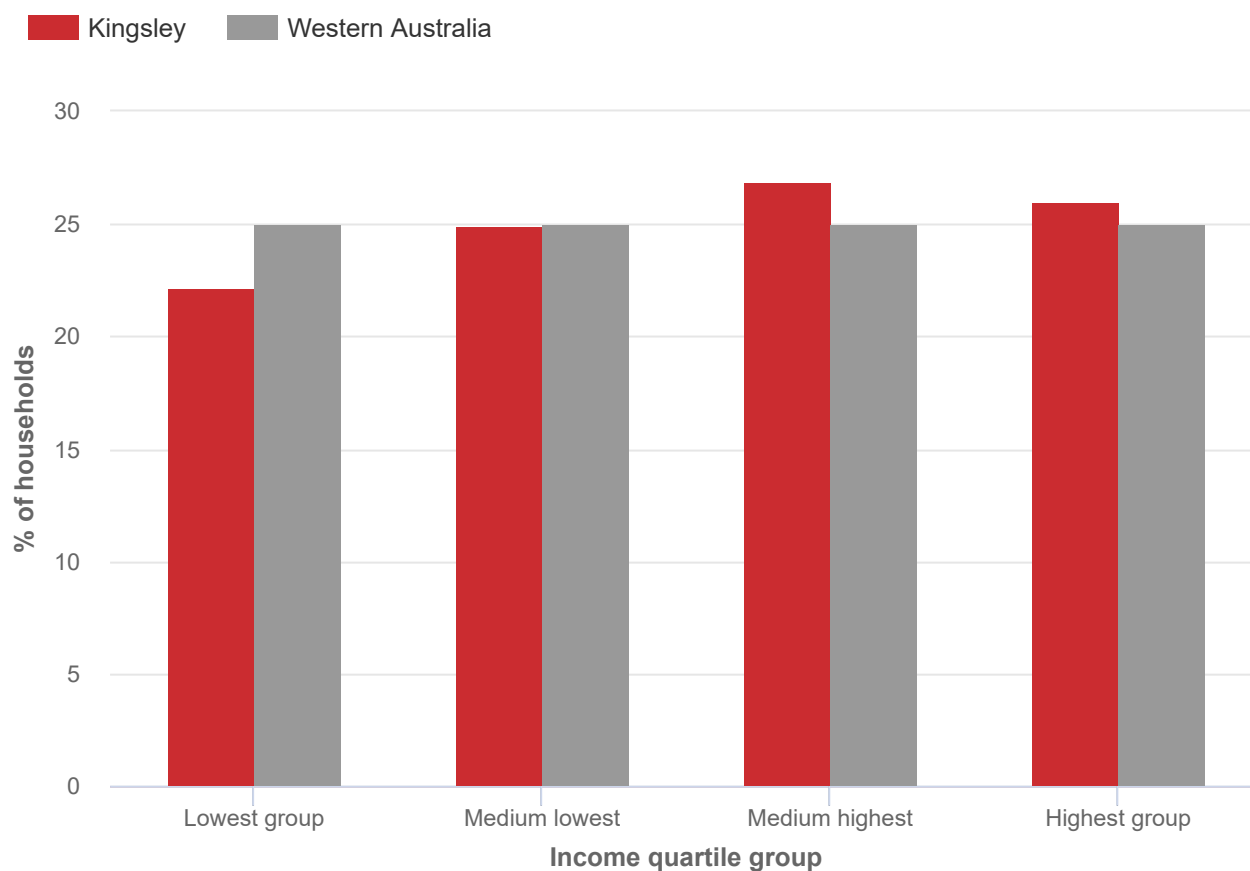
Equivalised household income - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from income data for WA Weekly income by Census year

Equivalised household income ranges	2021	2016	2011	2006	2001
Lowest group	\$0 to \$616	\$0 to \$538	\$0 to \$485	\$0 to \$374	\$0 to \$285
Medium lowest	\$617 to \$1,121	\$539 to \$971	\$486 to \$878	\$375 to \$654	\$286 to \$487
Medium highest	\$1,122 to \$1,774	\$972 to \$1,559	\$879 to \$1,383	\$655 to \$1,039	\$488 to \$766
Highest group	\$1,775 and over	\$1,560 and over	\$1,384 and over	\$1,040 and over	\$767 and over

- a Low income households (less than \$800 per week).
- a High income households (more than \$3,000 per week).
- a Median household income

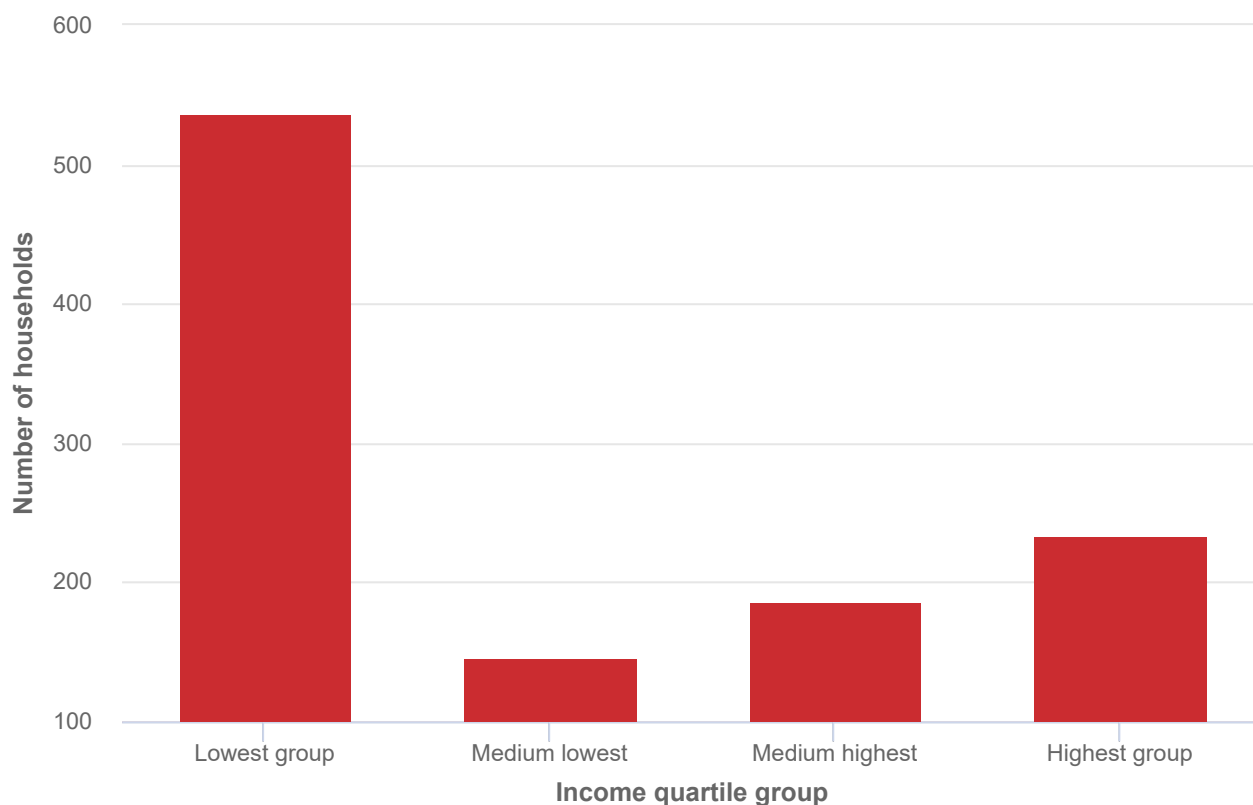
Equivalised household income quartiles, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in equivalised household income quartiles, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Equivalised income quartiles allow us to compare relative income-earning capabilities across time. Because the data is equivalised, households of different size and composition are placed on an equal footing.

Analysis of the distribution of households by income quartile in Kingsley compared to Western Australia shows that there was a greater proportion of households in the highest equivalised income quartile, and a lesser proportion in the lowest equivalised income quartile.

Emerging groups

The most significant change in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 was in the lowest quartile which showed an increase of 537 households.

Kingsley

Household type

Kingsley's household and family structure is one of the most important demographic indicators. It reveals the area's residential role and function, era of settlement and provides key insights into the level of demand for services and facilities as most are related to age and household types.

To continue building the story, Kingsley's Household Summary should be viewed in conjunction with Households with Children, Households without Children, Household Size, Age Structure and Dwelling Type.

If you're looking at this data to prepare a housing strategy, [learn more here](#).

Household type

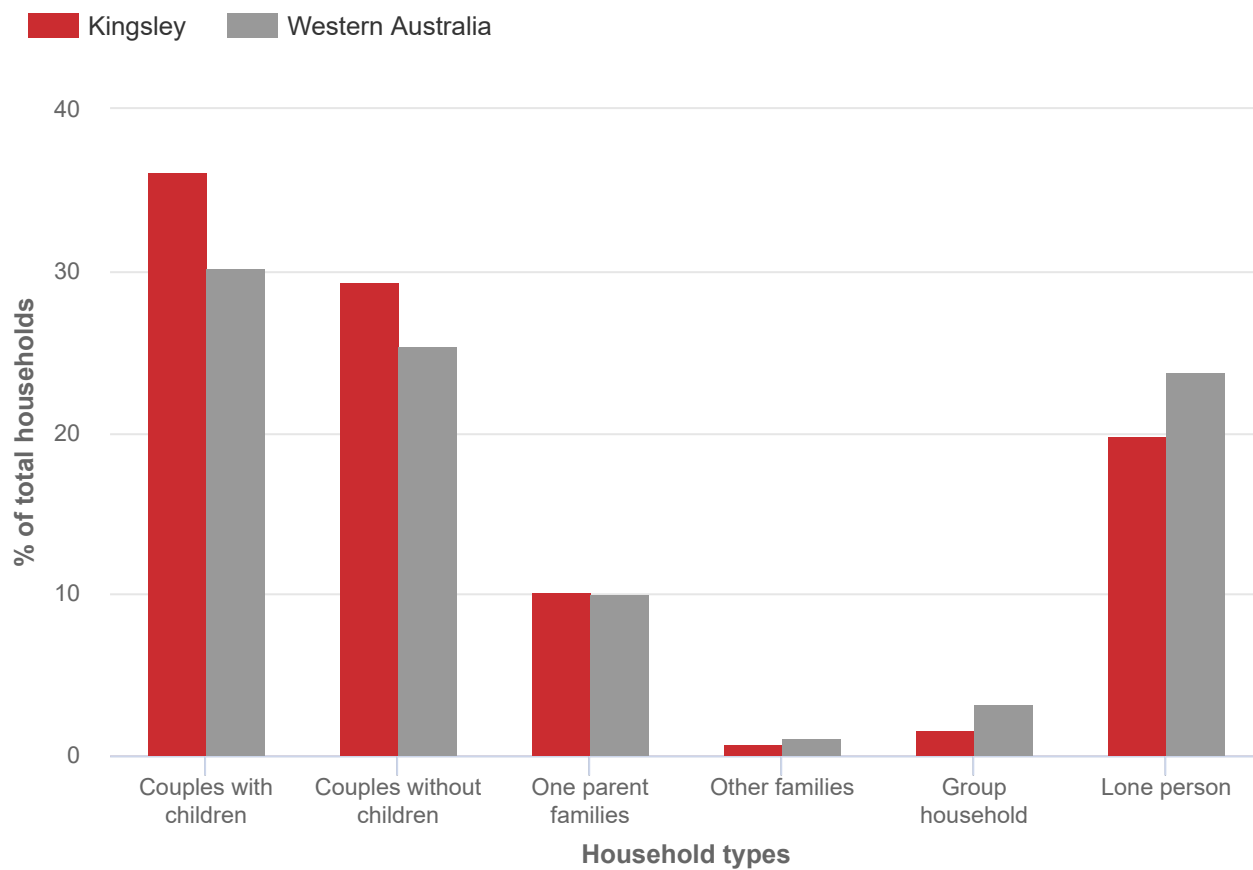
Kingsley - Total households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Households by type	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Couples with children	5,674	36.2	30.2	5,633	37.5	30.9	+41
Couples without children	4,601	29.4	25.4	4,315	28.7	25.6	+286
One parent families	1,600	10.2	10.0	1,450	9.7	9.6	+150
Other families	114	0.7	1.1	122	0.8	1.2	-8
Group household	258	1.6	3.2	300	2.0	3.5	-42
Lone person	3,100	19.8	23.8	2,740	18.3	21.8	+360
Other not classifiable household	223	1.4	3.6	346	2.3	5.2	-123
Visitor only households	96	0.6	2.7	103	0.7	2.4	-7
Total households	15,666	100.0	100.0	15,009	100.0	100.0	+657

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

- a One parent families with dependent children
- a Couple families with dependent children
- a Young couples (aged 15-44 years) without children
- a Older couples (65 years and over) without children
- a Young lone person households (aged 15-44 years)
- a Older lone person households (aged 65 years and over)
- a Average household size

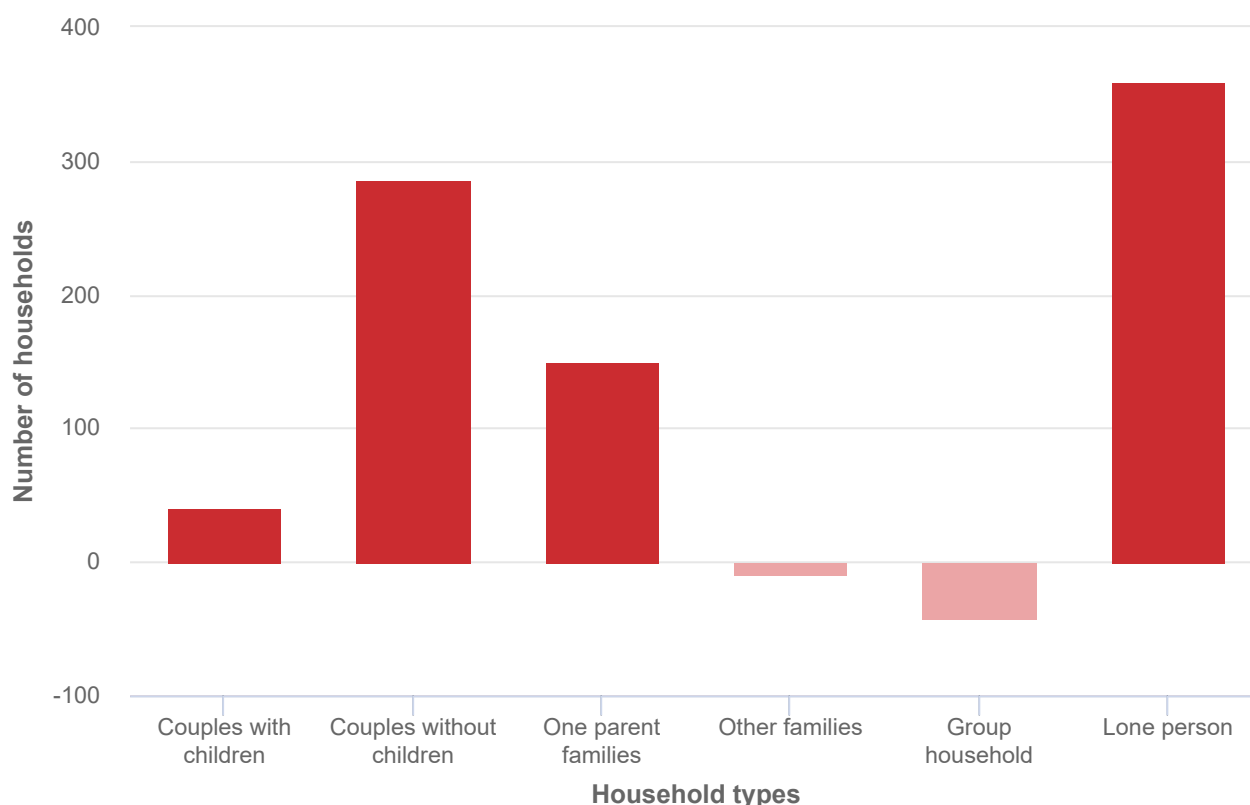
Household type, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in household type, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the household/family types in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of couple families with child(ren) as well as a similar proportion of one-parent families. Overall, 36.2% of total families were couple families with child(ren), and 10.2% were one-parent families, compared with 30.2% and 10.0% respectively for Western Australia.

There were a lower proportion of lone person households and a higher proportion of couples without children. Overall, the proportion of lone person households was 19.8% compared to 23.8% in Western Australia while the proportion of couples without children was 29.4% compared to 25.4% in Western Australia.

Emerging groups

The number of households in Kingsley increased by 657 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest changes in family/household types in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Lone person (+360 households)
- Couples without children (+286 households)
- One parent families (+150 households)

Kingsley

Households with children

Households with Children require different services and facilities than other household types, and their needs change as both adults and children age. When many families in an area are at the same stage in their individual lifecycles, it creates a suburb lifecycle. Knowing where a suburb is in a cycle of change helps planners make evidence-based decisions about the demand for services both now and in the future.

For Households with Children in Kingsley, life stage is based on the age of children in the household. The age of the parent(s) is not taken into account.

- **Young children:** Children aged under 15 only
- **Mixed age children:** One or more children under 15 and one or more children over 15 (must have 2 or more children)
- **Older children:** Children aged 15 and over only

To continue building the story, Kingsley's Household data should be viewed in conjunction with Household Size, Age Structure and Dwelling Type.

Households with children by life stage

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Households with children	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Couples with children	5,674	36.2	30.2	5,633	37.5	30.9	+41
Couples with young children	2,988	19.1	17.1	2,833	18.9	17.5	+155
Couples with mixed-age children	712	4.5	4.3	715	4.8	4.3	-3
Couples with older children	1,974	12.6	8.8	2,085	13.9	9.1	-111
Single parents with children	1,600	10.2	10.0	1,450	9.7	9.6	+150
Single parents with young children	522	3.3	3.9	438	2.9	3.7	+84
Single parents with mixed-age children	186	1.2	1.3	158	1.1	1.2	+28
Single parents with older children	892	5.7	4.8	854	5.7	4.7	+38
Total households with children	7,274	46.4	40.2	7,083	47.2	40.4	+191
Total households	15,666	100.0	100.0	15,009	100.0	100.0	+657

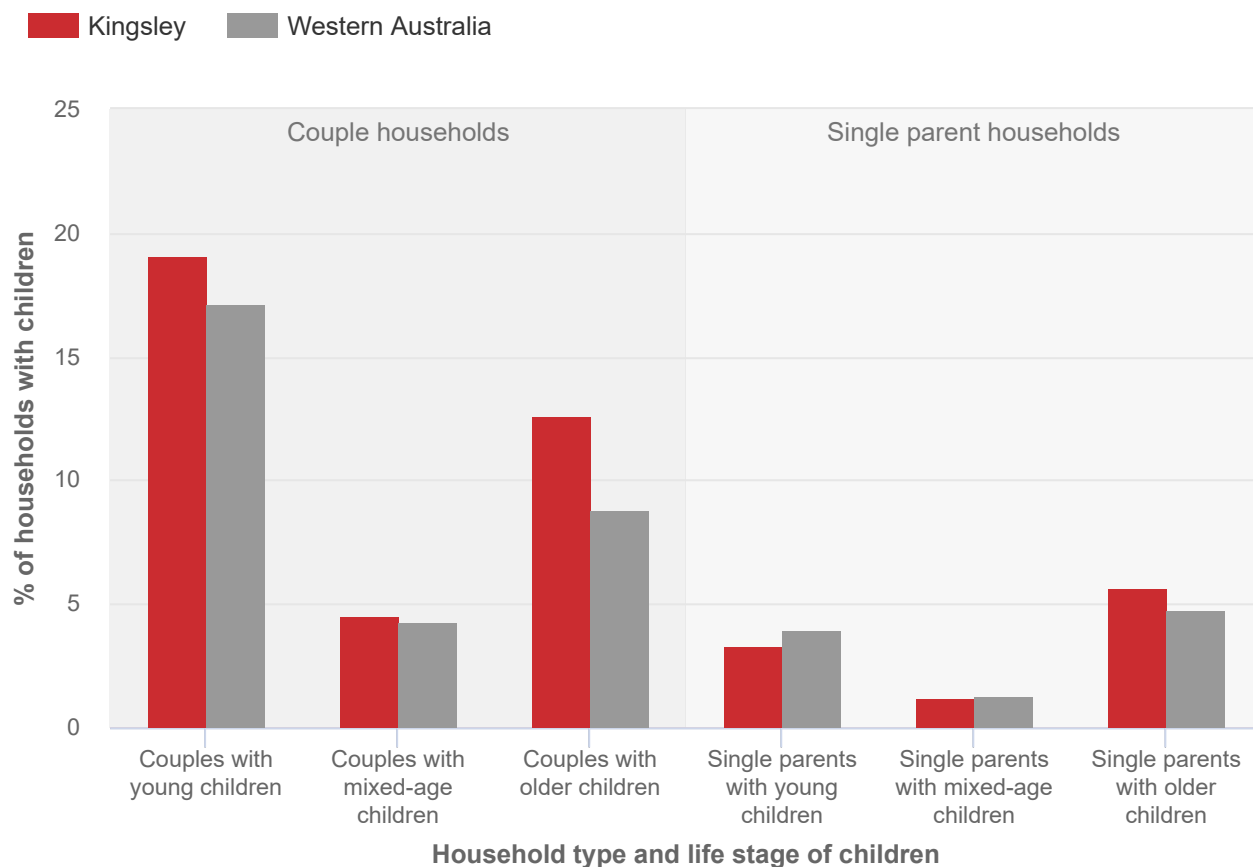
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

a One parent families with dependent children

a Couple families with dependent children

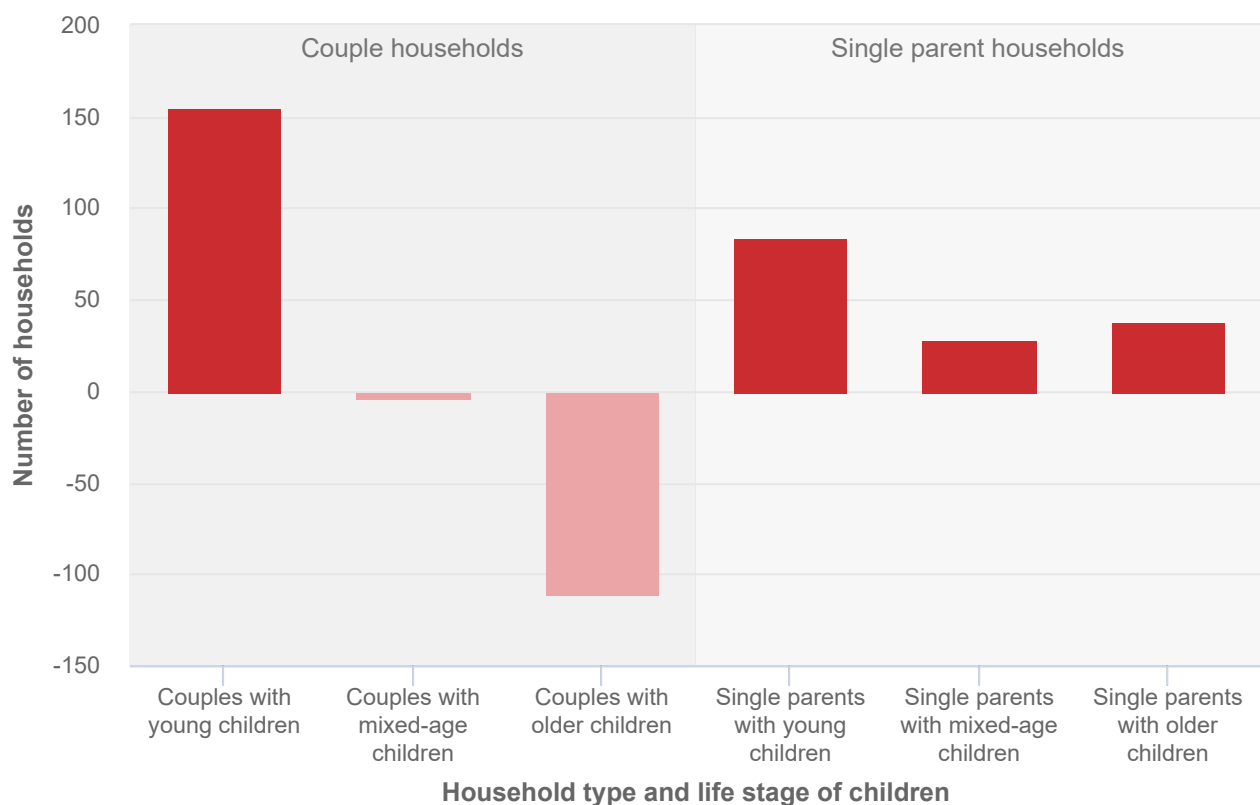
Households with children, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in households with children, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the families with children in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a larger proportion of couples with young children, as well as a larger proportion of couples with older children.

Overall, 19.1% of total households with children were couple with young children, and 12.6% were couples with older children, compared with 17.1% and 8.8% respectively for Western Australia.

There were a smaller proportion of single parent households with young children and a larger proportion of single parent households with older children. Overall, the proportion of single parent households with young children was 3.3% compared to 3.9% in Western Australia while the proportion of single parent households with older children was 5.7% compared to 4.8% in Western Australia.

Emerging groups

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of households with children increased by 191 households or 2.7%.

The largest changes in households with children in this area between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Couples with young children (+155 households)
- Couples with older children (-111 households)
- Single parents with young children (+84 households)

Households without children

Households without Children include couples without children and lone person households. They require different services depending on the age of the people in the households. For example young couples who have not had children (yet) compared to older "empty nester" couples whose children may have left home.

For Households without Children in Kingsley, life stage is based on the age of the household reference person (usually person 1 on the Census form):

- **Young:** Aged 15-44
- **Middle-aged:** Aged 45-64
- **Older:** Aged 65 and over

To continue building the story, Kingsley's Household data should be viewed in conjunction with Household Size, Age Structure and Dwelling Type.

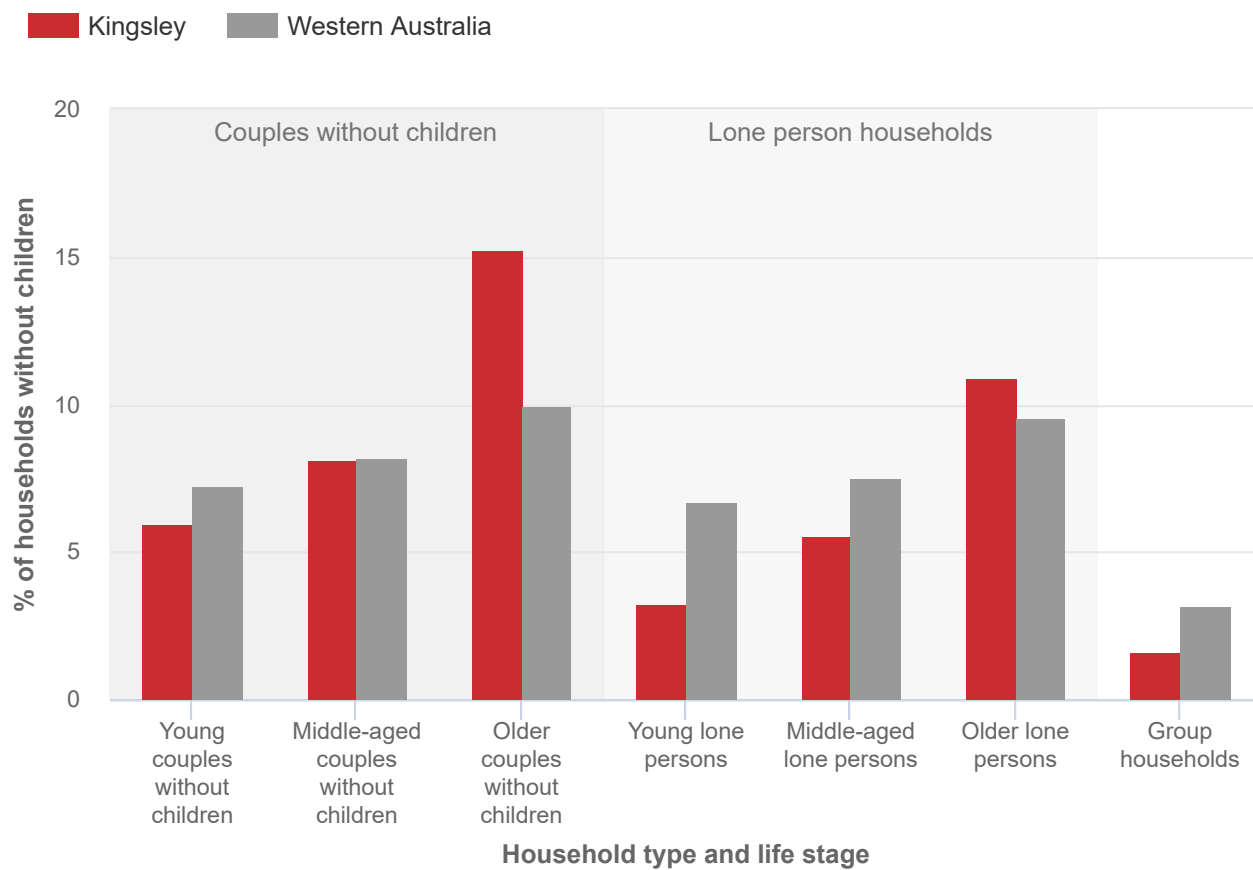
Households without children by life stage

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Households without children	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Couples without children	4,601	29.4	25.4	4,315	28.7	25.6	+286
Young couples without children	930	5.9	7.3	843	5.6	7.8	+87
Middle-aged couples without children	1,276	8.1	8.2	1,495	10.0	8.6	-219
Older couples without children	2,395	15.3	10.0	1,977	13.2	9.1	+418
Lone person households	3,100	19.8	23.8	2,740	18.3	21.8	+360
Young lone persons	513	3.3	6.7	541	3.6	6.1	-28
Middle-aged lone persons	874	5.6	7.5	857	5.7	7.3	+17
Older lone persons	1,713	10.9	9.6	1,342	8.9	8.3	+371
Group households	258	1.6	3.2	300	2.0	3.5	-42
Total households without children	7,959	50.8	52.4	7,355	49.0	50.8	+604
Total households	15,666	100.0	100.0	15,009	100.0	100.0	+657

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

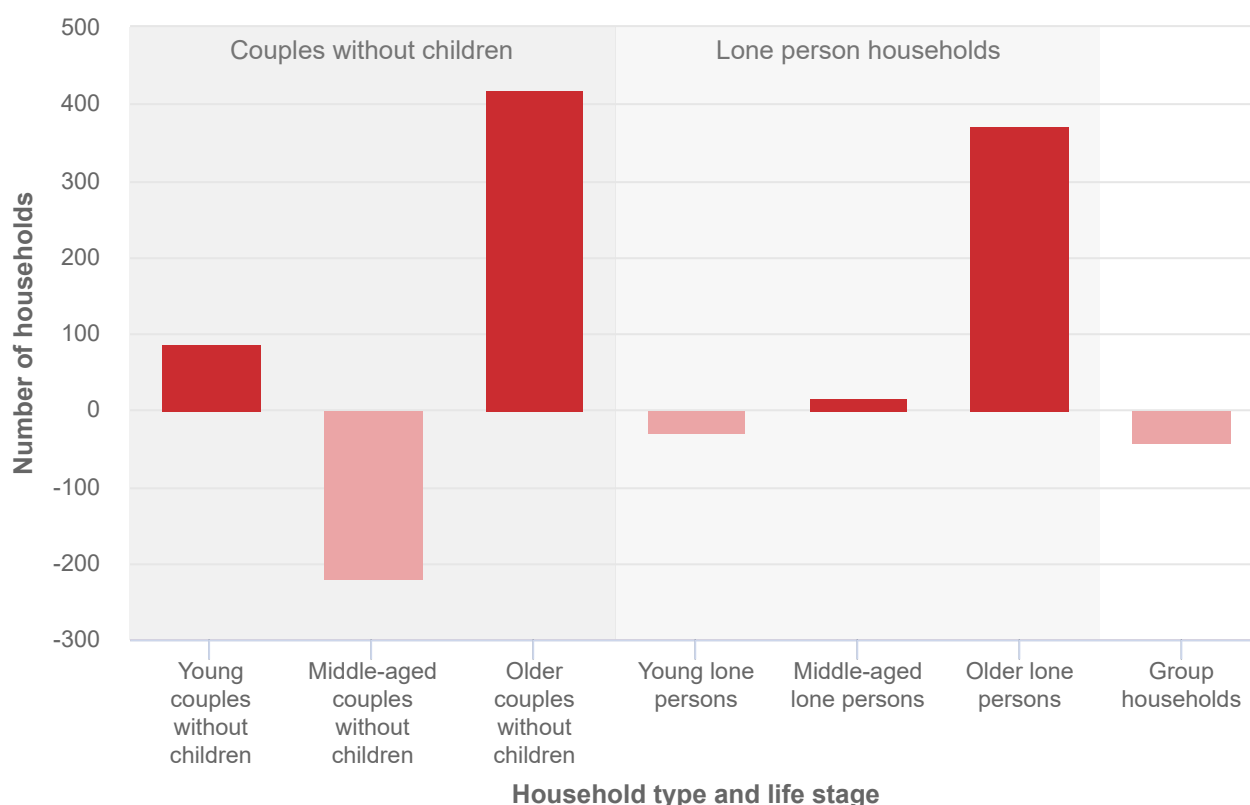
Households without children, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in households without children, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the households without children in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a smaller proportion of young couples without children, a similar proportion of middle-aged couples without children, and a larger proportion of older couples without children.

In addition, there were a smaller proportion of young lone person households, a smaller proportion of middle-aged lone person households, and a larger proportion of older lone person households.

Emerging groups

Between 2016 and 2021, the number of households without children increased by 604.

The largest changes in households without children in Kingsley, between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Older couples without children (+418 persons)
- Older lone persons (+371 persons)
- Middle-aged couples without children (-219 persons)
- Young couples without children (+87 persons)

The size of households in general follows the life-cycle of families. Households are usually small at the stage of relationship formation (early marriage), and then increase in size with the advent of children. They later reduce in size again as these children reach adulthood and leave home. Household size can also be influenced by a lack (or abundance) of affordable housing. Overseas migrants and indigenous persons often have a tradition of living with extended family members which significantly affects household size.

Household size in Australia has generally declined since the 1970s, but the rate of decline has slowed in recent years.

An increasing household size in an area may indicate a lack of affordable housing opportunities for young people, an increase in the birth rate or an increase in family formation in the area. A declining household size may indicate children leaving the area when they leave home, an increase in retirees settling in the area, or an attraction of young singles and couples to the area.

For greater insight, Kingsley's Household Size data should be viewed in conjunction with Household Summary, Age Structure, Dwelling Type, Household Income and Language Spoken at Home.

Household size

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Number of persons usually resident	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
1 person	3,102	20.2	25.4	2,735	18.8	23.6	+367
2 persons	5,400	35.2	33.5	5,105	35.1	33.9	+295
3 persons	2,613	17.0	15.9	2,544	17.5	16.3	+69
4 persons	2,900	18.9	15.9	2,834	19.5	16.4	+66
5 persons	1,009	6.6	6.4	1,011	6.9	6.7	-2
6 or more persons	323	2.1	2.9	334	2.3	3.1	-11
Total classifiable households	15,347	100.0	100.0	14,563	100.0	100.0	+784

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Household size - Summary

Kingsley - Enumerated	2021			2016			Change
Dwellings	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Occupied private dwellings	15,662	--	--	15,002	--	--	+660
Persons in occupied private dwellings	40,329	--	--	39,607	--	--	+722
<i>Average household size (persons per dwelling)</i>	2.58	--	2.48	2.64	--	2.52	-0.07

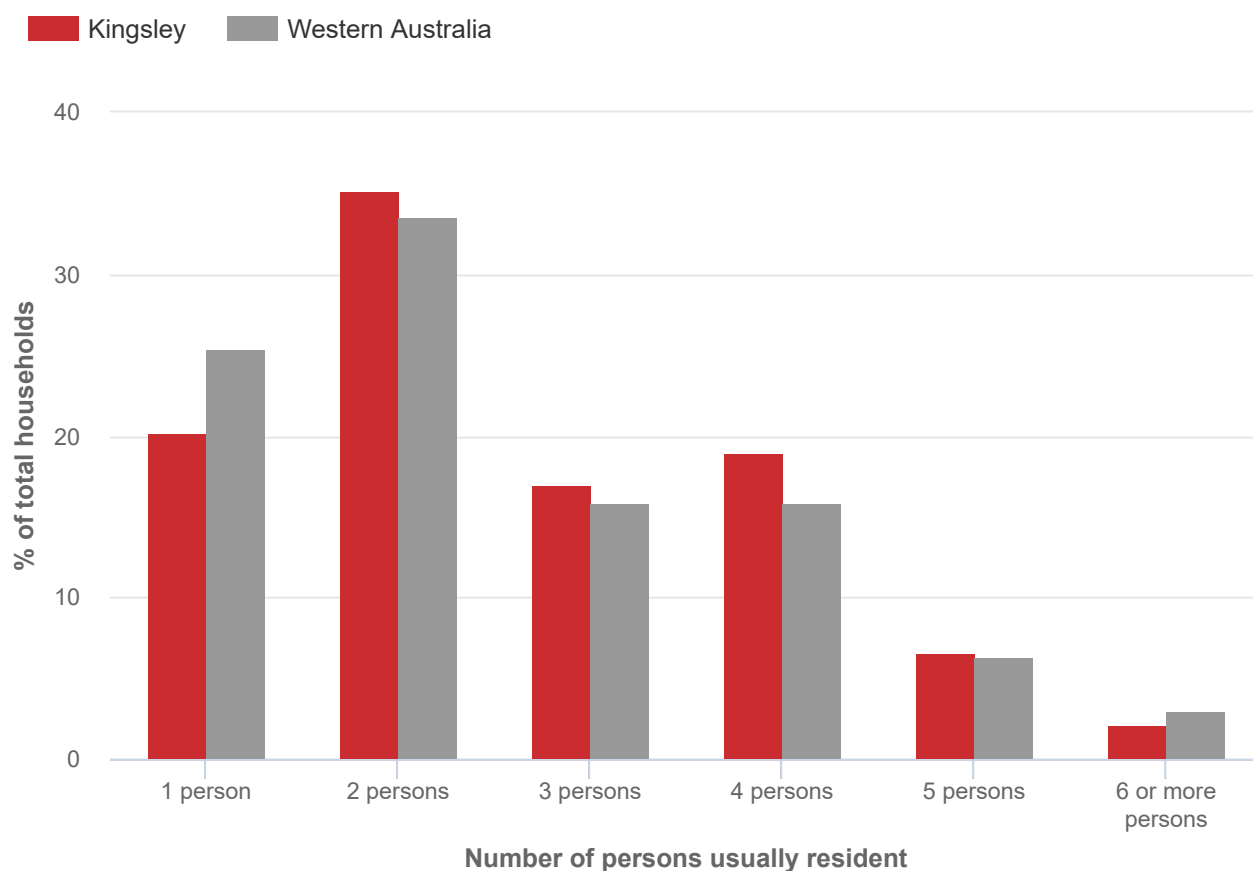
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

The 'Dwellings' table is enumerated data.

a Average household size

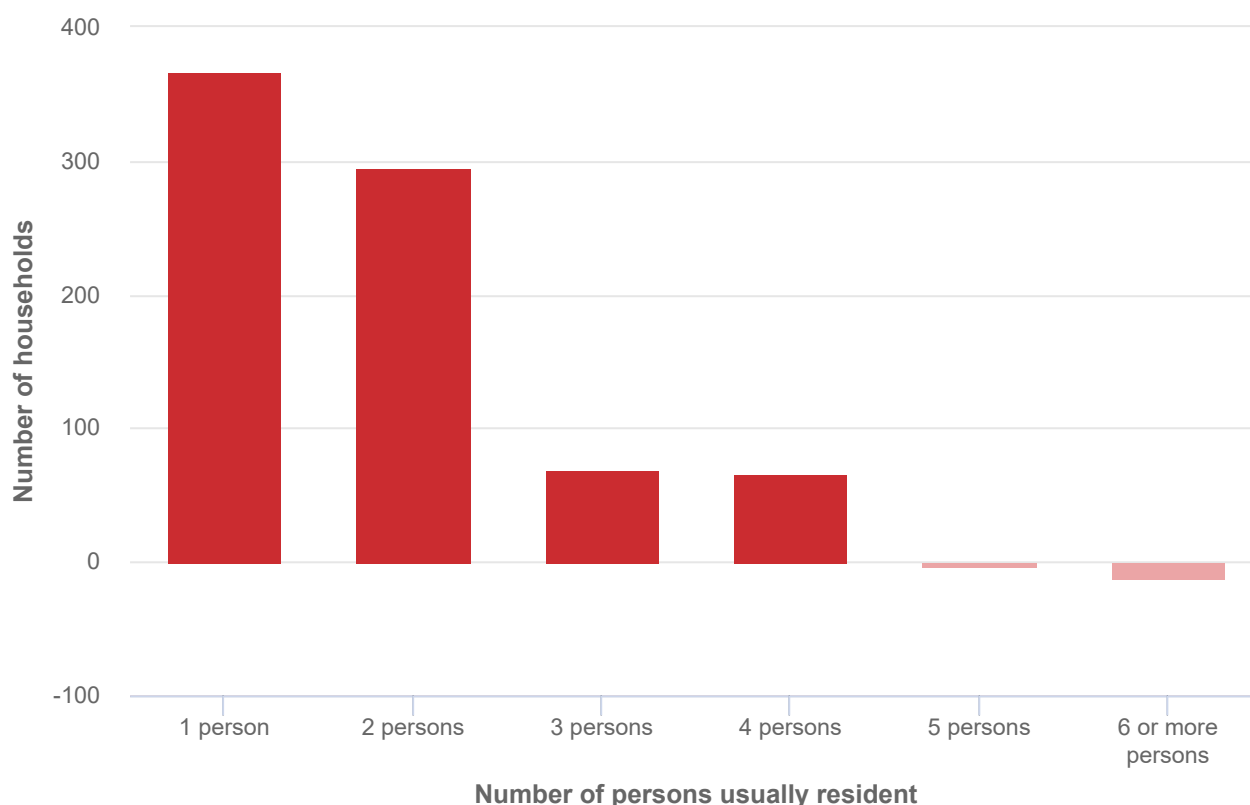
Household size, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in household size, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the number of persons usually resident in a household in Kingsley compared with Western Australia shows that there were a lower proportion of lone person households, and a higher proportion of larger households (those with 4 persons or more). Overall there were 20.2% of lone person households, and 27.6% of larger households, compared with 25.4% and 25.2% respectively for Western Australia.

The major differences in the household size for Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of households with 4 persons usually resident (18.9% compared to 15.9%)
- A *larger* percentage of households with 2 persons usually resident (35.2% compared to 33.5%)
- A *larger* percentage of households with 3 persons usually resident (17.0% compared to 15.9%)
- A *smaller* percentage of households with 1 person usually resident (20.2% compared to 25.4%)

Emerging groups

The number of households in Kingsley increased by 784 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest changes in the number of persons usually resident in a household in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 were:

- 1 person (+367 households)
- 2 persons (+295 households)
- 3 persons (+69 households)
- 4 persons (+66 households)

Information on blended and intact families can be an indicator of the level of family breakup and repartnering within the area, and a potential indicator of socio-economic disadvantage. Family blending only applies to couple families with children. For information more broadly about household and family types, including single-parent families, please see Household Type, Households with Children, and Households without Children.

Family blending

Kingsley - Total couples with children (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Family blending by type	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Intact Family	4,803	84.4	82.2	5,135	90.7	88.9	-332
Step family	689	12.1	13.5	333	5.9	6.6	+356
Blended family	170	3.0	3.8	167	3.0	3.9	+3
Other couple family	32	0.6	0.6	25	0.4	0.6	+7
Total couples with children	5,694	100.0	100.0	5,660	100.0	100.0	+34

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

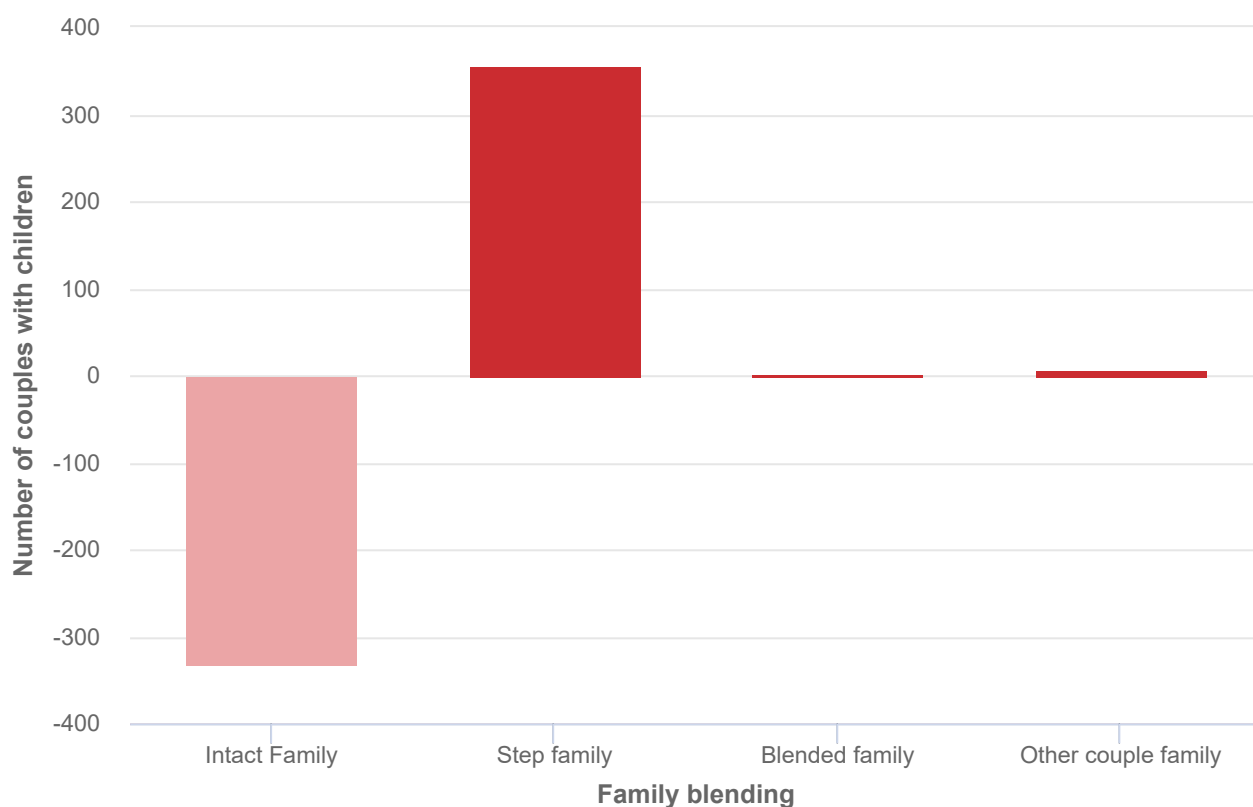
Family blending, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in family blending, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the family blending in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a lower proportion of step families as well as a lower proportion of blended families. Overall, 12.1% of total couple families with children were step families, and 3.0% were blended families, compared with 13.5% and 3.8% respectively for Western Australia.

There were a similar proportion of other families and a higher proportion of couples without children. Overall, the proportion of other families was 0.6% compared to 0.6% in Western Australia while the proportion of intact families was 84.4% compared to 82.2% in Western Australia.

Emerging groups

The number of couple families with children in Kingsley increased by 34 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest changes in family blending in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Step family (+356 couples with children)
- Intact Family (-332 couples with children)

Kingsley

Dwelling type

Dwelling Type is an important determinant of Kingsley's residential role and function. A greater concentration of higher density dwellings is likely to attract more young adults and smaller households, often renting. Larger, detached or separate dwellings are more likely to attract families and prospective families. The residential built form often reflects market opportunities or planning policy, such as building denser forms of housing around public transport nodes or employment centres.

Dwelling Type statistics should be viewed in conjunction with **Household Size**, **Household Types**, **Housing Tenure** and **Age Structure** for a more complete picture of the housing market in Kingsley.

If you're looking at this data to prepare a housing strategy, [learn more here](#).

Dwelling structure

Kingsley - Dwellings (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Dwelling type	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Separate house	14,564	88.8	77.1	14,375	89.6	76.5	+189
Medium density	1,714	10.5	15.9	1,561	9.7	17.3	+153
High density	0	--	4.8	0	--	4.0	0
Caravans, cabin, houseboat	94	0.6	1.5	96	0.6	1.4	-2
Other	15	0.1	0.4	9	0.1	0.5	+6
Not stated	9	0.1	0.4	3	0.0	0.4	+6
Total Private Dwellings	16,396	100.0	100.0	16,044	100.0	100.0	+352

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Dwelling type

Kingsley	2021			2016			Change
Dwelling type	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Occupied private dwellings	15,662	95.4	89.5	15,098	93.5	87.4	+564
Unoccupied private dwellings	741	4.5	10.3	1,034	6.4	12.4	-293
Non private dwellings	6	0.0	0.2	8	0.0	0.2	-2
Total dwellings	16,409	100.0	100.0	16,140	100.0	100.0	+269

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

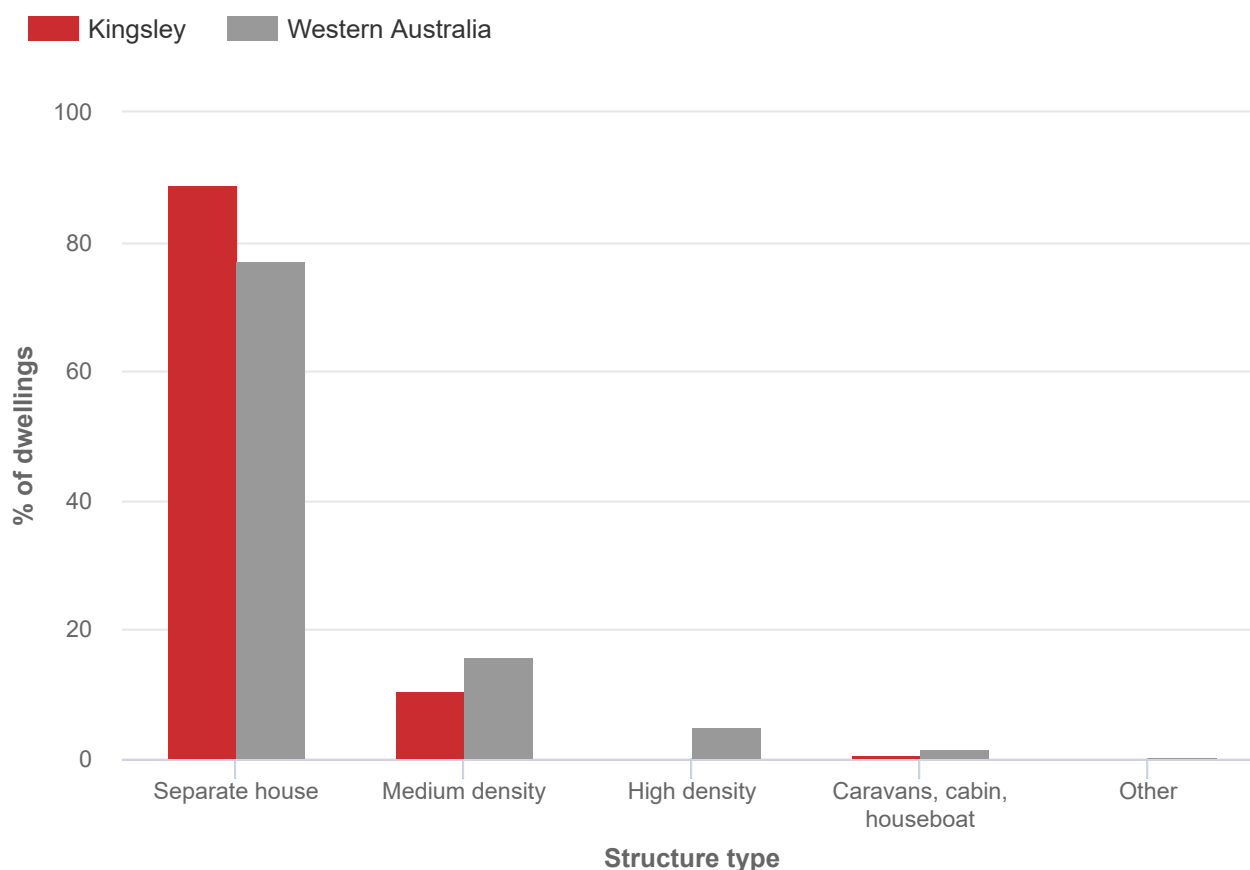
Please refer to specific data notes for more information

a People in non-private dwellings

a Unoccupied dwellings

Please refer to the specific data notes for more information

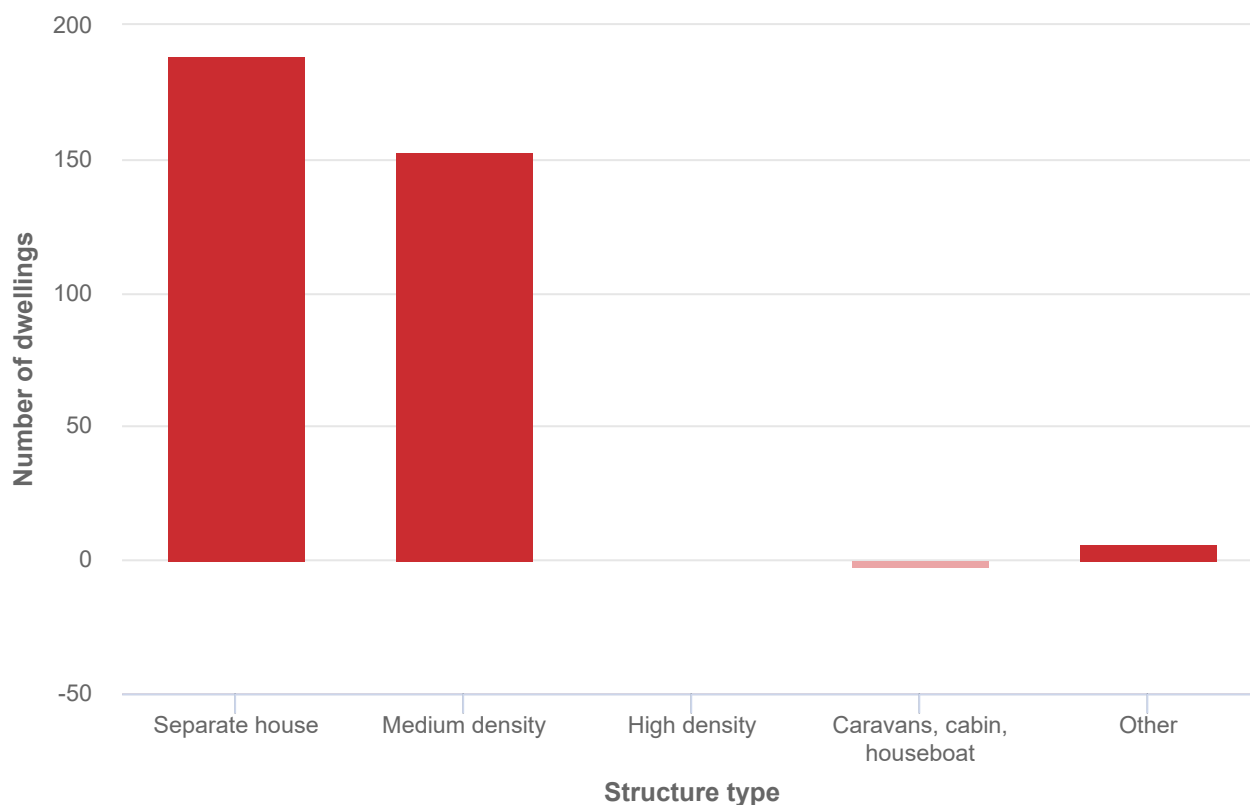
Dwelling structure, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in dwelling structure, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

In 2021, there were 14,564 separate houses in the area, 1,714 medium density dwellings, and no high density dwellings.

Analysis of the types of dwellings in Kingsley in 2021 shows that 88.8% of all dwellings were separate houses; 10.5% were medium density dwellings, and 0% were in high density dwellings, compared with 77.1%, 15.9%, and 4.8% in the Western Australia respectively.

In 2021, a total of 95.4% of the dwellings in Kingsley were occupied on Census night, compared to 89.5% in Western Australia. The proportion of unoccupied dwellings was 4.5%, which is smaller compared to that found in Western Australia (10.3%).

Emerging groups

The total number of dwellings in Kingsley increased by 269 between 2016 and 2021.

The largest changes in the type of dwellings found in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Separate house (+189 dwellings)
- Medium density (+153 dwellings)

Kingsley

Number of bedrooms per dwelling

The Number of Bedrooms in a dwelling is an indicator of the size of dwellings, and when combined with **Dwelling Type** information, provides insight into the role Kingsley plays in the housing market. For example, an area of high density dwellings that are predominantly 1-2 bedroom are likely to attract students, single workers and young couples, whereas a high density area with dwellings that are predominantly 2-3 bedroom may attract more empty nesters and some families.

In combination with **Household Type** and **Household Size**, the Number of Bedrooms can also indicate issues around housing affordability, overcrowding and other socio-economic factors.

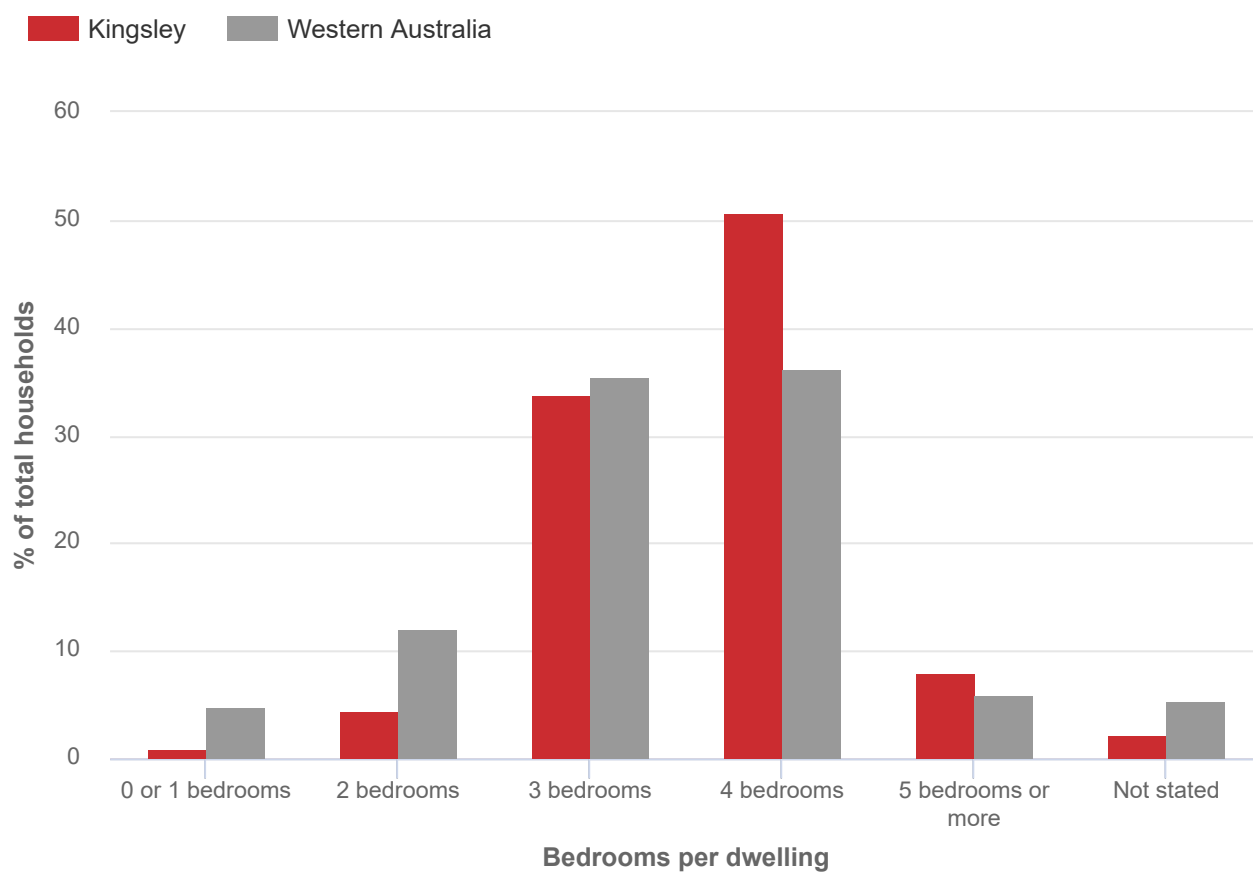
Number of bedrooms per dwelling

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2011			Change
Number of bedrooms	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2011 to 2021
0 or 1 bedrooms	134	0.9	4.8	170	1.1	4.7	-36
2 bedrooms	685	4.4	12.1	594	4.0	12.5	+91
3 bedrooms	5,299	33.8	35.5	5,215	34.9	37.2	+84
4 bedrooms	7,959	50.8	36.2	7,593	50.8	34.3	+366
5 bedrooms or more	1,254	8.0	6.0	1,007	6.7	5.3	+247
Not stated	337	2.2	5.4	357	2.4	6.0	-20
Total households	15,668	100.0	100.0	14,936	100.0	100.0	+732

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

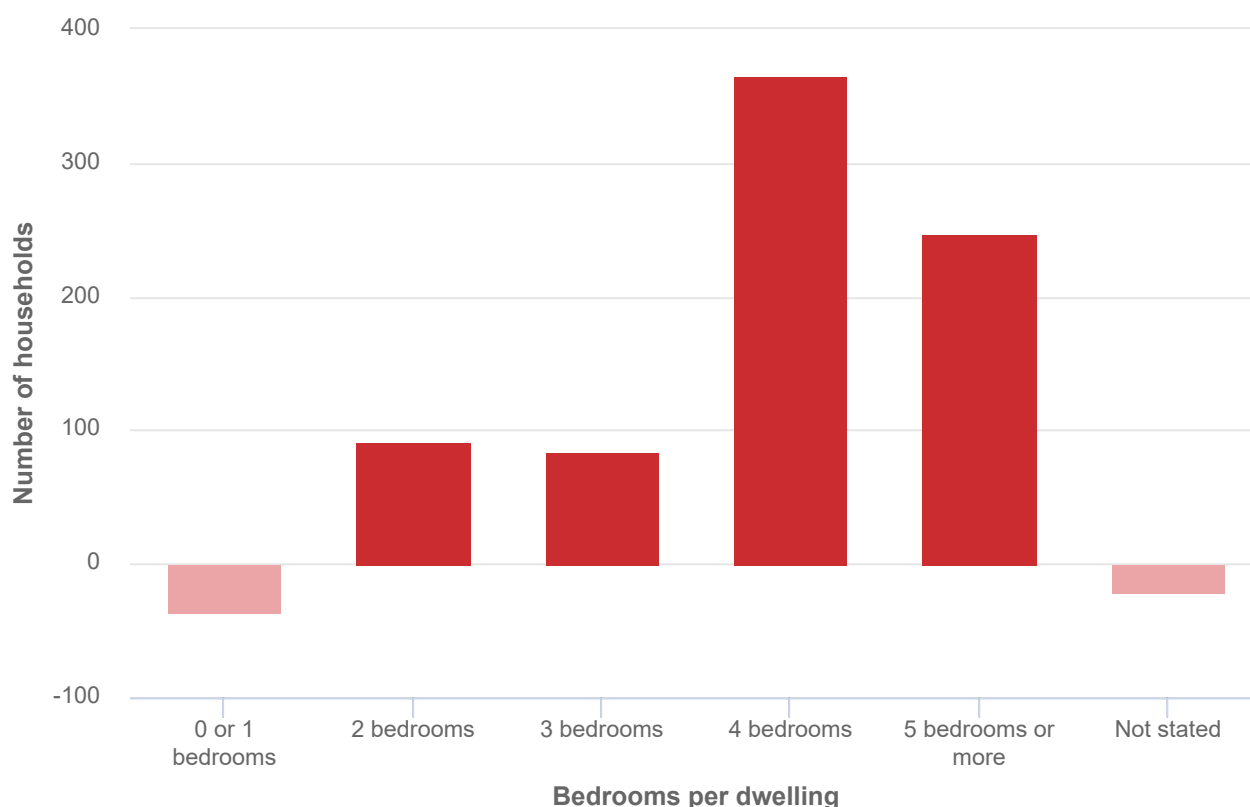
Number of bedrooms per dwelling, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in number of bedrooms per dwelling, 2011 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2011 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the number of bedrooms in dwellings in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a lower proportion of dwellings with 2 bedrooms or less, and a higher proportion of dwellings with 4 or more bedrooms.

Overall, 5.2% of households were in dwellings with 2 bedrooms or less, and 58.8% of 4 or more bedroom dwellings, compared with 16.9% and 42.2% for Western Australia respectively.

The major differences between the number of bedrooms per dwelling of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of 4 bedroom dwellings (50.8% compared to 36.2%)
- A *larger* percentage of 5 or more bedroom dwellings (8.0% compared to 6.0%)
- A *smaller* percentage of 2 bedroom dwellings (4.4% compared to 12.1%)
- A *smaller* percentage of dwellings with 1 or no bedrooms (includes bedsitters) (0.9% compared to 4.8%)

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the number of bedrooms per dwelling in Kingsley between 2011 and 2021 were:

- 4 bedrooms (+366 dwellings)
- 5 bedrooms or more (+247 dwellings)
- 2 bedrooms (+91 dwellings)
- 3 bedrooms (+84 dwellings)

Please note: For the 2021 Census, the ABS dropped the question regarding household internet connection. This page shows data for the 2016 and previous Censuses only.

An internet connection is now an important utility for most households in Australia. It is increasingly required for accessing essential information and taking part in the digital economy. Australia-wide in 2016, nearly 80% of all households had internet access. However, this decreases with age – seniors are less likely to have internet access at home. The lack of internet access is likely to indicate a level of disadvantage and could be related to socio-economic factors, age, or geographical isolation.

Internet connectivity in Kingsley should be looked at in conjunction with **Household Type** and **Age Structure**, as well as **Education Levels**.

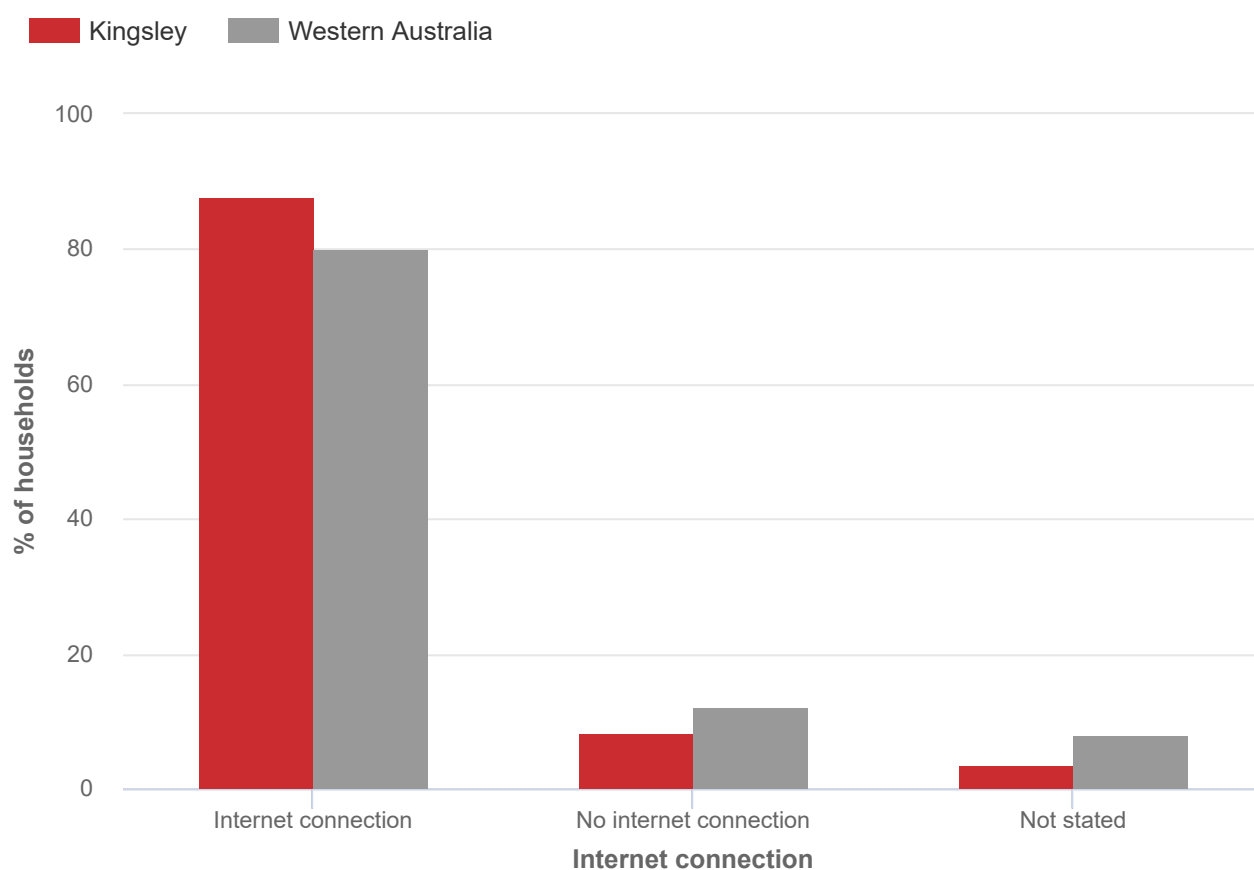
Type of internet connection

Kingsley - Households	2016			2011			Change
Connection type	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2011 to 2016
Internet connection	13,194	88.0	80.1	12,398	82.9	75.0	+796
No internet connection	1,248	8.3	12.1	1,918	12.8	17.3	-670
Not stated	556	3.7	7.9	635	4.2	7.6	-79
Total households	14,998	100.0	100.0	14,951	100.0	100.0	+47

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

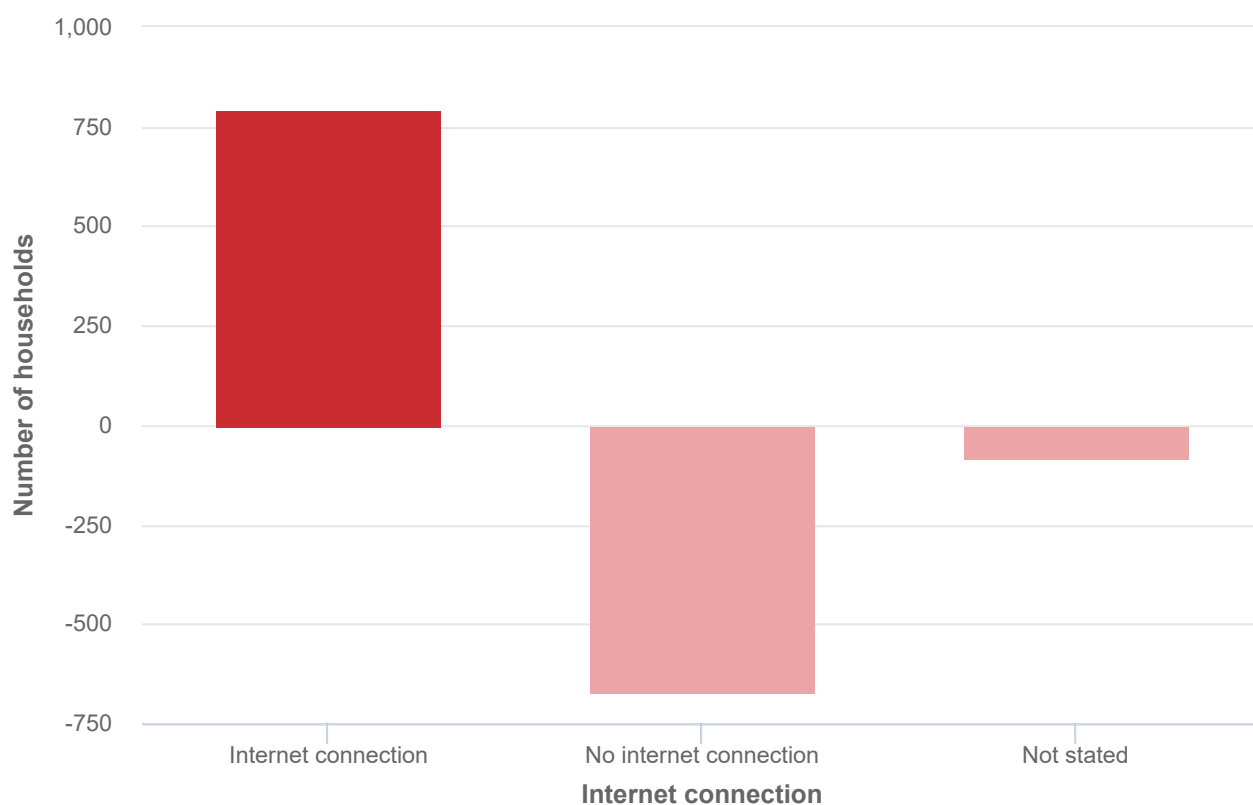
Type of internet connection, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in type of internet connection, 2011 to 2016

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the type of internet connection of households in Kingsley compared to Western Australia shows that there was a higher proportion of households with an internet connection

Overall 88.0% of households had an internet connection, compared with 80.1% in Western Australia.

Emerging groups

Between 2011 and 2016 the number of households with an internet connection increased by 796.

Kingsley

Number of cars per household

The ability of the population to access services and employment is strongly influenced by access to transport. The number of motor vehicles per household in Kingsley quantifies access to private transport and will be influenced by **Age Structure** and **Household Type**, which determine the number of adults present; access to **Public Transport**; distance to shops, services, employment and education; and **Household Income**. Depending on these factors, car ownership can be seen as a measure of advantage or disadvantage, or a neutral socio-economic measure, which impacts on the environment and quality of life.

Car ownership

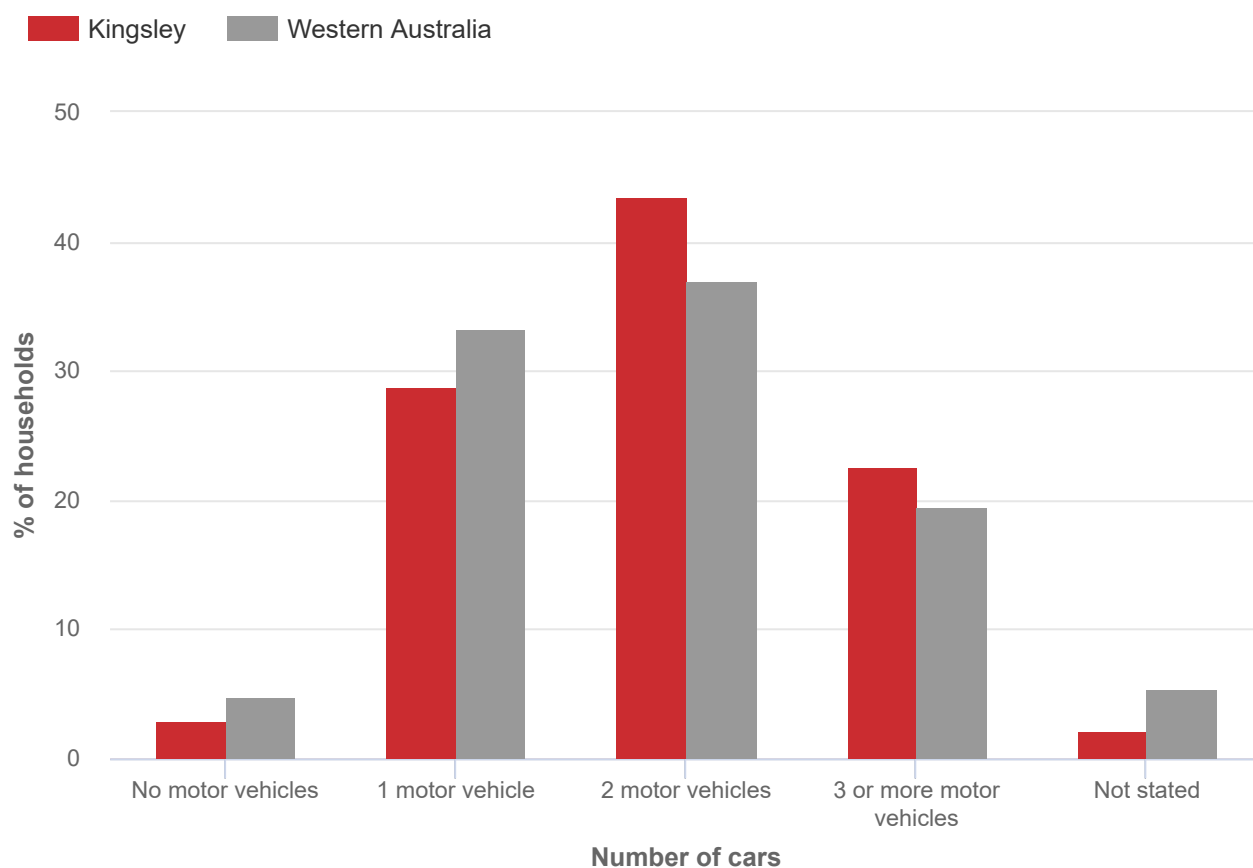
Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Number of cars	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
No motor vehicles	451	2.9	4.8	429	2.9	4.8	+22
1 motor vehicle	4,497	28.7	33.2	4,027	26.8	30.3	+470
2 motor vehicles	6,823	43.6	37.0	6,380	42.5	36.4	+443
3 or more motor vehicles	3,547	22.7	19.5	3,540	23.6	20.1	+7
Not stated	342	2.2	5.4	630	4.2	8.5	-288
Total households	15,660	100.0	100.0	15,006	100.0	100.0	+654

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

a People who travelled to work by car

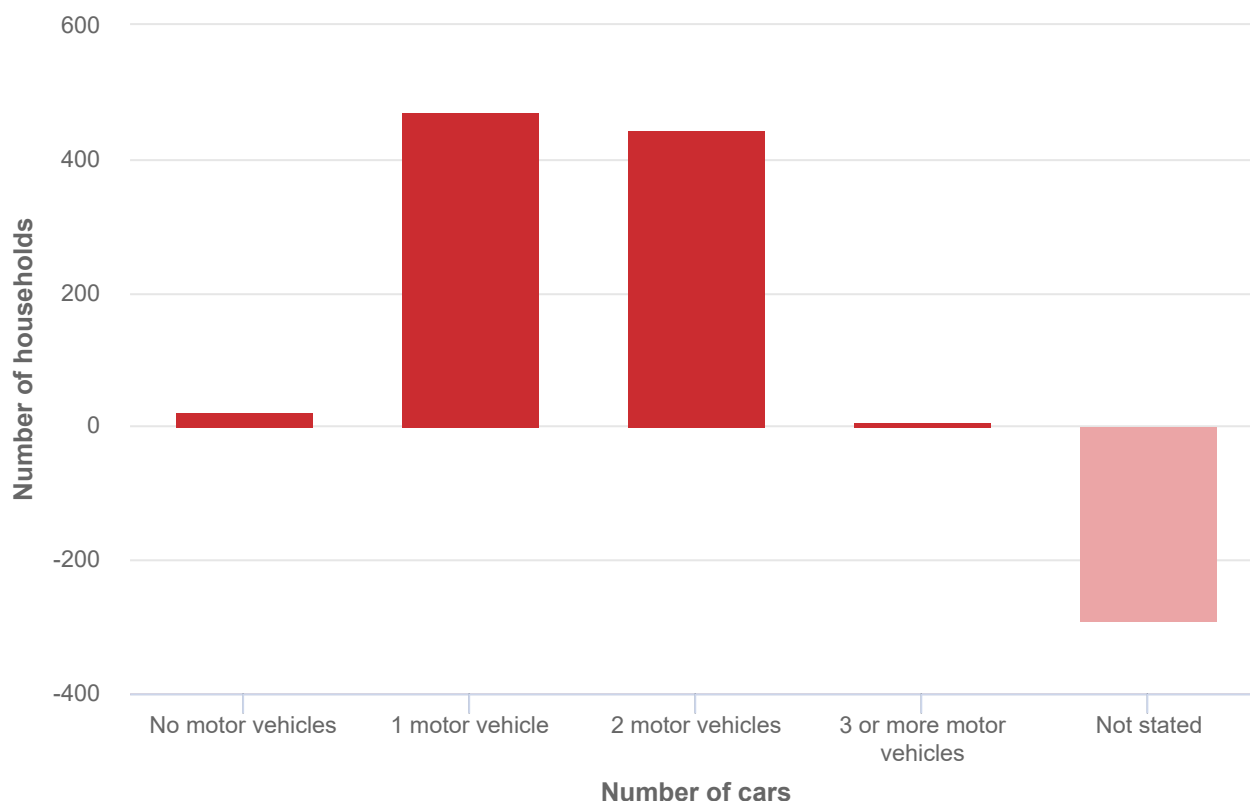
Car ownership, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in car ownership, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the car ownership of the households in Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that 94.9% of the households owned at least one car, while 2.9% did not, compared with 89.8% and 4.8% respectively in Western Australia.

Of those that owned at least one vehicle, there was a smaller proportion who owned just one car; a larger proportion who owned two cars; and a larger proportion who owned three cars or more.

Overall, 28.7% of the households owned one car; 43.6% owned two cars; and 22.7% owned three cars or more, compared with 33.2%; 37.0% and 19.5% respectively for Western Australia.

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the household car ownership in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 were:

- 1 motor vehicle (+470 households)
- 2 motor vehicles (+443 households)

Kingsley's Housing Tenure data provides insights into its socio-economic status as well as the role it plays in the housing market. For example, a high concentration of private renters may indicate a transient area attractive to young singles and couples, while a concentration of home owners indicates a more settled area with mature families and empty-nesters (**Household Summary**). Tenure can also reflect built form (**Dwelling Type**), with a significantly higher share of renters in high density housing and a substantially larger proportion of home-owners in separate houses, although this is not always the case.

In conjunction with other socio-economic status indicators in Kingsley, Tenure data is useful for analysing housing markets, housing affordability and identifying public housing areas.

Further reading: [How can Councils influence affordable housing.](#)

Housing tenure

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Tenure type	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Fully owned	6,142	39.2	28.3	5,735	38.2	27.3	+407
Mortgage	6,883	43.9	37.6	6,510	43.4	36.9	+373
Renting - Total	2,031	13.0	26.4	1,970	13.1	25.6	+61
Renting - Social housing	95	0.6	3.5	94	0.6	3.8	+1
Renting - Private	1,924	12.3	22.7	1,865	12.4	21.7	+59
Renting - Not stated	12	0.1	0.2	11	0.1	0.2	+1
Other tenure type	256	1.6	2.2	200	1.3	2.2	+56
Not stated	359	2.3	5.4	587	3.9	7.9	-228
Total households	15,671	100.0	100.0	15,002	100.0	100.0	+669

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#) 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

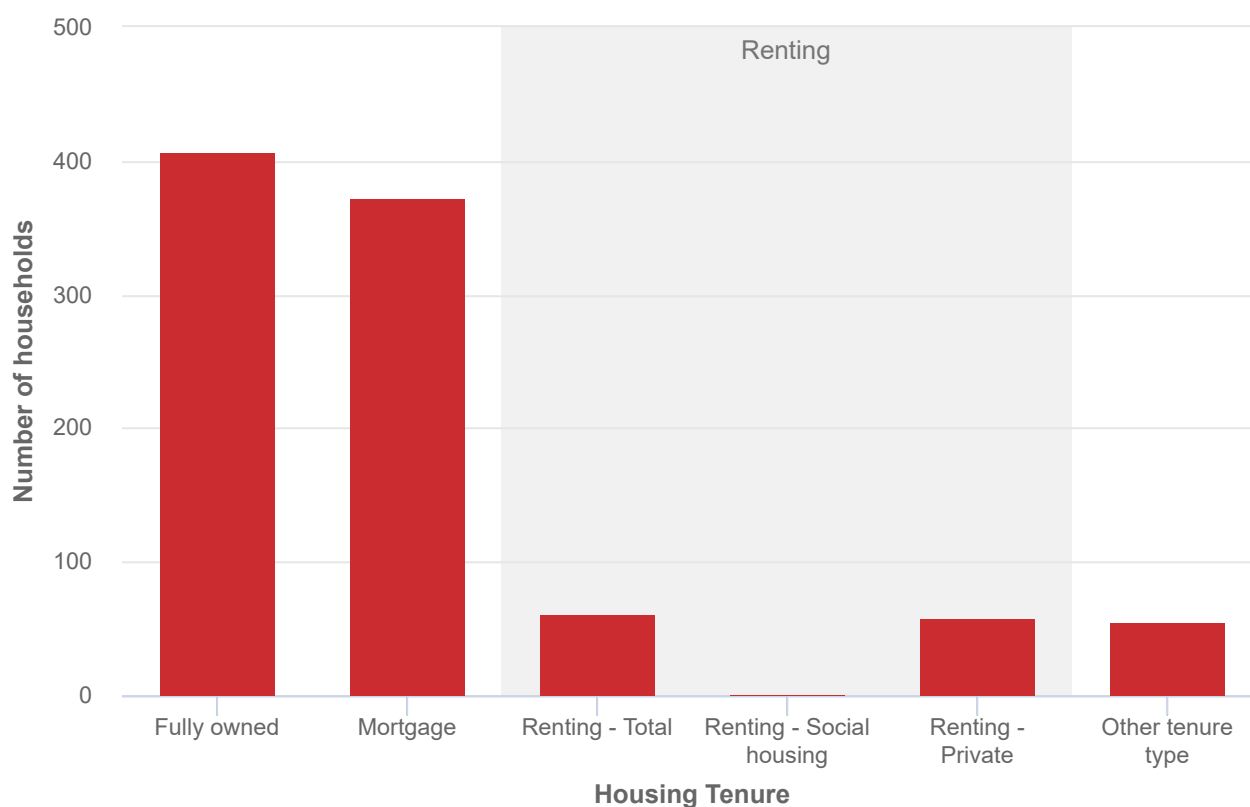
Housing tenure, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in housing tenure, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the housing tenure of households of Kingsley in 2021 compared to Western Australia shows that there was a larger proportion of households who owned their dwelling; a larger proportion purchasing their dwelling; and a smaller proportion who were renters.

Overall, 39.2% of households owned their dwelling; 43.9% were purchasing, and 13.0% were renting, compared with 28.3%, 37.6% and 26.4% respectively for Western Australia.

Emerging groups

The largest changes in housing tenure categories for the households in Kingsley between 2016 and 2021 were:

- Fully owned (+407 households)
- Mortgage (+373 households)
- Renting - Private (+59 households)
- Other tenure type (+56 households)

The total number of households in Kingsley increased by 669 between 2016 and 2021.

Housing loan repayments

Mortgage repayments are directly related to house prices in Kingsley, length of occupancy and the level of equity of home owners. When viewed with **Household Income** data it may also indicate the level of housing stress households in the community are under. In mortgage belt areas it is expected that households will be paying a higher proportion of their income on their housing compared to well-established areas. First home buyer areas are also likely to have larger mortgages than upgrader areas where households move in with equity from elsewhere.

Mortgage payment levels are not directly comparable over time because of inflation. For comparison of mortgage payments over time, go to **Housing Loan Quartiles**.

Further reading: [How can Councils influence affordable housing.](#)

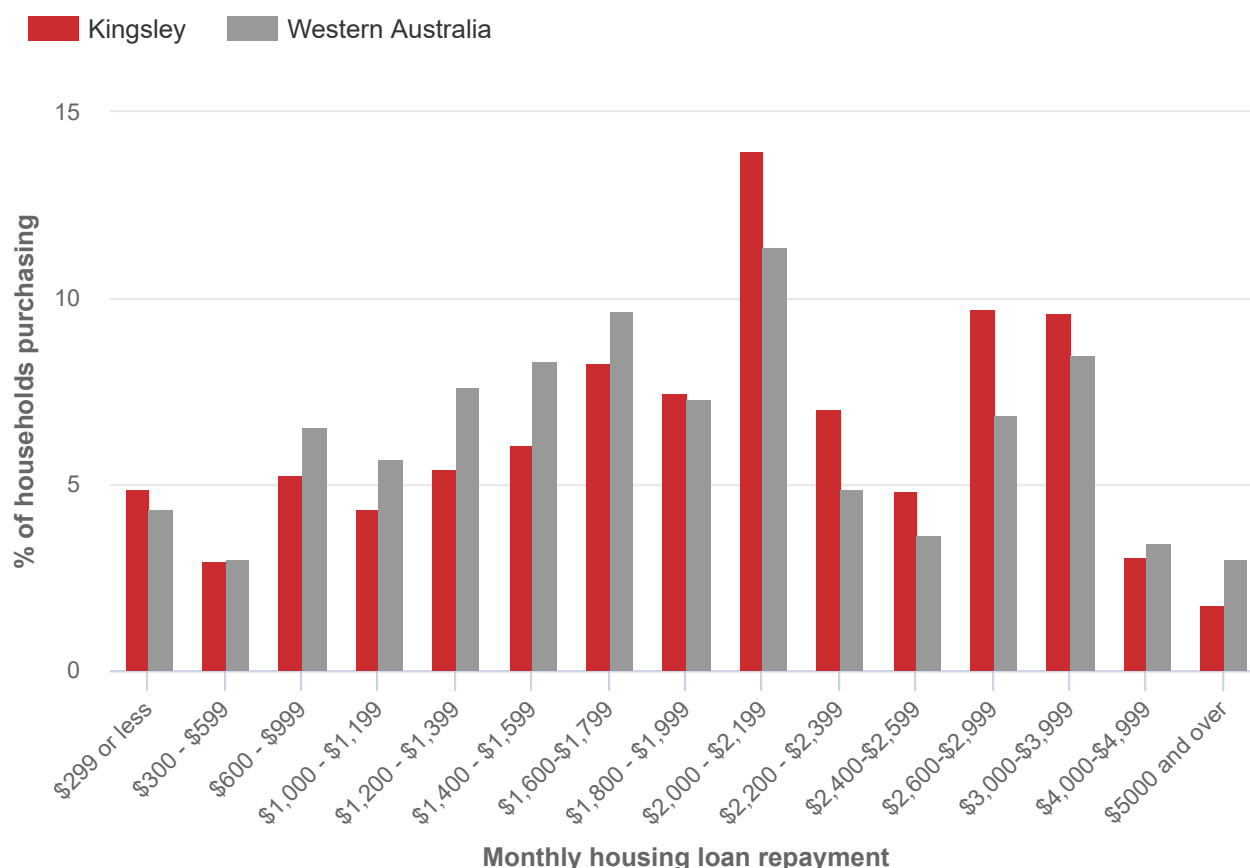
Monthly housing loan repayments

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021		
Monthly repayment amount	Number	%	Western Australia %
\$299 or less	335	4.9	4.4
\$300 - \$599	203	2.9	3.0
\$600 - \$999	364	5.3	6.5
\$1,000 - \$1,199	300	4.4	5.7
\$1,200 - \$1,399	372	5.4	7.7
\$1,400 - \$1,599	419	6.1	8.4
\$1,600-\$1,799	571	8.3	9.7
\$1,800 - \$1,999	513	7.5	7.3
\$2,000 - \$2,199	961	14.0	11.4
\$2,200 - \$2,399	484	7.0	4.9
\$2,400-\$2,599	333	4.8	3.7
\$2,600-\$2,999	669	9.7	6.9
\$3,000-\$3,999	661	9.6	8.5
\$4,000-\$4,999	212	3.1	3.4
\$5000 and over	123	1.8	3.0
Not stated	364	5.3	5.6
Total	6,884	100.0	100.0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing 2021](#). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

Monthly housing loan repayments, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the monthly housing loan repayments of households in Kingsley compared to Western Australia shows that there was a larger proportion of households paying high mortgage repayments (\$2,600 per month or more), and a smaller proportion of households with low mortgage repayments (less than \$1,200 per month).

Overall, 24.2% of households were paying high mortgage repayments, and 17.5% were paying low repayments, compared with 21.8% and 19.6% respectively in Western Australia.

The major differences between the household loan repayments of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of \$2,600-\$2,999 (9.7% compared to 6.9%)
- A *larger* percentage of \$2,000 - \$2,199 (14.0% compared to 11.4%)
- A *smaller* percentage of \$1,400 - \$1,599 (6.1% compared to 8.4%)
- A *smaller* percentage of \$1,200 - \$1,399 (5.4% compared to 7.7%)

Kingsley

Housing loan quartiles

Mortgage repayments in Kingsley are directly related to house prices, length of occupancy and the level of equity of home owners. When viewed with **Household Income** data it may also indicate the level of housing stress in the community.

The quartile method is the most objective method of comparing change in the mortgage payment profile of a community over time.

A detailed explanation of how Housing Loan Repayment quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in [specific data notes](#).

Housing loan quartiles

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Loan repayment quartile group	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Lowest group	1,396	21.4	25.0	1,635	26.1	25.0	-240
Medium lowest	1,300	19.9	25.0	1,336	21.3	25.0	-37
Medium highest	1,995	30.6	25.0	1,557	24.8	25.0	+438
Highest group	1,828	28.0	25.0	1,738	27.7	25.0	+90
Total households with stated mortgage repayments	6,520	100.0	100.0	6,268	100.0	100.0	+252

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#) 2016 and 2021. Compiled and presented by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

Housing loan - Quartile group dollar ranges

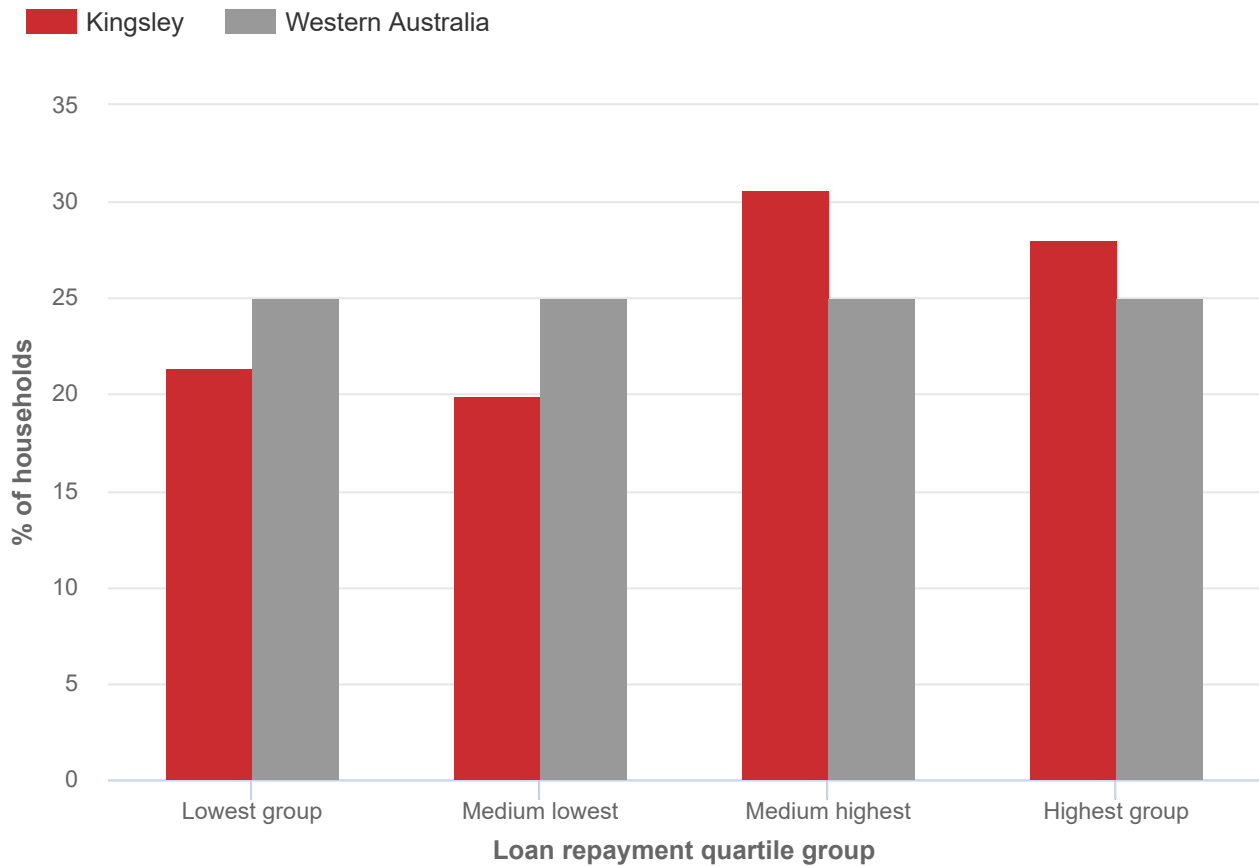
Calculated from loan repayment data for WA

Monthly housing loan repayments by Census year

Housing loan repayment ranges	2021	2016	2011	2006	2001
Lowest group	\$0 to \$1,303	\$0 to \$1,314	\$0 to \$1,221	\$0 to \$826	\$0 to \$605
Medium lowest	\$1,304 to \$1,851	\$1,315 to \$1,995	\$1,222 to \$1,969	\$827 to \$1,241	\$606 to \$855
Medium highest	\$1,852 to \$2,501	\$1,996 to \$2,685	\$1,970 to \$2,786	\$1,242 to \$1,791	\$856 to \$1,161
Highest group	\$2,502 and over	\$2,686 and over	\$2,787 and over	\$1,792 and over	\$1,162 and over

- a Home owners (households who fully own their dwelling)
- a Households with a mortgage
- a Median weekly mortgage repayments
- a Households paying high mortgage repayments (\$2600 or more)

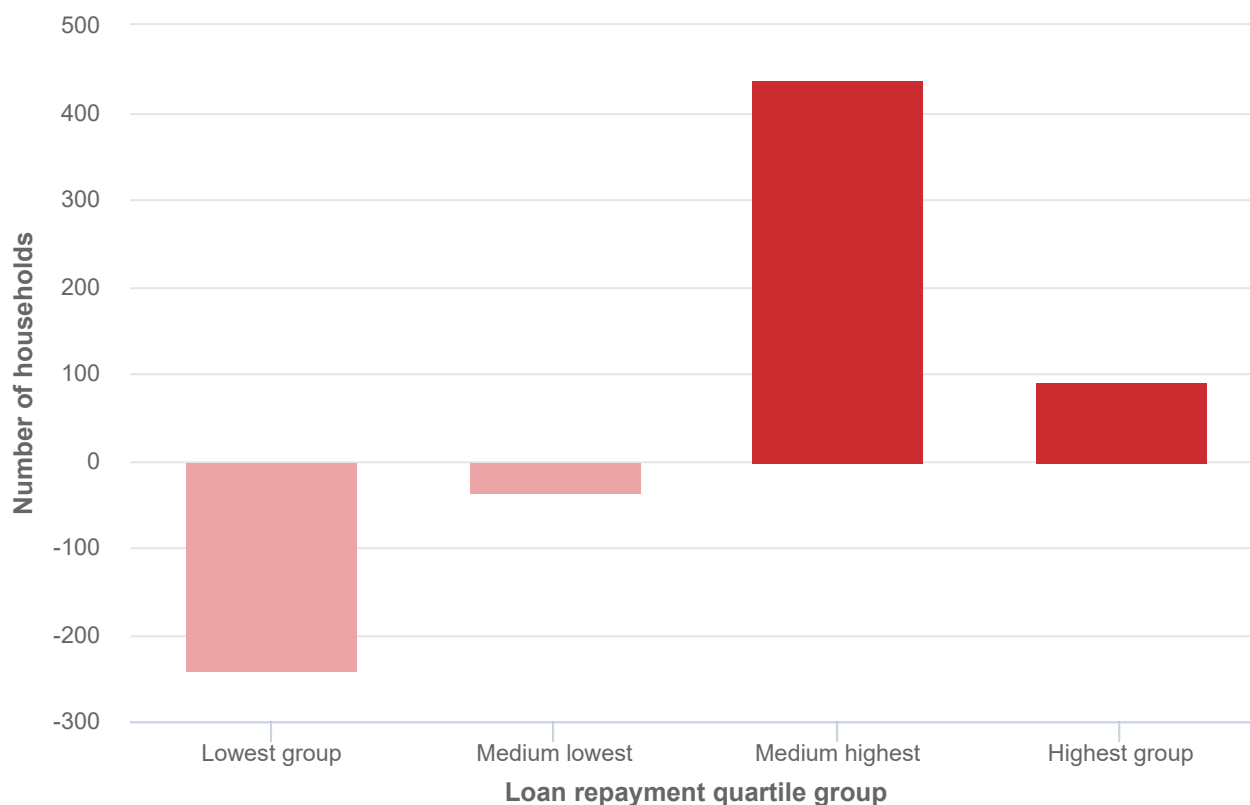
Housing loan quartiles, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in housing loan quartiles, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Housing loan repayment quartiles allow us to compare relative repayment liabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of households by housing loan repayment quartiles in Kingsley compared to Western Australia shows that there was a larger proportion of households in the highest repayment quartile, and a smaller proportion in the lowest repayment quartile.

Emerging groups

The total number of households with a mortgage in Kingsley decreased by 6,268 between 2016 and 2021. The most significant change in Kingsley during this period was in the medium highest quartile which showed an increase of 438 households.

Housing rental payments

Rental payments can be a better measure of the cost of housing in Kingsley than mortgage repayments because they are not contingent on length of occupancy or equity in the dwelling.

High rental payments may indicate desirable areas with mobile populations who prefer to rent, or a housing shortage, or gentrification. Low rental payments may indicate public housing (check **Tenure Type**), or areas where low income households move by necessity for a lower cost of living.

Rental payments are not directly comparable over time because of inflation. For comparison of rental payments over time, go to **Housing Rental Quartiles**.

Further reading: [How can Councils influence affordable housing.](#)

Weekly housing rental payments

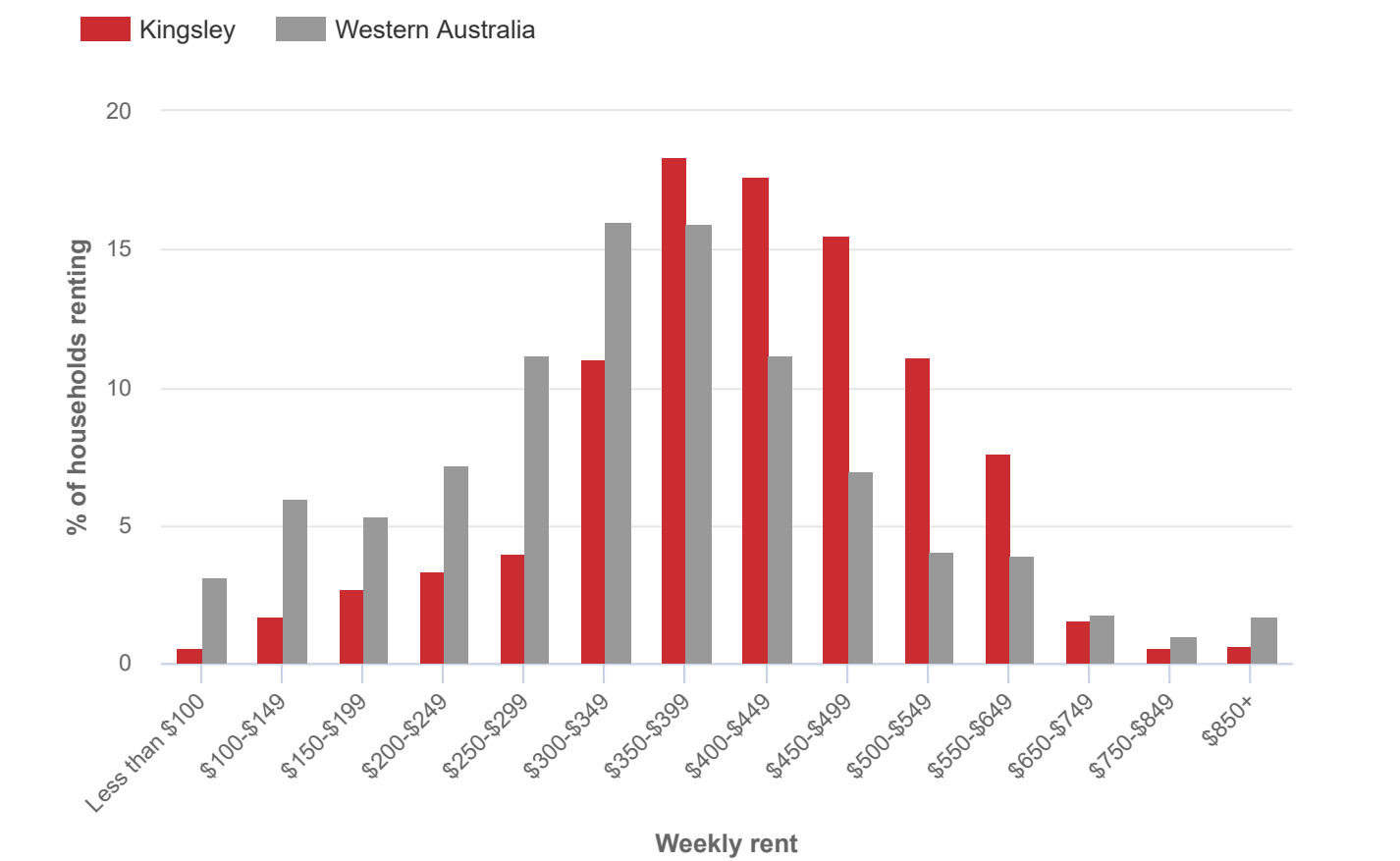
Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)		2021	
Weekly rental amount	Number	%	Western Australia %
Less than \$100	11	0.5	3.1
\$100-\$149	35	1.7	6.0
\$150-\$199	54	2.7	5.3
\$200-\$249	67	3.3	7.2
\$250-\$299	81	4.0	11.2
\$300-\$349	223	11.0	16.0
\$350-\$399	371	18.3	16.0
\$400-\$449	357	17.6	11.2
\$450-\$499	314	15.5	7.0
\$500-\$549	225	11.1	4.0
\$550-\$649	154	7.6	3.9
\$650-\$749	31	1.5	1.8
\$750-\$849	12	0.6	1.0
\$850+	13	0.6	1.7
Not stated	75	3.7	4.7
Total households renting	2,023	100.0	100.0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing 2021](#). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

- a Households renting social housing
- a Households renting privately
- a Median weekly rental payments
- a High rental payments (more than \$450 per week)

Weekly housing rental payments, 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Analysis of the weekly housing rental payments of households in Kingsley compared to Western Australia shows that there was a larger proportion of households paying high rental payments (\$450 per week or more), and a smaller proportion of households with low rental payments (less than \$250 per week).

Overall, 37.0% of households were paying high rental payments, and 8.3% were paying low payments, compared with 19.4% and 21.6% respectively in Western Australia.

The major differences between the housing rental payments of Kingsley and Western Australia were:

- A *larger* percentage of \$450-\$499 (15.5% compared to 7.0%)
- A *larger* percentage of \$500-\$549 (11.1% compared to 4.0%)
- A *larger* percentage of \$400-\$449 (17.6% compared to 11.2%)
- A *smaller* percentage of \$250-\$299 (4.0% compared to 11.2%)

Kingsley

Housing rental quartiles

Rental payments in Kingsley are indicative of its residential role and function and are directly related to the value of residential property. When viewed with **Household Income** data they may also indicate the level of 'housing stress' in the community.

The quartile method is the most objective method of comparing change in the rental costs of a community over time.

A detailed explanation of how Housing Rental Payment quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in [specific data notes](#).

Housing rental quartiles

Kingsley - Households (Enumerated)	2021			2016			Change
Quartile group	Number	%	Western Australia %	Number	%	Western Australia %	2016 to 2021
Lowest group	183	9.4	25.0	199	10.4	25.0	-16
Medium lowest	272	14.0	25.0	238	12.5	25.0	+34
Medium highest	602	30.9	25.0	599	31.3	25.0	+3
Highest group	889	45.7	25.0	877	45.8	25.0	+12
Total households with stated rent	1,948	100.0	100.0	1,915	100.0	100.0	+33

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing 2016 and 2021](#). Compiled and presented by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

Housing rental - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from rental payment data for
WA

Weekly housing rental payments by Census year

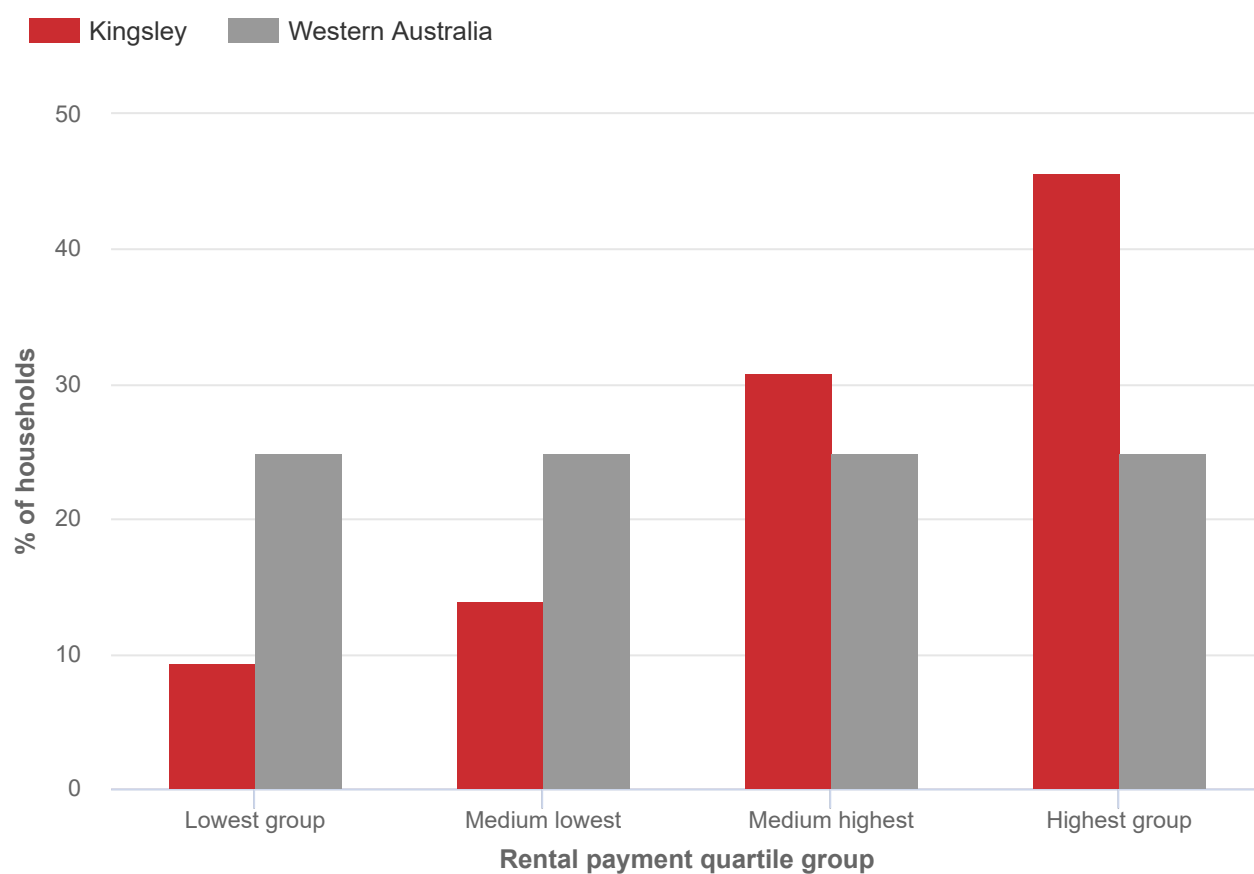
Rental payment ranges	2021	2016	2011	2006	2001
Lowest group	\$0 to \$259	\$0 to \$254	\$0 to \$200	\$0 to \$123	\$0 to \$93
Medium lowest	\$260 to \$345	\$255 to \$356	\$201 to \$308	\$124 to \$176	\$94 to \$132
Medium highest	\$346 to \$429	\$357 to \$437	\$309 to \$385	\$177 to \$230	\$133 to \$177
Highest group	\$430 and over	\$438 and over	\$386 and over	\$231 and over	\$178 and over

[a Households renting social housing](#)

[a Households renting privately.](#)

- a Median weekly rental payments
- a High rental payments (more than \$450 per week)

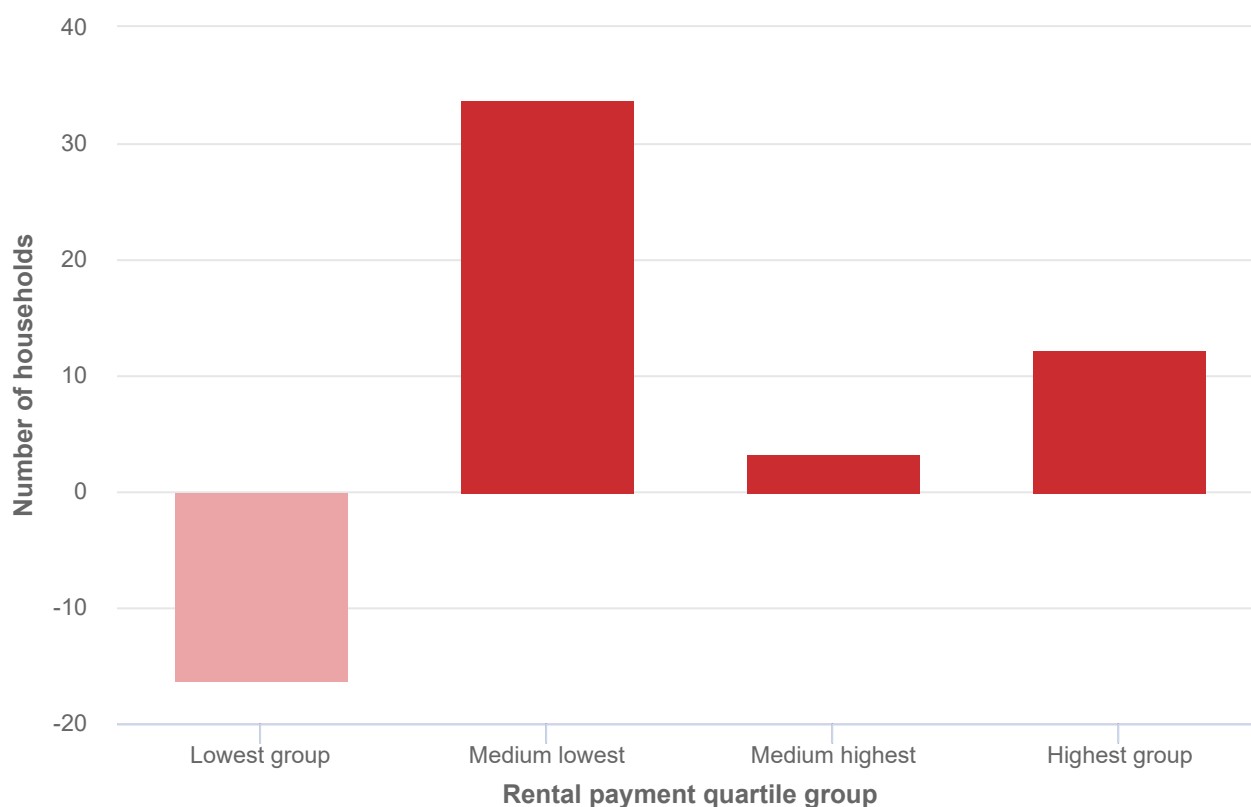
Housing rental quartiles for 2021



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id (informed decisions).

Change in housing rental quartiles, 2016 to 2021

Kingsley



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing](#), 2016 and 2021 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions).

Dominant groups

Rental payment quartiles allow us to compare relative rental liabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of households by rental payment quartiles in Kingsley compared to Western Australia shows that there was a larger proportion of households in the highest payment quartile, and a smaller proportion in the lowest payment quartile.

Emerging groups

The total number of households renting their dwelling in Kingsley increased by 33 between 2016 and 2021. The most significant change during this period was in the medium lowest quartile which showed an increase of 34 households.

Western Australia

Residential building approvals

The Western Australia Parliamentary Library's building approvals are used as a leading indicator of the general level of residential development, economic activity, employment and investment. Residential building activity depends on many factors that vary with the state of the economy including interest rates, availability of mortgage funds, government spending, and business investment. Large financial changes or shocks, such as the Global Financial Crisis of 2008/09 can be observed in the data. However, the number of building approvals can fluctuate substantially from year to year simply as a result of the short-term nature of many construction projects, and the cyclical nature of the industry.

Residential building approvals

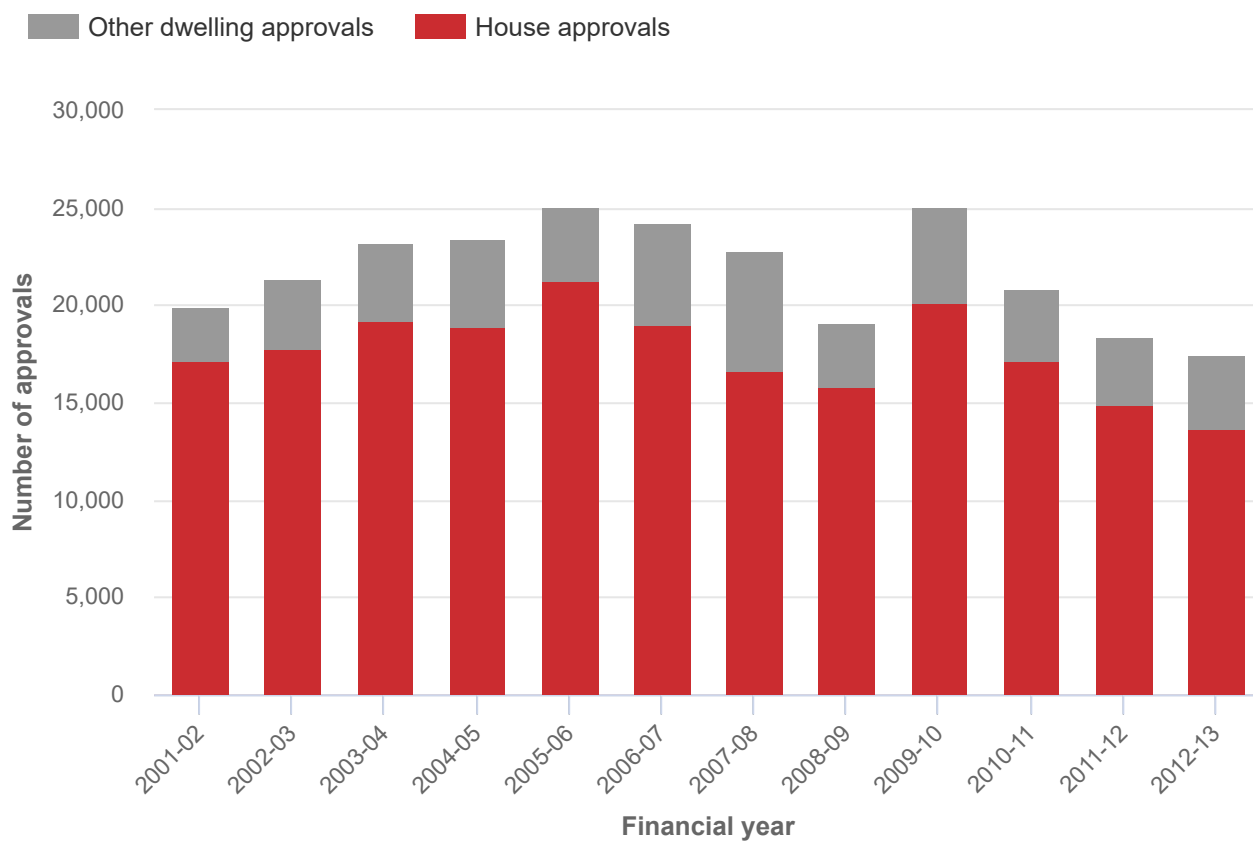
Western Australia Parliamentary Library				Number			Annual change		
Year (ending June 30)	Houses	Other	Total	Houses	Other	Total			
2012-13	13,651	3,815	17,466	-1,287	+412	-875			
2011-12	14,938	3,403	18,341	-2,213	-252	-2,465			
2010-11	17,151	3,655	20,806	-3,033	-1,179	-4,212			
2009-10	20,184	4,834	25,018	+4,343	+1,543	+5,886			
2008-09	15,841	3,291	19,132	-769	-2,929	-3,698			
2007-08	16,610	6,220	22,830	-2,355	+938	-1,417			
2006-07	18,965	5,282	24,247	-2,271	+1,460	-811			
2005-06	21,236	3,822	25,058	+2,324	-732	+1,592			
2004-05	18,912	4,554	23,466	-321	+537	+216			
2003-04	19,233	4,017	23,250	+1,461	+403	+1,864			
2002-03	17,772	3,614	21,386	+648	+840	+1,488			
2001-02	17,124	2,774	19,898	--	--	--			

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0). Compiled and presented in profile.id by [.id](#) (informed decisions)

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Residential building approvals

Western Australia Parliamentary Library



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0). Compiled and presented by .id (informed decisions).

Western Australia

About the community profile

Demographic change across Australia is recorded by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) in the Census collections every five years. Population experts .id (**informed decisions**) analyse and convert these raw figures into stories of place to inform council staff, community groups, investors, business, students and the general public.

The Western Australia Parliamentary Library Electorate Profiles provides demographic analysis for the State and its suburbs based on results from the 2016, 2011, 2006, 2001, 1996 and 1991 Censuses of Population and Housing. The profile is updated with population estimates when the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) releases new figures such as the annual Estimated Resident Population (ERP).

Suburb boundaries and Census questions change over time, but .id manages the data to ensure that there is an accurate time series provided for the current geographic boundaries. You can read more about this in the **Geography Notes** section.

Results for the Western Australia Parliamentary Library include population, age structure, ethnicity, ancestry, religion, income, qualifications, occupations, employment, unemployment, disability, disadvantage, volunteering, childcare, family structure, household structure, housing tenure, mortgage and rental payments, and the size and type of the dwellings people live in.

The Community Profile presents this information in clear maps, tables and charts with concise factual commentary to answer three important questions:

1. What are the characteristics of the people who live here?
2. How are they changing?
3. How do they compare to other areas?

This provides the basis for making evidence-based decisions about how to provide services for the community as it changes.

You can be confident about the quality of the information as it is derived from Australian Bureau of Statistics data, analysed and presented by population experts and funded by the Western Australia Parliamentary Library.